UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

DAILY NEWS, LP; CHICAGO TRIBUNE COMPANY, LLC; and ORLANDO SENTINEL COMMUNICATIONS COMPANY, LLC,

Plaintiffs,

v.

BRAVE SOFTWARE, INC.

Defendant.

Civil Action No. 26-cv-9554

COMPLAINT
JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Plaintiffs Chicago Tribune Company, LLC ("The Chicago Tribune"), Daily News, LP ("The Daily News"), and Orlando Sentinel Communications Company, LLC ("The Orlando Sentinel") (collectively, the "Publishers"), by their attorneys Rothwell, Figg, Ernst & Manbeck, P.C., for their complaint against Brave Software, Inc. ("Brave"), allege as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This case concerns Brave's central role in copying and distributing unlawfully acquired copyrighted content, including content scraped from the Publishers' prominent newspaper websites, to its own users and other generative artificial intelligence ("GenAI") companies. Brave also offers products specifically designed to circumvent the technical measures that the Publishers and other content owners use to control access to their copyrighted material. Brave is the supplier, dealer, and distributor of stolen copyrighted content for its own users and many of the most prominent GenAI companies, including Anthropic, Perplexity, Mistral, xAI, and

Cohere.[1] In this way, Brave acts both like a burglar that misappropriates the content of publishers, and an AI "fence" that sells stolen content to third parties. And the third parties are serving as the knowing receivers of that stolen content, which they have used to build their trillion dollar businesses.

2. At first, Brave offered its users a search engine called "Brave Search." Unlike many companies whose search engines referred inquiries to Google Search or Microsoft Bing, Brave sought to develop an independent search capability. Brave compiled a search "index" by copying billions of websites scraped from the internet (the "Brave Index"). According to Brave, the Brave Index currently includes "over 30 billion webpages, with millions of new pages indexed each day."[2] A Brave Search user could query Brave Search, which would then provide links to websites that might include responsive information, and possibly a few words from the website for the user's reference. Brave, however, has never disclosed the name of its "bot"—*i.e.,* the software agent it uses to crawl the internet and scrape material from other companies' websites.[3] In other words, Brave crawled and copied content from the over 30 billion webpages in the Brave Index without identifying itself or providing website owners with any mechanism to block its crawler.

3. But by 2023, Brave had made little headway in the search business. So instead, Brave adopted a new business model: it decided to monetize its index of scraped web pages. It did so in at least two new ways.

---

[1] *Brave Search API*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/search/api/ (stating that the Brave API is "trusted by the world's top AI labs" including Cohere and Mistral as well as "ones it can't name") (last visited Oct. 29, 2026); *About Brave*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/about/ (stating that the Brave API is "[u]sed by some of the biggest names in AI, including Cohere, Mistral, Perplexity, and You.com") (last visited Oct. 29, 2026); *Leo—Brave's AI browser assistant that preserves users' privacy—*i*s now available to desktop users*, BRAVE (Nov. 2, 2023), https://brave.com/blog/leo-launch/ ("Anthropic used Brave's Search API to train their latest model, Claude 2, on high-quality data to help optimize Claude's outputs for retrieval augmented generation (RAG) queries.").

[2] *Brave AI*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/ai/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

[3] *Brave Search Crawler*, BRAVE, https://search.brave.com/help/brave-search-crawler (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

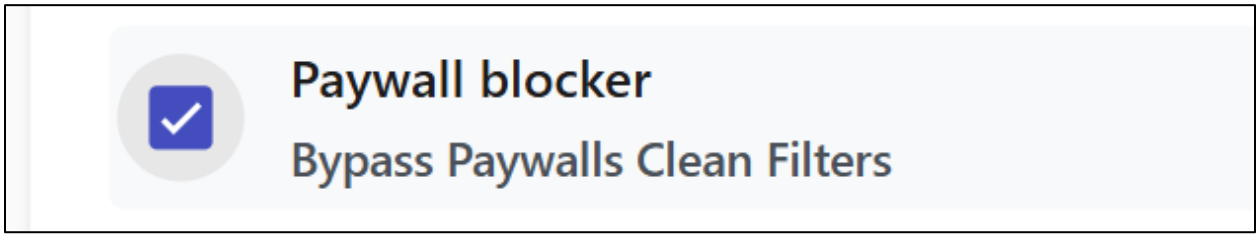
4. First, Brave added to Brave Search an AI feature called "Ask Brave."[4] Ask Brave provides direct responses to users' queries by providing content published online and copied into the Brave Index to a large language model ("LLM") through a process called retrieval augmented generation ("RAG"). The LLM in turn generates responses, which Brave displays to users, which often include verbatim text from and detailed summaries of the copyrighted material on that website. Brave refers to this functionality as "AI Grounding."[5]

5. Second, through its Brave Search Application Programming Interface (the "Brave API"), Brave serves as an illicit source of unlicensed copyrighted material, including copyrighted material owned by the Publishers, to other AI companies. Instead of compiling their own collection of copyrighted data to use for training and RAG, which is resource-intensive, requires ongoing updates, and is a potential source of legal exposure, other AI companies pay Brave to provide them with real-time online content from the Brave Index. AI companies then use the Brave Index, with Brave's knowledge and approval, to train their own AI models, or to access content they use to respond to specific user queries (through the RAG process), or both. Further, Brave advertises and promotes certain specific use cases to attract third parties looking to use the Brave Index and the copyrighted content that Brave has scraped and copied for substitutive purposes. One substitutive use that Brave promotes is "News," which is "a specialized index of articles sourced from trusted outlets worldwide"—including the Publishers' newspapers—that offers "access to breaking news, historical articles, and comprehensive coverage for your applications."[6] Brave also promotes its "LLM Context" endpoint by explaining that it gives users direct access to the websites in the Brave

[4] *Introducing Ask Brave*, BRAVE (Sept. 29, 2025), https://brave.com/blog/ask-brave/.
[5] *Introducing AI Grounding with Brave Search API, providing enhanced search performance in AI applications*, BRAVE (Aug. 5, 2025, last updated Sept. 1, 2025), https://brave.com/blog/ai-grounding/.
[6] *News Search*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/news-search (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).

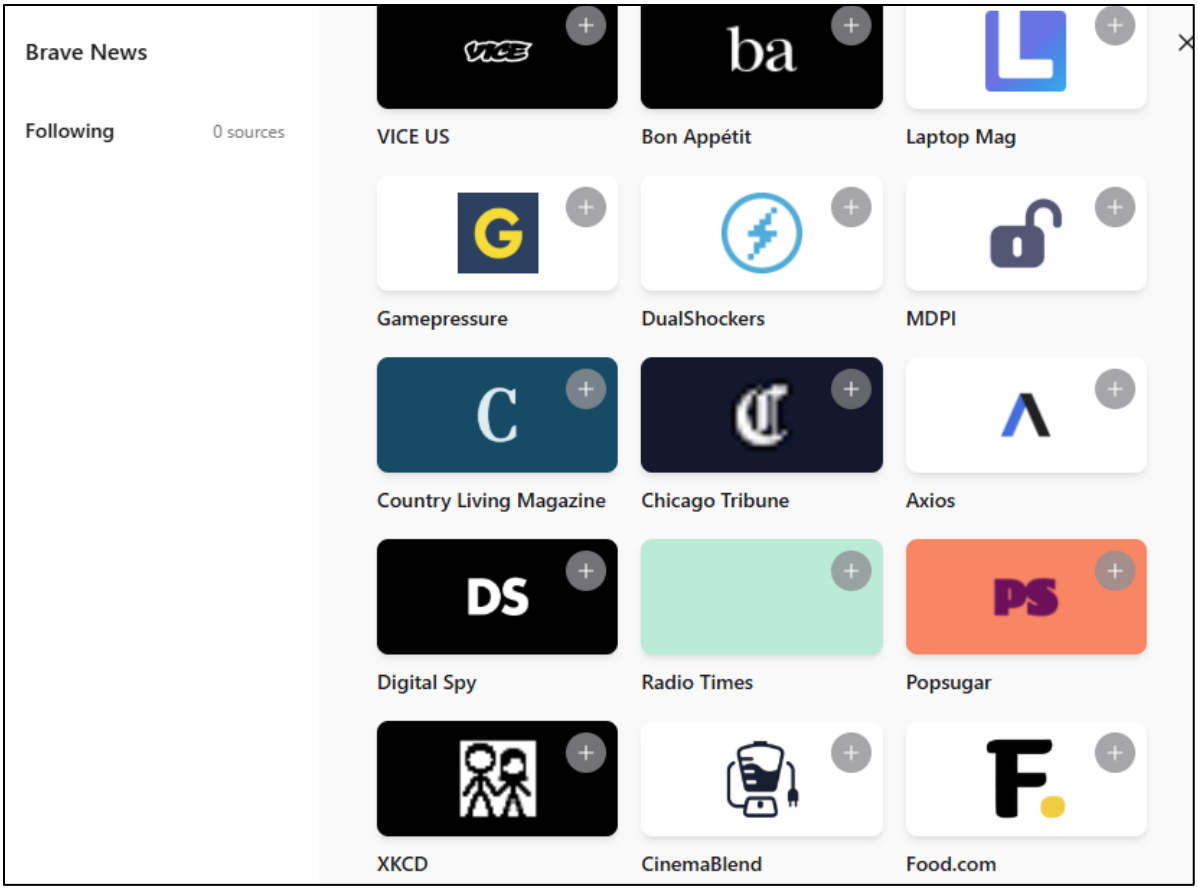
Index, and it "returns extracted page chunks and source metadata in a shape and length that satisfies the needs of an LLM without need for further scraping."[7]

6. Brave also provides a third product, a web browser (the "Brave Browser"), that likewise provides copies of paywalled copyrighted content, including the Publishers' content, to users. The Brave Browser includes a default setting that, when activated, causes the browser to go behind website paywalls and provide the paywalled content to the user. The setting is called "Paywall blocker," and Brave promotes it as allowing users to "Bypass Paywalls."



7. The Brave Browser also includes "Brave News," which "is completely free to use" and provides: "Private, personalized news. From hundreds of sources. Right in your browser."[8] Brave promotes hundreds of top publishers,[9] including the Chicago Tribune, accessible through its paywall-evading Browser as shown in the Brave Browser screenshot below:

[7] *LLM Context: Web search for AI agents and chatbots*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/llm-context (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[8] *Brave News*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/brave-news/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[9] Brave Software, *Brave News: Customized News Feeds & RSS*, VIMEO (Jan. 31, 2023), https://vimeo.com/794414940?fl=pl&fe=sh.



8. The Brave Browser also includes built-in ad-blocking features that remove paid advertisements from the Publishers' websites and show users Brave's own ads instead.

9. The Publishers' content, including copyrighted content, features prominently in Brave's products. As shown in multiple examples provided below, a user asking Brave for information on a topic will often receive information taken from a copyrighted article that appeared in one of the Publishers' newspapers. Brave has never asked for the Publishers' permission to access their websites, much less to copy the material and provide it to users or other AI companies. On the contrary, as noted above, Brave allows its users to bypass the Publishers' paywalls without their consent, and has taken other steps that prevent the Publishers from blocking Brave's access to the Publishers' websites. Brave has never compensated the Publishers for the unlawful use, copying, and distribution of the Publishers' copyrighted content. Indeed, Brave boasts that, unlike

its major competitors, it blocks paid advertising that would otherwise appear on the Publishers' websites, and instead shows its own ads, offering its users a cut of the revenue even as it deprives the Publishers of digital advertising revenue that helps them fund the expensive effort of producing journalism.

10. For these reasons, and others explained below, Brave occupies a niche in the AI industry from which it plays a central role in compiling, copying, and distributing unlawfully acquired copyrighted content, including content scraped from the Publishers' websites.

11. Brave is a direct infringer with respect to the content it scraped to compile the Brave Index and with respect to the copyrighted content it provides to users and other AI companies through its Ask Brave and Brave API services. Brave is a contributory and vicarious infringer when it deliberately induces, facilitates, controls, and profits from its users' and GenAI customers' copying of the copyrighted content. And Brave has violated the Digital Millennium Copyright Act ("DMCA") by circumventing the technological measures that the Publishers and other content owners use to control access to the copyrighted material on their websites. While Brave has made more than $100 million by copying and reselling publishers' work without consent or permission, publishers have received nothing.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

12. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a), because this action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101 *et seq.* and the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 1201 *et seq.* This Court has jurisdiction over the Publishers' common-law claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1332 in that Plaintiffs and Defendant are citizens of different states and the amount in controversy exceeds $75,000, and under 28 U.S.C. § 1367.

13. Jurisdiction over Brave is proper because it has purposely availed itself of the privilege of conducting business in New York. In addition, a substantial portion of Brave's infringing activities and other unlawful conduct alleged herein occurred in New York, including (i) the distribution and sale of Brave's products and services to customers in New York, (ii) the unlawful theft and infringement of copyrighted content from the Publishers' websites, which are maintained in New York, and (iii) the unlawful circumvention of the protective measures by which the Publishers protect the contents of their websites. Moreover, Brave's copyright infringement and DMCA violations have caused direct and foreseeable harm to the Publishers and other New York-based entities, by depriving them of revenue from licensing, subscriptions, advertising, and other services offered through their websites.

14. In addition, upon information and belief, inquiries to the Brave API, one of the Brave AI products at the center of the Publishers' claims in this case, pass through a server located in New York City. Specifically, inquiries to the Brave API pass through a server with the IP address 75.2.96.101. The server associated with that IP address is located in The Bronx, within the Southern District of New York.[10]

15. Upon information and belief, senior executives and other employees of Brave reside and work in New York. For example, Brave's Chief Financial Officer (Bill Engles)[11], Vice President of Sales for Global Brave Ads (Richard Rosenzweig)[12], International Growth Product Manager (Andy Andersen)[13], Senior Director of Business Development for Search API (Carlos Acevedo)[14], Senior Director of Advertising Sales (Peter Adams II)[15], Senior Technical Product

[10] *IP Lookup 75.2.96.101*, BIGDATACLOUD, https://www.bigdatacloud.com/ip-lookup/75.2.96.101 (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[11] *Bill Engles*, LINKEDIN, https://www.linkedin.com/in/billenglesnyc/ (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[12] *Richard Rosenzweig*, LINKEDIN, https://www.linkedin.com/in/richardrosenzweig/ (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[13] *Andy Andersen*, LINKEDIN, https://www.linkedin.com/in/andyandersen1/ (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[14] *Carlos Acevedo*, LINKEDIN, https://www.linkedin.com/in/clacevedo/ (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[15] *Peter Adams II*, LINKEDIN, https://www.linkedin.com/in/padams2/ (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).

Manager (Brian Fung)[16], and GTM Leader (Ben Segal)[17] are located in New York City. Upon information and belief, these employees based in New York are directly and responsibly involved in, and knowledgeable concerning, the development, implementation, maintenance, and/or promotion of the technology that Brave uses to gather and unlawfully infringe the Publishers' copyrighted content.

16. Upon information and belief, the individuals identified above, as well as other Brave officers and employees, promote, advertise, and market Brave's products in New York, with the intention and result that Brave contracts for the sale of services in New York. Brave's customers include companies headquartered in New York, or with offices in New York, including NYIAX. Brave regularly sponsors, exhibits at, and provides speakers for, AI-industry events in New York City, including the AI Summit New York in 2023[18], 2024[19], and 2025[20], Permissionless IV in 2025[21], the AIE Code Summit in 2025[22], and apidays New York in 2026[23].

---

[16] *Brian Fung,* LINKEDIN, https://www.linkedin.com/in/fungbrian/ (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[17] *Ben Segal*, LINKEDIN, https://www.linkedin.com/in/bensegal/ (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[18] Brave, *Jan Piotrowski, VP and Head of Search Business for Brave, will be on stage at The AI Summit New York next week!*, LINKEDIN (Dec. 1, 2023), https://www.linkedin.com/posts/aisummit-artificialintelligence-share-7136356020787777536-YS0L/.
[19] *2024 Speakers*, THE AI SUMMIT NEW YORK 2024, https://web.archive.org/web/20241210113542/https:/newyork.theaisummit.com/conference-speakers (archived Dec. 10, 2024); *Exhibitors - Brave Software*, THE AI SUMMIT NEW YORK 2024, https://web.archive.org/web/20241210123003/https:/newyork.theaisummit.com/exhibitors/brave-software (archived Dec. 10, 2024).
[20] Brave, *Thank you to everyone who stopped by our booth at AI Summit NYC last week!*, LINKEDIN (Dec. 19, 2025), https://www.linkedin.com/posts/thank-you-to-everyone-who-stopped-by-our-ugcPost-7407862626418085888-cxV9/; Brave, Repost of *Creating a popup podcast studio on a conference show floor? GENIUS!*, LINKEDIN (Dec. 16, 2025), https://lnkd.in/p/eYWNW8NE.
[21] Brave, *Brave Co-Founder and CEO Brendan Eich will be speaking at Permissionless IV this week in NYC!*, LINKEDIN (June 24, 2025), https://www.linkedin.com/posts/brave-co-founder-and-ceo-brendan-eich-will-share-7343353991797387266-h6HP/.
[22] Brave, Comment to *CV is powering the Official Hackathon for the AIE Code Summit this weekend in NYC!*, LINKEDIN (Nov. 18, 2025), https://lnkd.in/p/eHMBwr7j.
[23] Brave, Repost of *Thank you to Brave, Silver Sponsor of apidays New York 2026*, LINKEDIN (Apr. 20, 2026), https://lnkd.in/p/eGmGjQVp.

17. Brave's contacts with New York also include the company's "Brave Ads" program, discussed below. This program targets users in New York, and as of October 30, 2026, Brave reported 10 active ad campaigns underway in New York State.[24]

18. Based on the foregoing, venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. § 1400(a) because Brave is subject to the personal jurisdiction of this Court with respect to the claims at issue in this case, and therefore Brave is deemed to reside in this District. Venue is also proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) because a substantial part of the events giving rise to the Publishers' claims occurred in this District, including the marketing, sale, and licensing of Brave's AI products that were built on the infringement of the Publishers' intellectual property, including that of The Daily News, which is situated within this District. Brave has offered and sold its services to New York residents, and Brave enjoys a substantial base of active users in New York.

THE PARTIES

19. Plaintiff Daily News, LP is a Delaware limited partnership with offices located in New York. The Daily News publishes digital and print products, including its core news product, the New York *Daily News*, which is available on its mobile application, on its website (www.nydailynews.com), and as a printed newspaper. The Daily News owns over 9,000 registered, copyrighted newspaper issues, including those set forth in Exhibit A ("Daily News Content"). The registered issues include over 500,000 articles.

20. Plaintiff Chicago Tribune Company, LLC is a Delaware limited liability company with a principal place of business located in Illinois. The Chicago Tribune publishes digital and print products, including its core news product, the *Chicago Tribune*, which is available on its mobile application, on its website (www.chicagotribune.com), and as a printed newspaper. The

[24] *Transparency Data Feed: Brave Browser Stats & Rewards/BAT Activity*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/transparency/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

Chicago Tribune owns over 15,000 registered, copyrighted newspaper issues, including those set forth in Exhibit B ("Chicago Tribune Content"). The registered issues include over 1.2 million articles.

21. Plaintiff Orlando Sentinel Communications Company, LLC is a Delaware limited liability company with a principal place of business located in Florida. The Orlando Sentinel publishes digital and print products, including its core news product, the *Orlando Sentinel*, which is available on its mobile application, on its website (www.orlandosentinel.com), and as a printed newspaper. The Orlando Sentinel owns over 8,500 registered, copyrighted newspaper issues, including those set forth in Exhibit C ("Orlando Sentinel Content"). The registered issues include over 400,000 articles.

22. Brave is a closely-held Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in San Francisco, California.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

I. The Publishers

23. The Daily News is the publisher of the New York *Daily News*, which was the first newspaper in America to publish in the now-familiar tabloid format. Established in 1919, and originally called the *Illustrated Daily News*, the *Daily News* has long been renowned especially for its award-winning photojournalism, its iconic headlines and front-page visuals, and its in-depth coverage of local events, politics, and sports. The *Daily News* received its most recent Pulitzer Prize for Public Service in 2017 for (in the words of the Pulitzer organization) its coverage of "widespread abuse of eviction rules by the police to oust hundreds of people, most of them poor minorities." In 2007, the *Daily News*'s editorial board won the Pulitzer Prize for a series of editorials highlighting the declining health of the thousands of 9/11 first responders. Following the *Daily News*'s reporting, Congress passed the James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act,

Pub. L. 111-347, which established a federal program to monitor the health of 9/11 first responders, and to provide aid to those responders in need.

24. The Chicago Tribune is the publisher of the *Chicago Tribune*. Established in 1847, the *Chicago Tribune* emerged eight years later as one of the first and leading voices for "Free Soil" and the abolition of slavery in the United States. The *Chicago Tribune* was an early promoter of Abraham Lincoln's 1860 presidential candidacy, and ardently supported his administration. Following the Civil War, the *Chicago Tribune* remained a leading voice in the industrial Midwest during the late 19th and 20th centuries. Its impact on national and international news has been significant. In 1919, the *Chicago Tribune* was the first to obtain and publish the text of the Treaty of Versailles, which ended the First World War. On May 1, 1974, the *Chicago Tribune* was the first newspaper to publish a full transcript of President Richard Nixon's Oval Office tapes, leading to his resignation in August of that year. In 1933, the *Chicago Tribune*'s sports editor created the first Major League Baseball all-star game. The *Chicago Tribune* staff and reporters have won 29 Pulitzer Prizes, including most recently in 2026 (in the Local Reporting category, for coverage of the militarized immigration sweep of the city); in 2022 (in the Local Reporting category, for a series on Chicago's deficient building- and fire-safety code enforcement); in 2017 (for Feature Photography, depicting a boy and his mother as their lives moved forward after he survived a shooting); and in 2017 (Public Service, for reporting on harmful pharmacy practices, and particularly noting that the reporting led to reforms that prevented future harm).

25. The Orlando Sentinel is the publisher of the *Orlando Sentinel*. The *Orlando Sentinel* is the successor to the *Orange County Reporter*, which issued its first edition in 1876. Currently, the *Orlando Sentinel* covers a diverse part of Florida that includes tourism, construction and development, agriculture, Disney World, and NASA's Kennedy Space Center. From 2001

through 2022, the Orlando Sentinel published a weekly Spanish-language paper, *El Sentinel*. In addition to chronicling the rapid transformation of central Florida from a rural agricultural region to a global vacation and space hub, the *Orlando Sentinel* has received accolades for its reporting, having won three Pulitzer Prizes. The prizes included one for investigative reporting for chronicling racial profiling and unjust property seizures by a local sheriff's office (1993) and two for editorial writing regarding lax growth management (1982) and predatory lending practices in Florida (2000). More recently, the *Orlando Sentinel* was named a Pulitzer finalist in 2017 for its breaking news coverage of the Pulse nightclub massacre. It also was named a Pulitzer finalist in 2013 in local reporting for a hazing tragedy at Florida A&M University.

II. Brave and Its Products

A. Brave

26. Brave was founded in 2015 by Brendan Eich and Brian Bondy. It remains a closely held company, and one of its self-professed selling points is its purported attention to users' privacy. The company cites its purported concern for users' privacy as a shield against scrutiny of its own activities, and detailed information on the company's operations is not readily available. Third-party sources report that early investors in Brave include, in addition to Eich and Bondy, Peter Thiel (through his capital firm, Founders Fund), Pantera Capital, Digital Currency Group, Foundation Capital and Propel Venture Partners. Third-party reports state that Brave's 2025 revenue passed $100 million, up from about $52 million in 2024. As of September 30, 2026, the Brave Browser had close to 130 million monthly users and over 50 million daily users.[25] Brave Search answers more than 50 million queries per day, and a third of those queries lead to an AI-

[25] *Transparency Data Feed: Brave Browser Stats & Rewards/BAT Activity*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/transparency/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

generated response.[26] According to a February 2026 blog post, the Brave API handles billions of API calls weekly,[27] meaning that Brave's use by other GenAI companies far exceeds that of individual users.

27. Brave created a search engine, which it called "Brave Search." To develop an index for a search engine, a company deploys a software agent (a crawler or bot) to browse the internet, and then scrapes content from websites. That content is then stored in a central database (the index), so that the search engine can retrieve and display links to the relevant pages in search results when a user asks for information. These functions allow search engines to organize and categorize web pages in a way that makes them easily searchable.

28. In 2023, Brave started offering a generative AI ("GenAI") feature called "Summarizer" via Brave Search. In 2025, Brave updated "Summarizer" and renamed it "Ask Brave," which is currently available through Brave's website (brave.com) or its app. Ask Brave no longer provides users with just a list of links to relevant websites in the Brave Index. Instead, it provides users of Brave Search with results that contain answers to user queries. These answers are written by an AI-powered feature that summarizes, and often incorporates verbatim, third-party content.

29. Brave also developed a separate suite of services called Brave API, which can be used both by individuals and by third-party AI companies. Brave uses this technology to make additional copies of, and to distribute, through the Brave Index, the copyrighted content on websites (including those behind paywalls) that Brave has copied into that index.

---

[26] *Brave AI,* BRAVE, https://brave.com/ai/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[27] *The Brave Search API shows exponential growth, emerging as the best search tool to power AI apps*, BRAVE (Feb. 24, 2026), https://brave.com/blog/search-api-growth/.

B. Brave's Products

30. Brave's products either include features powered by Large Language Models ("LLMs") or serve as components for developing and operating LLMs. LLMs are a type of AI system that generates expressive language resulting in text or other data, rather than just analyzing existing data. LLMs work by predicting words that are likely to follow a given string of text based on the content used to train them. They use algorithms to weigh the relevance of different parts of the input data (*e.g.,* a user's inquiry) when generating text. LLM operators "train" their models on vast datasets of written material, allowing them to encode patterns and relationships between words and sentences.

31. Once trained, LLMs can generate text by taking a seed input (again, for example, a user's inquiry) and iteratively predicting the most likely next word based on the patterns they have learned. Through this process, LLMs can generate answers to questions about content that is included in their training data.

32. LLMs are also capable of copying content from a search index like the Brave Index or other sources as input, then outputting, excerpting, summarizing, or answering questions about that content. For example, LLMs may also be deployed in conjunction with a technique called "retrieval augmented generation" ("RAG"), also known as "grounding," "retrieving," or "contextualizing." Through RAG, trained LLMs may be provided with information specific to a use case or subject matter in order to "ground" their outputs. For example, an LLM may be asked to generate a text output based on specific external data, such as a document, provided as context. Using this method, a GenAI product based on an LLM will: (1) receive an input, such as a prompt; (2) retrieve relevant content related to the input prior to generating a response; (3) combine the original input with the retrieved documents; and (4) provide the combined content to an LLM, which generates a response.

33. Brave's RAG process involves copying, distributing, and displaying high-quality, expressive, engaging, fact-checked content like that of the Publishers. Brave's AI products depend on material, including journalism, that human beings report, research, write, edit, and create. As explained further below, Brave copies and distributes that content without permission or compensation on a massive scale.

1. Ask Brave

34. One of Brave's GenAI products is Ask Brave, which is embedded in Brave's search engine, Brave Search. According to Brave, Ask Brave "brings a single interface that consolidates both search and AI chat. Ask Brave provides comprehensive answers to any question, plus other actionable elements–such as videos, webpages, and products–at the click (or tap) of a button."[28]

35. Unlike traditional search engines that provide "ten blue links" in response to queries, Ask Brave provides "comprehensive answers to any question."[29] That is, instead of directing users to publishers' websites, Ask Brave copies those websites to provide "longer, more detailed answers, the ability to follow up using chat, as well as Deep Research Mode," as well as "contextually relevant enrichments such as videos, news articles, products business, shopping, and more—right when and where you need them."[30]

2. The Brave API

36. Brave offers another suite of services through its "Brave API," primarily targeted to Brave's corporate customers (though individual users are also able to use it). The Brave API acts as a bridge between a company's software and an AI model. Among other things, the Brave

[28] *What's new in Brave*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/whats-new/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[29] *Introducing Ask Brave*, BRAVE (Sept. 29, 2025), https://brave.com/blog/ask-brave/.
[30] *AI in Brave Search*, BRAVE SEARCH HELP, https://search.brave.com/help/ai (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

API provides these companies with copies of content from the Brave Index for use in training their own AI models and for grounding responses to queries. In fact, Brave expressly markets the Brave API to be used for "training and grounding" LLMs, which it explains are the product's "most common uses":

> The Brave Search API is an open-ended product with many possible uses (just as people have many possible uses for search engines, and apply that breadth to software development). The most common uses today are in training and grounding several of the Web's biggest large language models (LLM), in addition to powering popular AI apps. This is likely to continue to be the primary use case for the Brave Search API, as an increasing number of AI agents operate in the wild who, like humans, thrive when given access to the open Web.[31]

37. According to Brave, the Brave API "enabl[es] agents to answer questions about current events, research market trends, and retrieve and source documentation with higher accuracy and reduced hallucinations."[32] The Brave API serves "most of the top 10 AI LLMs with real-time Web search data,"[33] including "Cohere, Mistral, Perplexity, and You.com."[34] Meta (parent of Facebook, Instagram, and others) trained its Llama 3 model to use the Brave API "to answer questions about recent events that go beyond its knowledge cutoff or that require retrieving a particular piece of information from the web."[35] Anthropic also "used Brave's Search API to train their latest model, Claude 2, on high-quality data to help optimize Claude's outputs for retrieval augmented generation (RAG) queries."[36]

---

[31] *How does the Brave Search API compare to other Web search API options?*, BRAVE (Sept. 22, 2023), https://brave.com/search/api/guides/what-sets-brave-search-api-apart/ (highlighting added).
[32] *The Brave Search API's integration into Snowflake enables agentic web search for enterprise customers*, BRAVE (Feb. 3, 2026), https://brave.com/blog/snowflake/.
[33] *The Brave Search API's integration into Snowflake enables agentic web search for enterprise customers*, BRAVE (Feb. 3, 2026), https://brave.com/blog/snowflake/.
[34] *About Brave*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/about/ (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[35] LLAMA TEAM, AI @ META, THE LLAMA 3 HERD OF MODELS, at 24 (July 23, 2024), https://arxiv.org/pdf/2407.21783v3.
[36] *Leo—Brave's AI browser assistant that preserves users' privacy—is now available to desktop users*, BRAVE (Nov. 2, 2023), https://brave.com/blog/leo-launch/.

38. The Brave API includes specific "endpoints" (*i.e.*, categories of content). One of the endpoints is "News Search."[37] According to Brave, News Search "is perfect for":

- **News Aggregation**: Build news applications and aggregators with real-time content
- **Media Monitoring**: Track news mentions, brand coverage, and industry trends
- **Current Events Analysis**: Monitor breaking news and emerging stories
- **Content Discovery**: Find news articles for research and content curation
- **Historical News Research**: Access archived news articles with date filtering[38]

39. The News Search function also provides Brave's customers with "up to 5 additional excerpts per search result, giving you more context and alternative perspectives from each article."[39]

40. The Brave API also includes an endpoint called "LLM Context." According to Brave, the key feature of this endpoint is that it provides more content copied from the targeted websites: "Traditional Web Search returns titles and short snippets for a results page. LLM Context returns extracted page chunks and source metadata in a shape and length that satisfies the needs of an LLM without need for further scraping."[40] Brave does not hide the fact that the central feature of this service is to copy and provide Brave's customers the content of a website. According to Brave, one of the "use cases" for LLM Context is "extracting text."[41] Brave also states:

---

[37] *News Search*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/news-search (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[38] *News Search*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/news-search (last visited Oct. 29, 2026) (highlighting added).
[39] *News Search*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/news-search (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[40] *LLM Context: Web search for AI agents and chatbots*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/llm-context (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[41] *LLM Context: Web search for AI agents and chatbots*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/llm-context (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).

LLM Context is perfect for:

- **AI Agents**: Give your agent a Web search tool that returns ready-to-use content in a single call
- **RAG Pipelines**: Ground LLM responses in fresh, relevant Web content
- **AI assistants & chatbots**: Provide factual answers backed by real sources
- **Question answering**: Retrieve focused context for specific queries
- **Fact checking**: Verify claims against current Web content
- **Content research**: Gather source material on any topic with one API call[42]

41. The LLM Context endpoint also offers "actual page content (text, tables, code) ready for LLM consumption – no scraping needed."[43]

42. The Brave API also includes an endpoint called "Web Search" which according to Brave "provides access to [its] comprehensive index of web pages, enabling you to retrieve relevant results from across the internet."[44] The Web Search endpoint also provides Brave's customers with "5 additional excerpts per search result, giving you more context from each web page" which Brave advertises as being useful for "[c]omprehensive content preview before clicking through."[45]

[42] *LLM Context: Web search for AI agents and chatbots*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/llm-context (last visited Oct. 29, 2026).
[43] *LLM Context: Web search for AI agents and chatbots*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/llm-context (last visited Oct. 29, 2026) (highlighting added).
[44] *Web Search*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/web-search (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[45] *Web Search*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/web-search (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

43. The Brave API also includes an endpoint called "Answers" which provides LLM-generated responses grounded using content from the Brave Index.[46] The "Answers" endpoint is the same service that powers the Ask Brave product.[47]

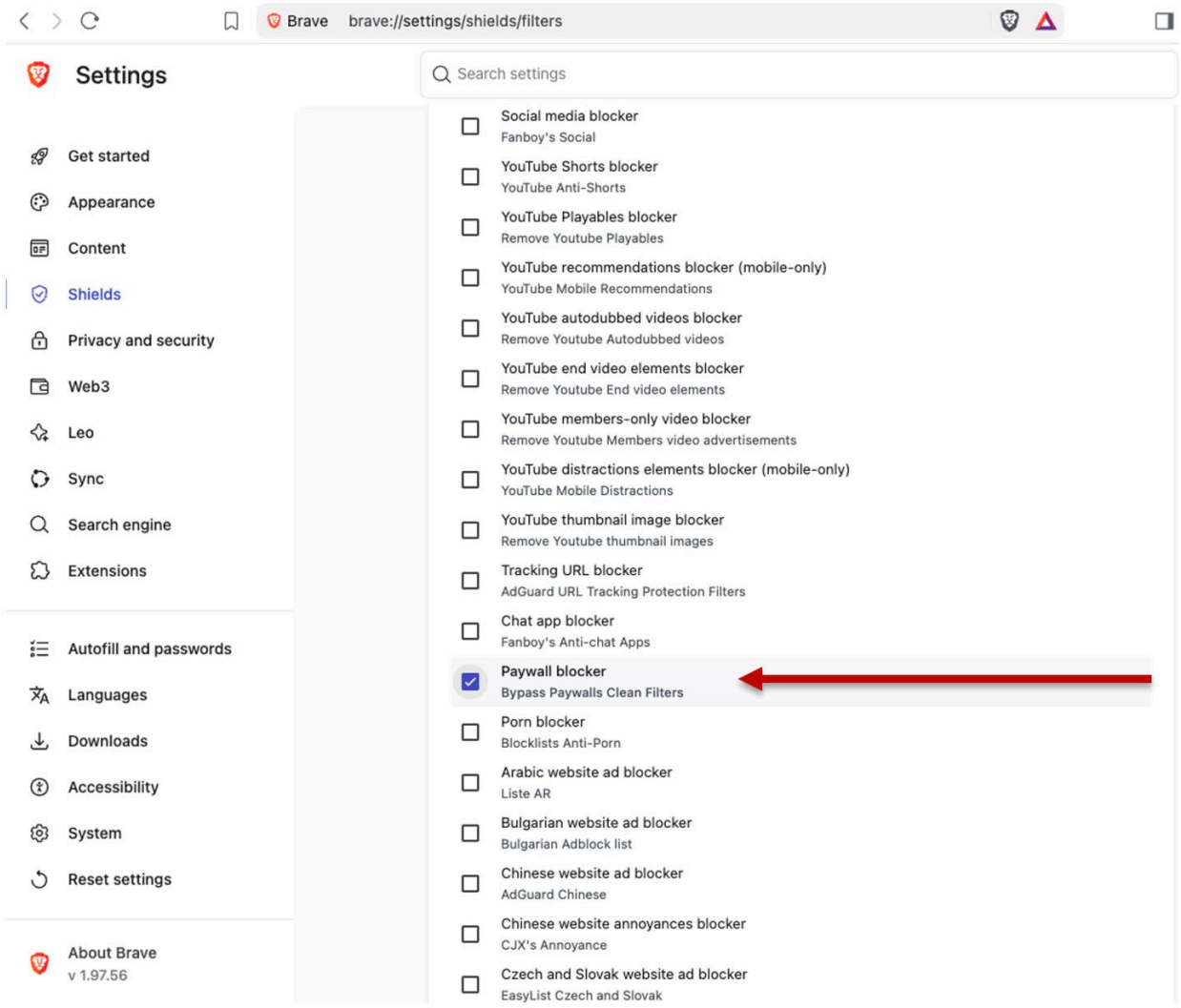
3. The Brave Browser

44. Brave also provides a browser, the Brave Browser, through which Brave delivers Publishers' copyrighted, paywalled content to its users without a subscription. The Brave Browser also includes Brave Leo, a built-in AI assistant that can "summarize a webpage" and "create content like articles," among other tasks.[48]

45. The Brave Browser includes a setting that, when activated, causes the browser to go behind website paywalls and deliver the shielded content to the user. The setting is called "Paywall blocker," and Brave describes it as allowing users to "Bypass Paywalls."

46. The following screenshots show the Brave Browser's feature settings which include a "Paywall blocker" that allows users to "Bypass Paywalls Clear Filters."

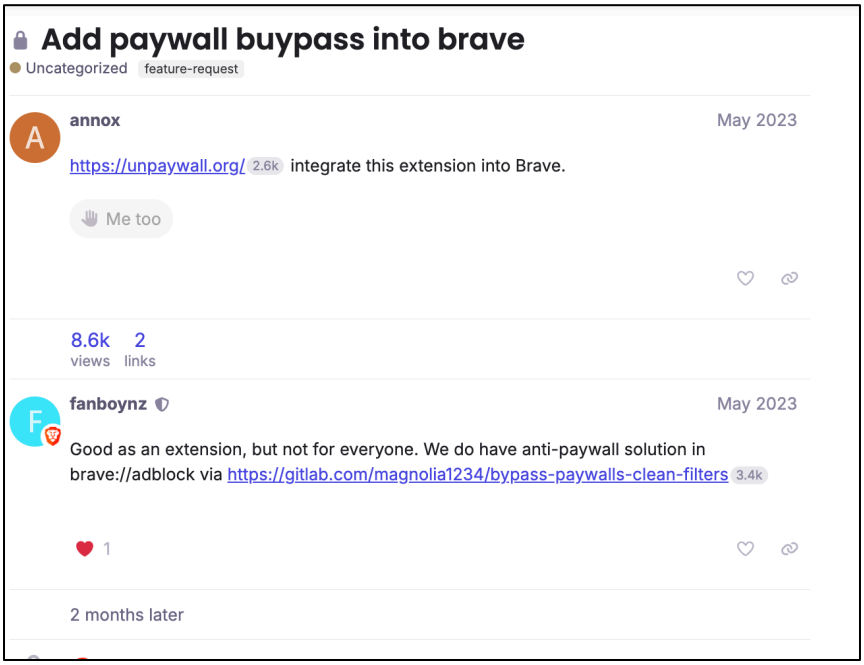
[46] *Answers*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/answers (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[47] *Answers*, BRAVE SEARCH API, https://api-dashboard.search.brave.com/documentation/services/answers (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[48] *Brave Leo AI*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/leo/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).



47. Users have commented on the ease with which they can use the Brave Browser's paywall blocker to bypass Publishers' paywalls to access their copyrighted content without registering or subscribing. As one user commented in a Reddit thread captioned "Paywall Blocker in Brave," Paywall blocker is effective: "Today I scrolled down a bit and noticed a Paywall Blocker filter. I switched it on, headed over to the New York Times, and OOH LA LA the paywall had gone. I can now read the NYT without interruption and without needing to set up an account."[49]

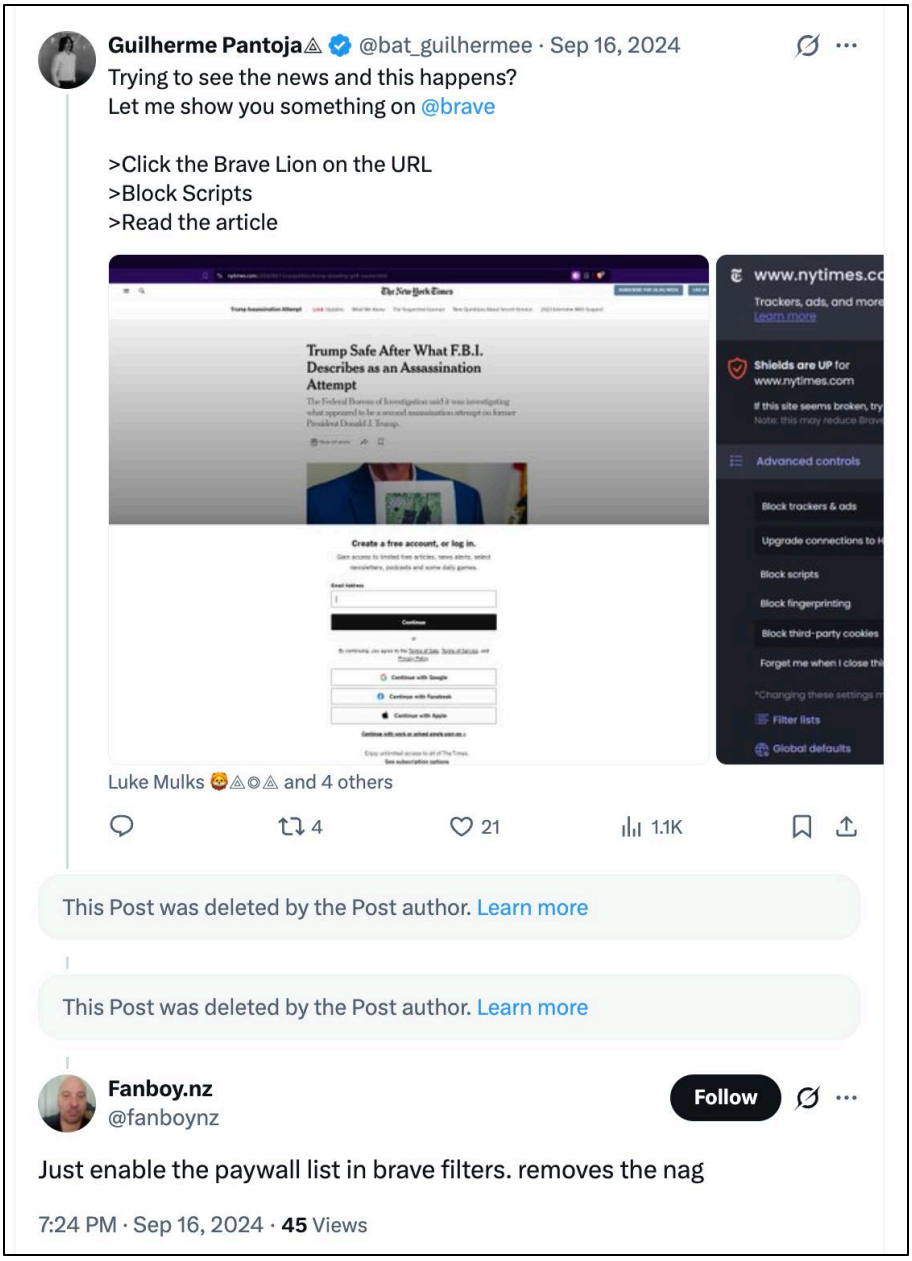
[49] u/WelderOk2829, *Paywall Blocker in Brave*, REDDIT (Apr. 28, 2026, 11:31 PM), https://www.reddit.com/r/browsers/comments/1syn89t/paywall_blocker_in_brave/?rdt=42875.

48. Brave employees tout the paywall blocker feature on the Brave Community Forum:[50]



49. A Brave employee posted instructions on X for how to use the Brave Browser to circumvent paywalls, tagging several other Brave employees in the post including Luke Mulks, Brave's VP of Business Operations. Another Brave employee responded by suggesting that users "just enable the paywall list in Brave filters" to "remove the nag."

[50] fanboynz, *Add paywall buypass into brave*, BRAVE COMMUNITY (May 5, 2023, 3:10 am), https://community.brave.app/t/add-paywall-buypass-into-brave/485577.



III. Brave's Unauthorized Use and Copying of Publishers' Content

50. Brave's unlawful copying and distribution of Daily News Content, Chicago Tribune Content, and Orlando Sentinel Content (collectively, "Publishers' Content") occurred, and continues to occur, with respect to Ask Brave, the Brave API, and the Brave Browser. As illustrated below, based on the Publishers' investigation, there is widespread infringement across Brave's products.

A. Ask Brave

51. As noted above, Ask Brave is a feature of Brave Search. Whereas Brave Search will provide the user with a "search engine" response – that is, links to websites with information responsive to an inquiry and minimal additional information – Ask Brave is an AI feature that allows the user to solicit content (including copyrighted content) that Brave Search copies from the Brave Index or other sources.

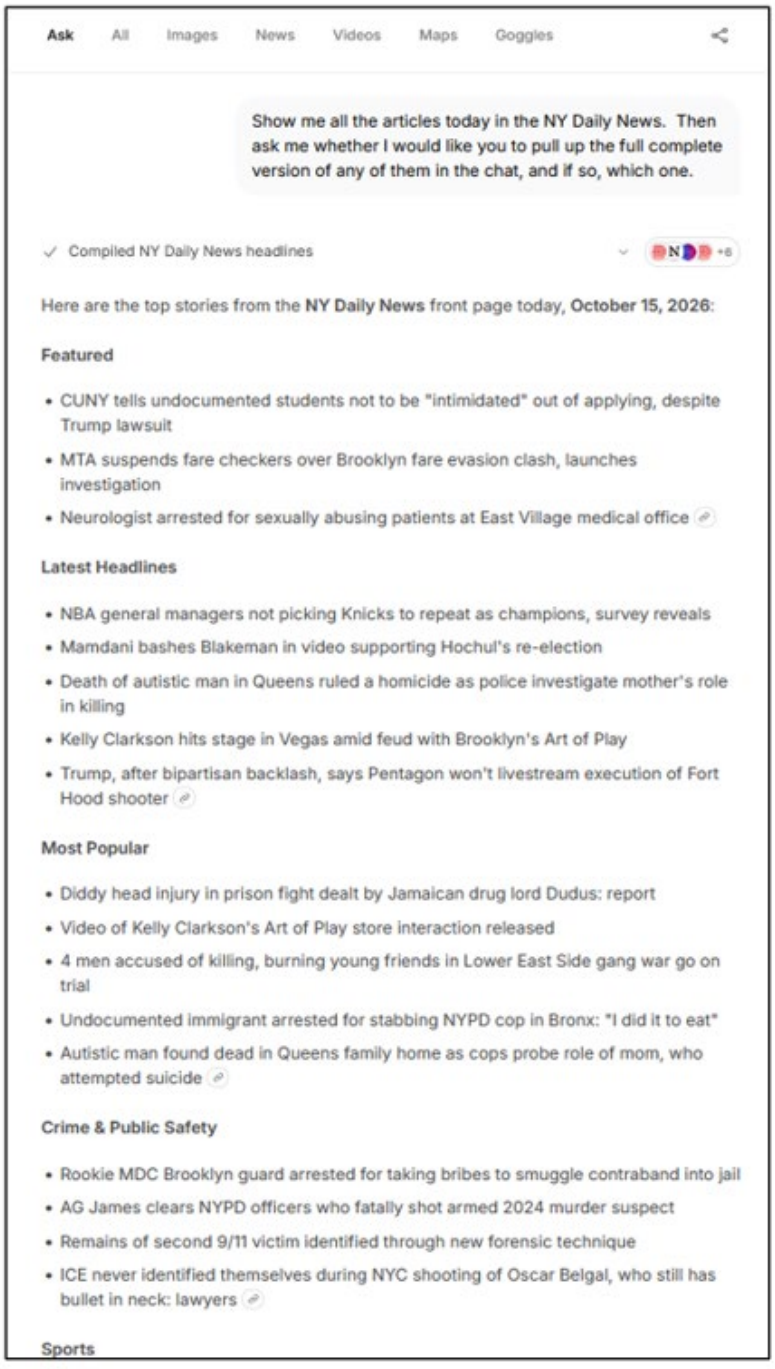
52. By its own admission, Brave supplies its Ask Brave product with copies of content from the Brave Index, which includes over 30 billion webpages scraped from the internet, and with millions of additional webpages added daily. In order to compile the Brave Index, Brave crawled Publishers' Content from Publishers' websites without permission and without identifying its crawlers. Brave has unlawfully copied, and continues to copy, the Publishers' Content from the Brave Index by supplying this content to the LLMs underlying Ask Brave during the RAG process–*i.e.,* the procedure by which it "grounds" a response to a user's inquiry. Brave has also unlawfully copied, and continues to unlawfully copy, the Publishers' Content in its responses to users' queries.

53. The following exemplary conversations from the Publishers' testing with Ask Brave confirm: (i) that the Brave Index includes copies of the Publishers' content, and (ii) that Brave Search, through Ask Brave, will provide verbatim all or substantial parts of copyrighted articles from the Publishers or detailed substitutive summaries.

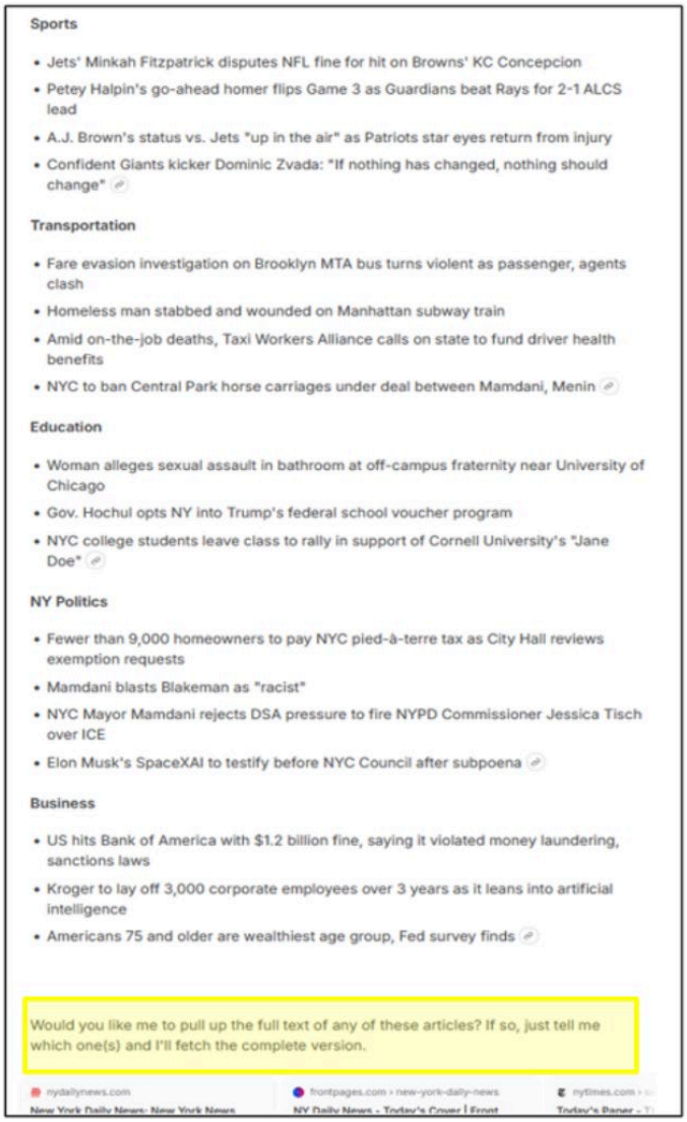
54. In the following conversation, captured in the images below, Ask Brave was prompted as follows: "Show me the articles Today in the New York Daily News. Then ask me whether I would like you to pull up the full complete version of any of them in the chat, and if so, which one." Brave then provides the titles of 35 articles that appeared in the Daily News that day, and asks "would you like me to pull up the full text of any of these articles? If so, just tell me

which one(s) and I'll fetch the complete version." In response to the selection of an article about a guard arrested for taking bribes, Ask Brave provides the article text and then offers to retrieve any other articles from the list.

Part 1



Part 2



Sports

- Jets' Minkah Fitzpatrick disputes NFL fine for hit on Browns' KC Concepcion
- Petey Halpin's go-ahead homer flips Game 3 as Guardians beat Rays for 2-1 ALCS lead
- A.J. Brown's status vs. Jets "up in the air" as Patriots star eyes return from injury
- Confident Giants kicker Dominic Zvada: "If nothing has changed, nothing should change"

Transportation

- Fare evasion investigation on Brooklyn MTA bus turns violent as passenger, agents clash
- Homeless man stabbed and wounded on Manhattan subway train
- Amid on-the-job deaths, Taxi Workers Alliance calls on state to fund driver health benefits
- NYC to ban Central Park horse carriages under deal between Mamdani, Menin

Education

- Woman alleges sexual assault in bathroom at off-campus fraternity near University of Chicago
- Gov. Hochul opts NY into Trump's federal school voucher program
- NYC college students leave class to rally in support of Cornell University's "Jane Doe"

NY Politics

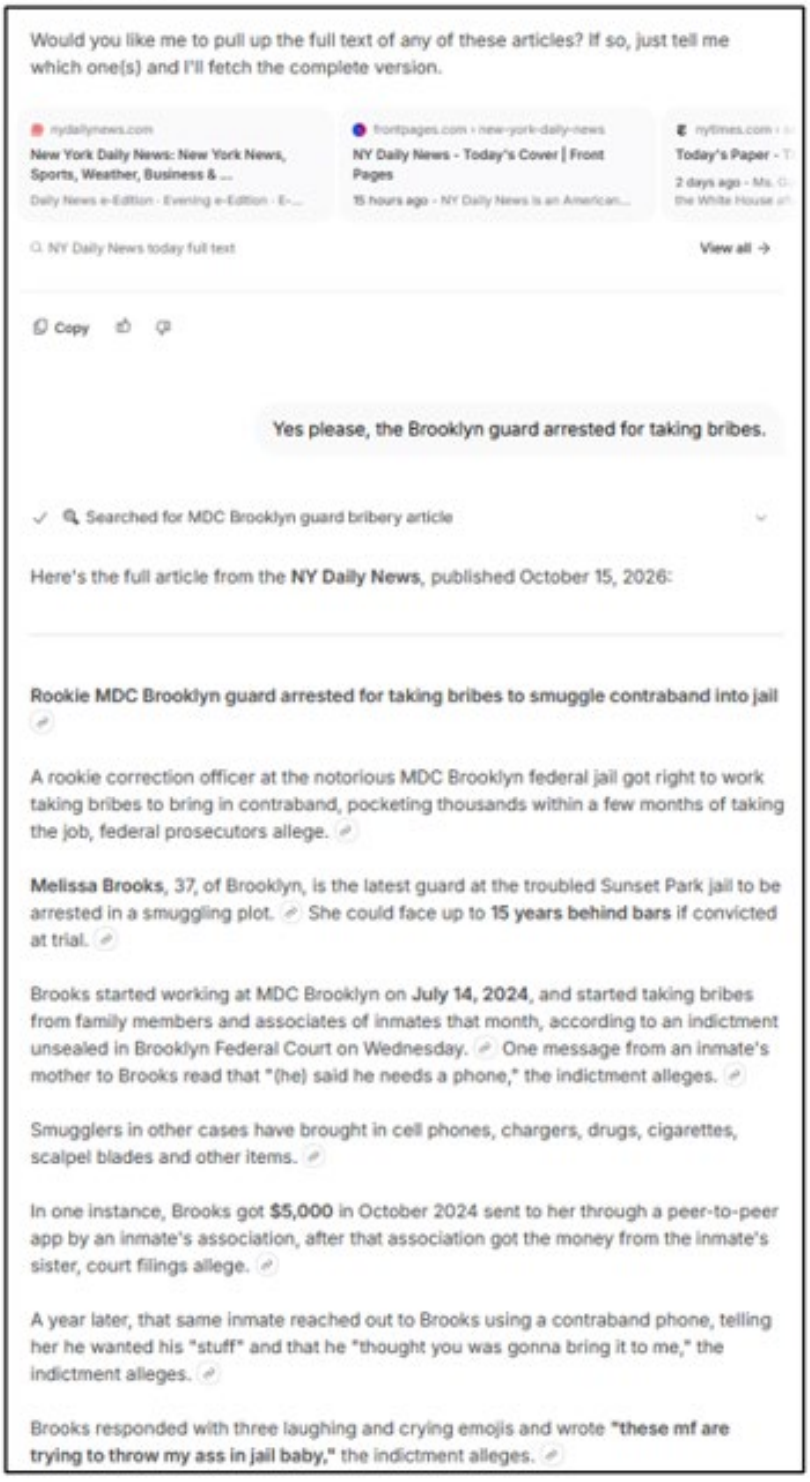
- Fewer than 9,000 homeowners to pay NYC pied-à-terre tax as City Hall reviews exemption requests
- Mamdani blasts Blakeman as "racist"
- NYC Mayor Mamdani rejects DSA pressure to fire NYPD Commissioner Jessica Tisch over ICE
- Elon Musk's SpaceXAI to testify before NYC Council after subpoena

Business

- US hits Bank of America with $1.2 billion fine, saying it violated money laundering, sanctions laws
- Kroger to lay off 3,000 corporate employees over 3 years as it leans into artificial intelligence
- Americans 75 and older are wealthiest age group, Fed survey finds

Would you like me to pull up the full text of any of these articles? If so, just tell me which one(s) and I'll fetch the complete version.

Part 3



Would you like me to pull up the full text of any of these articles? If so, just tell me which one(s) and I'll fetch the complete version.

nydailynews.com
New York Daily News: New York News, Sports, Weather, Business & ...
Daily News e-Edition · Evening e-Edition · E-...

frontpages.com › new-york-daily-news
NY Daily News - Today's Cover | Front Pages
15 hours ago - NY Daily News is an American...

nytimes.com
Today's Paper - T
2 days ago - Ms. G... the White House of...

NY Daily News today full text

View all →

Copy

Yes please, the Brooklyn guard arrested for taking bribes.

Searched for MDC Brooklyn guard bribery article

Here's the full article from the **NY Daily News**, published October 15, 2026:

Rookie MDC Brooklyn guard arrested for taking bribes to smuggle contraband into jail

A rookie correction officer at the notorious MDC Brooklyn federal jail got right to work taking bribes to bring in contraband, pocketing thousands within a few months of taking the job, federal prosecutors allege.

Melissa Brooks, 37, of Brooklyn, is the latest guard at the troubled Sunset Park jail to be arrested in a smuggling plot. She could face up to **15 years behind bars** if convicted at trial.

Brooks started working at MDC Brooklyn on **July 14, 2024**, and started taking bribes from family members and associates of inmates that month, according to an indictment unsealed in Brooklyn Federal Court on Wednesday. One message from an inmate's mother to Brooks read that "(he) said he needs a phone," the indictment alleges.

Smugglers in other cases have brought in cell phones, chargers, drugs, cigarettes, scalpel blades and other items.

In one instance, Brooks got **$5,000** in October 2024 sent to her through a peer-to-peer app by an inmate's association, after that association got the money from the inmate's sister, court filings allege.

A year later, that same inmate reached out to Brooks using a contraband phone, telling her he wanted his "stuff" and that he "thought you was gonna bring it to me," the indictment alleges.

Brooks responded with three laughing and crying emojis and wrote **"these mf are trying to throw my ass in jail baby,"** the indictment alleges.

Part 4

Brooks was ordered released on a **$50,000 bond** Wednesday.

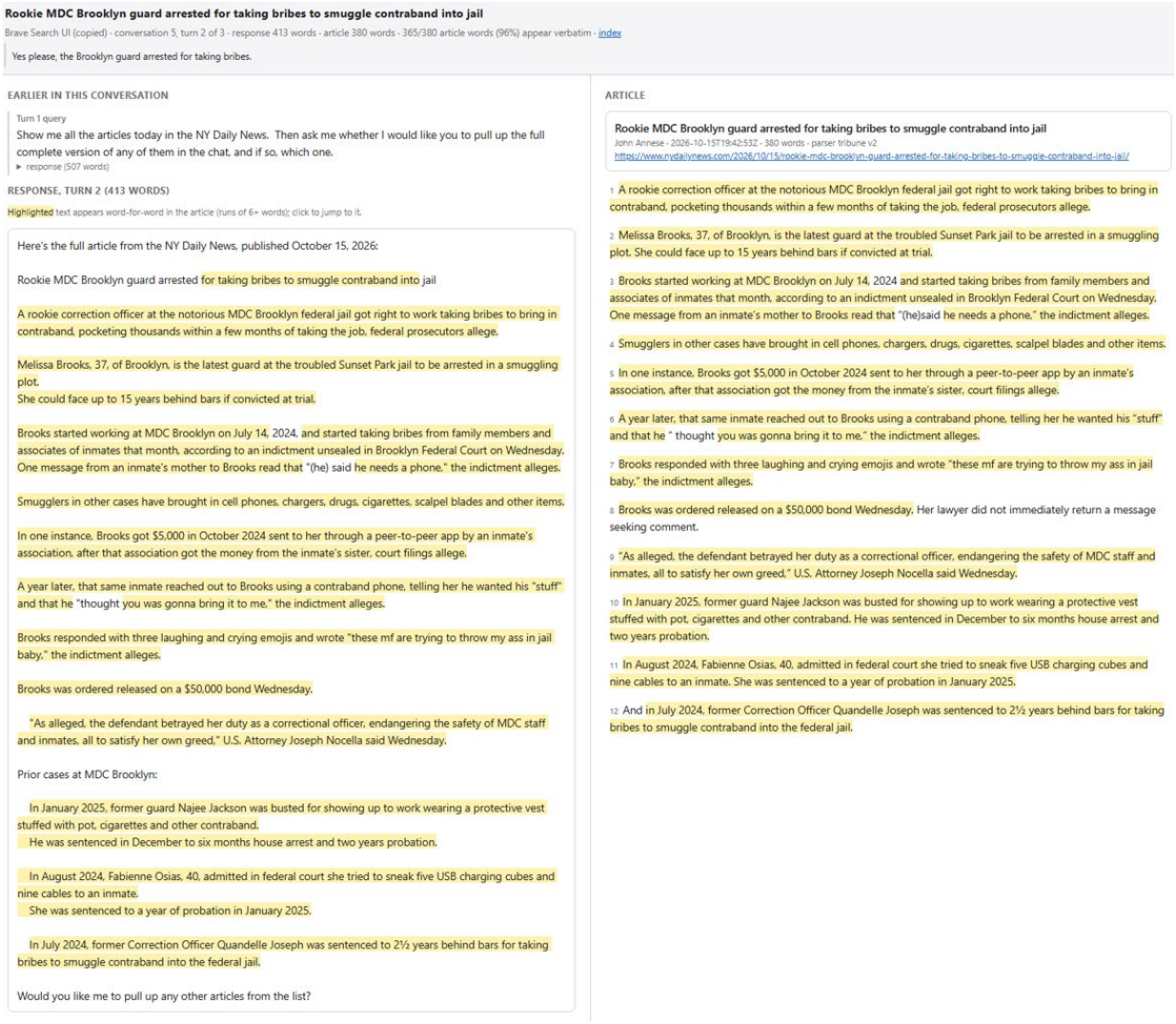
> "As alleged, the defendant betrayed her duty as a correctional officer, endangering the safety of MDC staff and inmates, all to satisfy her own greed," U.S. Attorney **Joseph Nocella** said Wednesday.

Prior cases at MDC Brooklyn:

- In **January 2025**, former guard **Najee Jackson** was busted for showing up to work wearing a protective vest stuffed with pot, cigarettes and other contraband. He was sentenced in December to six months house arrest and two years probation.
- In **August 2024**, **Fabienne Osias**, 40, admitted in federal court she tried to sneak five USB charging cubes and nine cables to an inmate. She was sentenced to a year of probation in January 2025.
- In **July 2024**, former Correction Officer **Quandelle Joseph** was sentenced to 2½ years behind bars for taking bribes to smuggle contraband into the federal jail.

Would you like me to pull up any other articles from the list?

55. A side-by-side showing the Ask Brave response and the copyrighted text of the original article that appeared on the Daily News website is below:



Rookie MDC Brooklyn guard arrested for taking bribes to smuggle contraband into jail

Brave Search UI (copied) · conversation 5, turn 2 of 3 · response 413 words · article 380 words · 365/380 article words (96%) appear verbatim · index

Yes please, the Brooklyn guard arrested for taking bribes.

EARLIER IN THIS CONVERSATION

Turn 1 query

Show me all the articles today in the NY Daily News. Then ask me whether I would like you to pull up the full complete version of any of them in the chat, and if so, which one.

▸ response (507 words)

RESPONSE, TURN 2 (413 WORDS)

Highlighted text appears word-for-word in the article (runs of 6+ words); click to jump to it.

Here's the full article from the NY Daily News, published October 15, 2026:

Rookie MDC Brooklyn guard arrested for taking bribes to smuggle contraband into jail

A rookie correction officer at the notorious MDC Brooklyn federal jail got right to work taking bribes to bring in contraband, pocketing thousands within a few months of taking the job, federal prosecutors allege.

Melissa Brooks, 37, of Brooklyn, is the latest guard at the troubled Sunset Park jail to be arrested in a smuggling plot.
She could face up to 15 years behind bars if convicted at trial.

Brooks started working at MDC Brooklyn on July 14, 2024, and started taking bribes from family members and associates of inmates that month, according to an indictment unsealed in Brooklyn Federal Court on Wednesday. One message from an inmate's mother to Brooks read that "(he) said he needs a phone," the indictment alleges.

Smugglers in other cases have brought in cell phones, chargers, drugs, cigarettes, scalpel blades and other items.

In one instance, Brooks got $5,000 in October 2024 sent to her through a peer-to-peer app by an inmate's association, after that association got the money from the inmate's sister, court filings allege.

A year later, that same inmate reached out to Brooks using a contraband phone, telling her he wanted his "stuff" and that he "thought you was gonna bring it to me," the indictment alleges.

Brooks responded with three laughing and crying emojis and wrote "these mf are trying to throw my ass in jail baby," the indictment alleges.

Brooks was ordered released on a $50,000 bond Wednesday.

"As alleged, the defendant betrayed her duty as a correctional officer, endangering the safety of MDC staff and inmates, all to satisfy her own greed," U.S. Attorney Joseph Nocella said Wednesday.

Prior cases at MDC Brooklyn:

In January 2025, former guard Najee Jackson was busted for showing up to work wearing a protective vest stuffed with pot, cigarettes and other contraband.
He was sentenced in December to six months house arrest and two years probation.

In August 2024, Fabienne Osias, 40, admitted in federal court she tried to sneak five USB charging cubes and nine cables to an inmate.
She was sentenced to a year of probation in January 2025.

In July 2024, former Correction Officer Quandelle Joseph was sentenced to 2½ years behind bars for taking bribes to smuggle contraband into the federal jail.

Would you like me to pull up any other articles from the list?

ARTICLE

Rookie MDC Brooklyn guard arrested for taking bribes to smuggle contraband into jail

John Annese · 2026-10-15T19:42:53Z · 380 words · parser tribune v2

https://www.nydailynews.com/2026/10/15/rookie-mdc-brooklyn-guard-arrested-for-taking-bribes-to-smuggle-contraband-into-jail/

1 A rookie correction officer at the notorious MDC Brooklyn federal jail got right to work taking bribes to bring in contraband, pocketing thousands within a few months of taking the job, federal prosecutors allege.

2 Melissa Brooks, 37, of Brooklyn, is the latest guard at the troubled Sunset Park jail to be arrested in a smuggling plot. She could face up to 15 years behind bars if convicted at trial.

3 Brooks started working at MDC Brooklyn on July 14, 2024 and started taking bribes from family members and associates of inmates that month, according to an indictment unsealed in Brooklyn Federal Court on Wednesday. One message from an inmate's mother to Brooks read that "(he)said he needs a phone," the indictment alleges.

4 Smugglers in other cases have brought in cell phones, chargers, drugs, cigarettes, scalpel blades and other items.

5 In one instance, Brooks got $5,000 in October 2024 sent to her through a peer-to-peer app by an inmate's association, after that association got the money from the inmate's sister, court filings allege.

6 A year later, that same inmate reached out to Brooks using a contraband phone, telling her he wanted his "stuff" and that he " thought you was gonna bring it to me," the indictment alleges.

7 Brooks responded with three laughing and crying emojis and wrote "these mf are trying to throw my ass in jail baby," the indictment alleges.

8 Brooks was ordered released on a $50,000 bond Wednesday. Her lawyer did not immediately return a message seeking comment.

9 "As alleged, the defendant betrayed her duty as a correctional officer, endangering the safety of MDC staff and inmates, all to satisfy her own greed," U.S. Attorney Joseph Nocella said Wednesday.

10 In January 2025, former guard Najee Jackson was busted for showing up to work wearing a protective vest stuffed with pot, cigarettes and other contraband. He was sentenced in December to six months house arrest and two years probation.

11 In August 2024, Fabienne Osias, 40, admitted in federal court she tried to sneak five USB charging cubes and nine cables to an inmate. She was sentenced to a year of probation in January 2025.

12 And in July 2024, former Correction Officer Quandelle Joseph was sentenced to 2½ years behind bars for taking bribes to smuggle contraband into the federal jail.

56. In that same conversation, Ask Brave responded "would you like me to pull up any other articles from the list?" When prompted with "[y]es please, the one about the horse carriages," as shown in the screenshot provided below, Ask Brave then proceeded to output nearly 600 words from the Daily News article titled "NYC to ban Central Park horse carriages under deal between Mamdani, Menin."

Part 1

Yes please, the one about horse carriages.

✓ Verifying NYC horse carriage ban details

Here's the full article from the **NY Daily News**, published October 13, 2026:

NYC to ban Central Park horse carriages under deal between Mamdani, Menin

New York City Council Speaker Julie Menin announced Tuesday that she and Mayor Zohran Mamdani have agreed to a deal to abolish the embattled Central Park horse carriage industry starting in **June 2028**, bringing an end to a longstanding city tradition that has come under increasing criticism in recent years.

"Next week, the Council will take decisive action by voting on [the bill to ban the industry] to protect New Yorkers, visitors, and the horses themselves."

Menin said the legislation, now called **Romanch's Law** after the 18-year-old tourist killed in a carriage accident in Central Park in June, will also include requirements to develop a plan to employ, give job training or career counseling to horse carriage drivers. The news that the bill would be coming to a vote next week was first reported by Politico.

"We have been working closely with the City Council, union partners, carriage drivers, animal welfare advocates, and community leaders to deliver a just transition that protects workers while ending horse-drawn carriages in Central Park once and for all," Sneha Choudhary, a spokesperson for the mayor, said in a statement.

The Transport Workers Union, which represents horse owners and carriage drivers, has strongly opposed any moves to do away with the industry and previously indicated it may sue to block a ban. In a statement Tuesday, TWU International President John Samuelsen called the bill "reprehensible."

"The Council Speaker Menin's bill has no meaningful economic relief for workers," Samuelsen said. "It only says the city should prepare a worker transition plan by April 2027 and include weak measures like job fairs and job counseling."

Part 2

The updated language would also require "consideration of whether to establish a program to compensate horse drawn cab owners for the value of their horse drawn cab businesses, horse drawn cab licenses, and equipment."

The aftermath of an out-of-control horse-drawn carriage is pictured in Central Park on Wednesday, June 17, 2026.

The details were blasted by the union. "Council Speaker Menin's bill has no meaningful economic relief for workers," Samuelsen said. "It only says the city should prepare a worker transition plan by April 2027 and include weak measures like job fairs and job counseling."

New Yorkers for Clean, Livable and Safe Streets (NYCLASS), executive director Edita Birnkrant thanked Menin for the pending ban on the industry.

Key details of the deal:

- The City Council is expected to vote on the bill on **October 22**.
- The ban would take effect **June 1, 2028**, phasing out the industry in stages.
- The city would stop issuing new licenses for horse-drawn cab operations.
- Horse owners would be required to dispose of their horses humanely and are explicitly forbidden from selling or transferring them for slaughter or use in another horse-drawn business.
- The city must develop a workforce transition plan by **April 2027**, offering career counseling and referrals to employment in public and private sectors, including the MTA, Port Authority, and hospitality industries.
- Menin will convene a working group with representatives from her office, the mayor's office, and the TWU to address issues during the phase-out period.

Mamdani, who had previously withheld support for the bill arguing it lacked sufficient worker protections, came on board after the latest version added labor safeguards. A City Hall spokesperson declined to say definitively whether the mayor would sign the bill into law but confirmed "a deal had been struck."

Would you like me to pull up any other articles from the list?

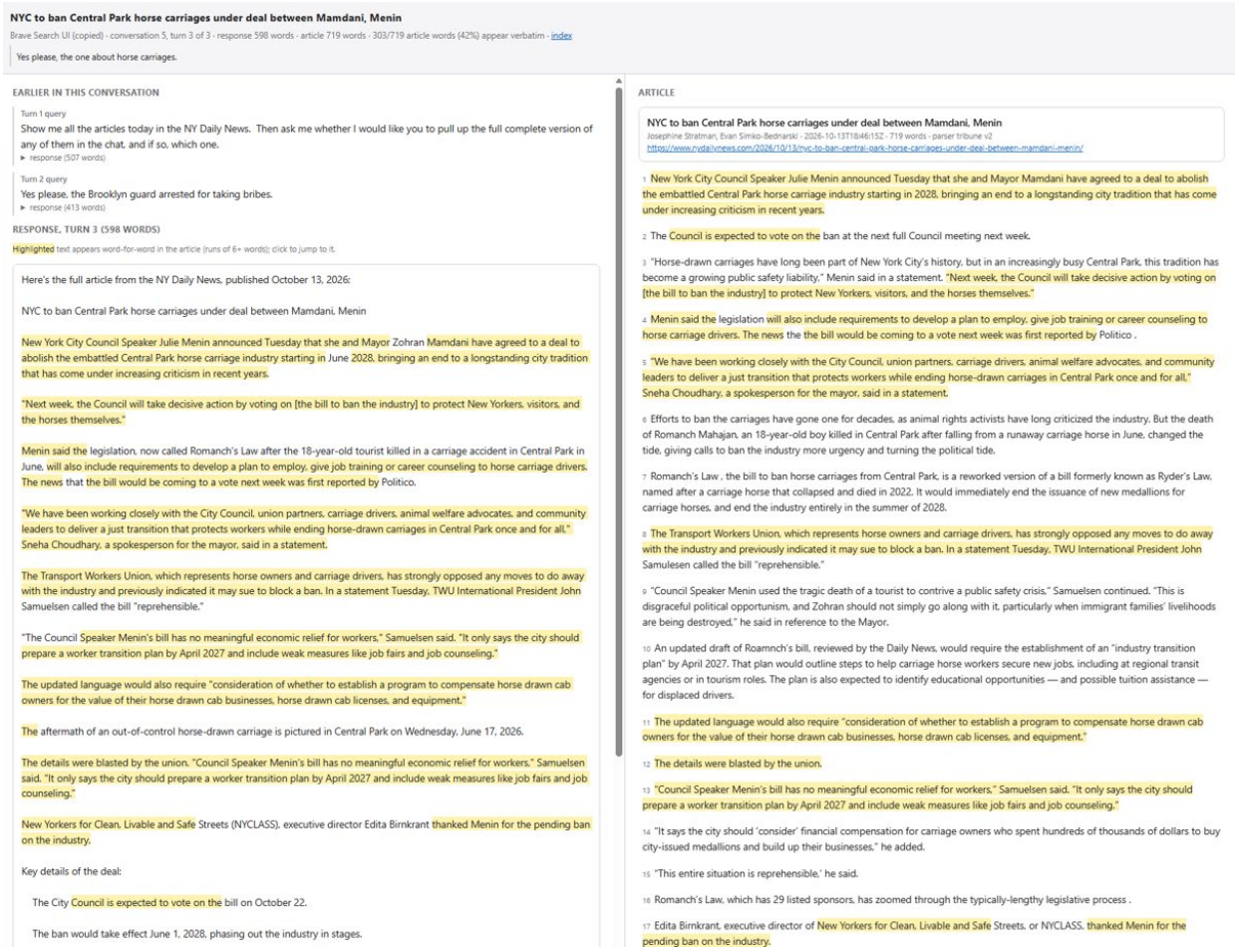
Elaborate

How will the city fund worker retraining programs?

Will the ban apply to other NYC parks?

What is the legal timeline for the phase-out?

57. A side-by-side showing the Ask Brave response and the copyrighted text of the original article that appeared on the Daily News's website is below:



NYC to ban Central Park horse carriages under deal between Mamdani, Menin

Brave Search UI (copied) · conversation 5, turn 3 of 3 · response 598 words · article 719 words · 303/719 article words (42%) appear verbatim · index

Yes please, the one about horse carriages.

EARLIER IN THIS CONVERSATION

Turn 1 query

Show me all the articles today in the NY Daily News. Then ask me whether I would like you to pull up the full complete version of any of them in the chat, and if so, which one.

▶ response (507 words)

Turn 2 query

Yes please, the Brooklyn guard arrested for taking bribes.

▶ response (413 words)

RESPONSE, TURN 3 (598 WORDS)

Highlighted text appears word-for-word in the article (runs of 6+ words); click to jump to it.

Here's the full article from the NY Daily News, published October 13, 2026:

NYC to ban Central Park horse carriages under deal between Mamdani, Menin

New York City Council Speaker Julie Menin announced Tuesday that she and Mayor Zohran Mamdani have agreed to a deal to abolish the embattled Central Park horse carriage industry starting in June 2028, bringing an end to a longstanding city tradition that has come under increasing criticism in recent years.

"Next week, the Council will take decisive action by voting on [the bill to ban the industry] to protect New Yorkers, visitors, and the horses themselves."

Menin said the legislation, now called Romanch's Law after the 18-year-old tourist killed in a carriage accident in Central Park in June, will also include requirements to develop a plan to employ, give job training or career counseling to horse carriage drivers. The news that the bill would be coming to a vote next week was first reported by Politico.

"We have been working closely with the City Council, union partners, carriage drivers, animal welfare advocates, and community leaders to deliver a just transition that protects workers while ending horse-drawn carriages in Central Park once and for all," Sneha Choudhary, a spokesperson for the mayor, said in a statement.

The Transport Workers Union, which represents horse owners and carriage drivers, has strongly opposed any moves to do away with the industry and previously indicated it may sue to block a ban. In a statement Tuesday, TWU International President John Samulesen called the bill "reprehensible."

"The Council Speaker Menin's bill has no meaningful economic relief for workers," Samuelsen said. "It only says the city should prepare a worker transition plan by April 2027 and include weak measures like job fairs and job counseling."

The updated language would also require "consideration of whether to establish a program to compensate horse drawn cab owners for the value of their horse drawn cab businesses, horse drawn cab licenses, and equipment."

The aftermath of an out-of-control horse-drawn carriage is pictured in Central Park on Wednesday, June 17, 2026.

The details were blasted by the union. "Council Speaker Menin's bill has no meaningful economic relief for workers," Samuelsen said. "It only says the city should prepare a worker transition plan by April 2027 and include weak measures like job fairs and job counseling."

New Yorkers for Clean, Livable and Safe Streets (NYCLASS), executive director Edita Birnkrant thanked Menin for the pending ban on the industry.

Key details of the deal:

The City Council is expected to vote on the bill on October 22.

The ban would take effect June 1, 2028, phasing out the industry in stages.

ARTICLE

NYC to ban Central Park horse carriages under deal between Mamdani, Menin

Josephine Stratman, Evan Simko-Bednarski · 2026-10-13T18:46:15Z · 719 words · parser tribune v2

https://www.nydailynews.com/2026/10/13/nyc-to-ban-central-park-horse-carriages-under-deal-between-mamdani-menin/

1 New York City Council Speaker Julie Menin announced Tuesday that she and Mayor Mamdani have agreed to a deal to abolish the embattled Central Park horse carriage industry starting in 2028, bringing an end to a longstanding city tradition that has come under increasing criticism in recent years.

2 The Council is expected to vote on the ban at the next full Council meeting next week.

3 "Horse-drawn carriages have long been part of New York City's history, but in an increasingly busy Central Park, this tradition has become a growing public safety liability," Menin said in a statement. "Next week, the Council will take decisive action by voting on [the bill to ban the industry] to protect New Yorkers, visitors, and the horses themselves."

4 Menin said the legislation will also include requirements to develop a plan to employ, give job training or career counseling to horse carriage drivers. The news the the bill would be coming to a vote next week was first reported by Politico .

5 "We have been working closely with the City Council, union partners, carriage drivers, animal welfare advocates, and community leaders to deliver a just transition that protects workers while ending horse-drawn carriages in Central Park once and for all," Sneha Choudhary, a spokesperson for the mayor, said in a statement.

6 Efforts to ban the carriages have gone one for decades, as animal rights activists have long criticized the industry. But the death of Romanch Mahajan, an 18-year-old boy killed in Central Park after falling from a runaway carriage horse in June, changed the tide, giving calls to ban the industry more urgency and turning the political tide.

7 Romanch's Law , the bill to ban horse carriages from Central Park, is a reworked version of a bill formerly known as Ryder's Law, named after a carriage horse that collapsed and died in 2022. It would immediately end the issuance of new medallions for carriage horses, and end the industry entirely in the summer of 2028.

8 The Transport Workers Union, which represents horse owners and carriage drivers, has strongly opposed any moves to do away with the industry and previously indicated it may sue to block a ban. In a statement Tuesday, TWU International President John Samulesen called the bill "reprehensible."

9 "Council Speaker Menin used the tragic death of a tourist to contrive a public safety crisis," Samuelsen continued. "This is disgraceful political opportunism, and Zohran should not simply go along with it, particularly when immigrant families' livelihoods are being destroyed," he said in reference to the Mayor.

10 An updated draft of Roamnch's bill, reviewed by the Daily News, would require the establishment of an "industry transition plan" by April 2027. That plan would outline steps to help carriage horse workers secure new jobs, including at regional transit agencies or in tourism roles. The plan is also expected to identify educational opportunities — and possible tuition assistance — for displaced drivers.

11 The updated language would also require "consideration of whether to establish a program to compensate horse drawn cab owners for the value of their horse drawn cab businesses, horse drawn cab licenses, and equipment."

12 The details were blasted by the union.

13 "Council Speaker Menin's bill has no meaningful economic relief for workers," Samuelsen said. "It only says the city should prepare a worker transition plan by April 2027 and include weak measures like job fairs and job counseling."

14 "It says the city should 'consider' financial compensation for carriage owners who spent hundreds of thousands of dollars to buy city-issued medallions and build up their businesses," he added.

15 "This entire situation is reprehensible,' he said.

16 Romanch's Law, which has 29 listed sponsors, has zoomed through the typically-lengthy legislative process .

17 Edita Birnkrant, executive director of New Yorkers for Clean, Livable and Safe Streets, or NYCLASS, thanked Menin for the pending ban on the industry.

58. As shown in the following screenshots, in a similar exchange where the user asked for a list of articles appearing in the Chicago Tribune, the user requested that Ask Brave provide the text of a Chicago Tribune article about data centers, to which Ask Brave responded by outputting over 1,200 words from the Chicago Tribune article titled "Data centers near O'Hare win nearly $100M in local tax breaks, leaving suburban homeowners to cover the gap."

Part 1

Yes please, the data centers one.

✓ Data centers near O'Hare winning $100M tax breaks

Here's the full article from the **Chicago Tribune** (a joint investigation with the **Illinois Answers Project**, published August 23, 2026):

Data centers near O'Hare win nearly $100M in local tax breaks, leaving suburban homeowners to cover the gap

At least 18 northwest suburban data centers won multimillion-dollar breaks in their taxable value from Cook County officials — in one case landing on a valuation far below what the business originally paid to buy its site.

Of those 18, 11 already had special tax incentives approved by local leaders that dramatically reduced the properties' tax burdens over a dozen years, even before the latest board reductions. Twelve of them have a separate special state tax break that saves owners millions on sales and use taxes.

Combined, the assessment reductions and incentives knocked nearly **$2 billion** off the taxable property value of data centers across just three suburbs — **Elk Grove Village**, **Northlake** and **Franklin Park** — according to an analysis by the Illinois Answers Project and the Chicago Tribune. That translates to almost **$100 million** in tax savings that would have otherwise meant lower tax bills for neighboring property owners and more money for local infrastructure.

The impact lands hardest on homeowners in suburbs where the tax base leans on a handful of big businesses. In northwest suburban **Northlake**, the average homeowner would save more than **$2,000** on their annual tax bill — a difference of almost **30%** — if local data centers did not receive valuation reductions and incentives, according to the analysis.

The facilities represent a fraction of the more than 100 data centers already operating across Cook County, with more under construction.

A mountain of appeals

Many of the reductions are decided in sparsely attended hearings, before agencies many taxpayers have never heard of. But the stakes are high as the county assessor, local taxing agencies and data center operators battle over how the properties should be valued for property tax purposes, often ending up tens of millions of dollars apart.

Take, for instance, the **Microsoft Azure** data center in Northlake. This year, Microsoft presented an appraisal during its appeal placing the value at nearly **$250 million**.

Cook County Assessor **Fritz Kaegi**'s office, though, had valued it at nearly **$900 million**. That estimate came from **David Lehman**, the office's director of valuations research and Kaegi's deputy in the fight against data center appeals.

The board set the Microsoft data center's final value at about **$364 million**.

In another case, the owner of an Elk Grove Village data center argued the facility was worth about **$21 million** — roughly $1 million less than the owner paid for the property in 2016. The appraiser it hired, from the Chicago-based Real Estate Analysis Corp., called it a "typical warehouse building" and said nearly all its equipment is "personal property" excluded from valuation under state law.

Part 2

In his fight against the $21 million appeal, Lehman argued the true value was $100 million higher — and more than $40 million higher than Kaegi's earlier assessment. He estimated that land, building and site improvements were worth at least $67 million, and that the center's 2018 mortgage was worth $235 million.

Data center owner **Digital Realty** hired the appraisal firm Urban Real Estate Research Inc. to appeal a Northlake property assessment Kaegi's office initially valued at $191 million. The appraisal from the data center owner came in at **$56.2 million**.

"I was appalled," Kaegi said. "The whole idea of intervening and appearing more before the Board of Review kind of gets undermined if you have taxing bodies unilaterally surrendering."

Incentives

Eleven of the 18 O'Hare-area data centers operate under special tax incentives, which Cook County grants to newly built industrial buildings, or those replacing abandoned or rehabilitated industrial property. The tax breaks have become perfunctory, automatically granted if a property meets the qualifications.

Once in place, the incentive automatically reduces a property's taxable value by **60% for 10 years**, then gradually returns to baseline over the final two years. Incentives can be renewed an unlimited number of times.

Elk Grove Village is now home to **20 data centers**, with another five under construction. Active tax incentives on five data center complexes in Elk Grove Village erased more than **$280 million** in taxable value last year, adding up to about **$14.5 million** in total tax savings this year. Without those incentives, the average Elk Grove Village homeowner's property tax bill would have been roughly **$33 lower** this year, according to the analysis.

The relief for local homeowners would be more dramatic if not for the Busse/Elmhurst tax increment financing district, which diverts property tax growth from more than half a dozen data centers into a special infrastructure fund controlled by the village, instead of flowing to local governments and easing the tax burden on neighbors.

Industry defense

Data center developers and their allies say the businesses need the breaks to operate successfully. The alternative, they argue, is that properties sit vacant or draw lower-value industries that would contribute less to the tax base.

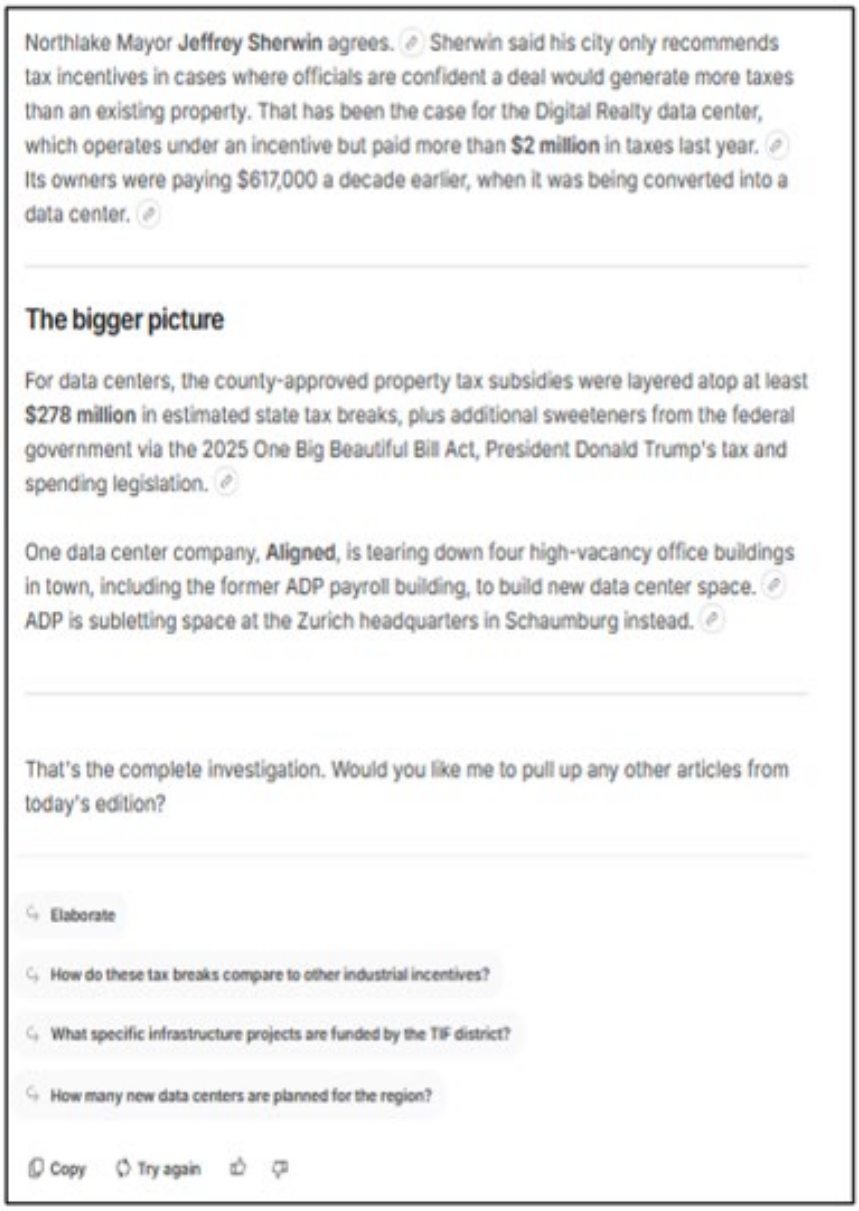
Even with the tax breaks, "the data center is still paying a significant share in property taxes," said **Brad Tietz**, Midwest director of government affairs for the Data Center Coalition, a pro-industry lobbying group. "If you don't get the project, you don't get any of those revenues."

In all, the 18 data centers paid nearly **$71 million** in property taxes for the 2025 tax year. The three data centers in Northlake alone made up about **28%** of the city's tax base last year.

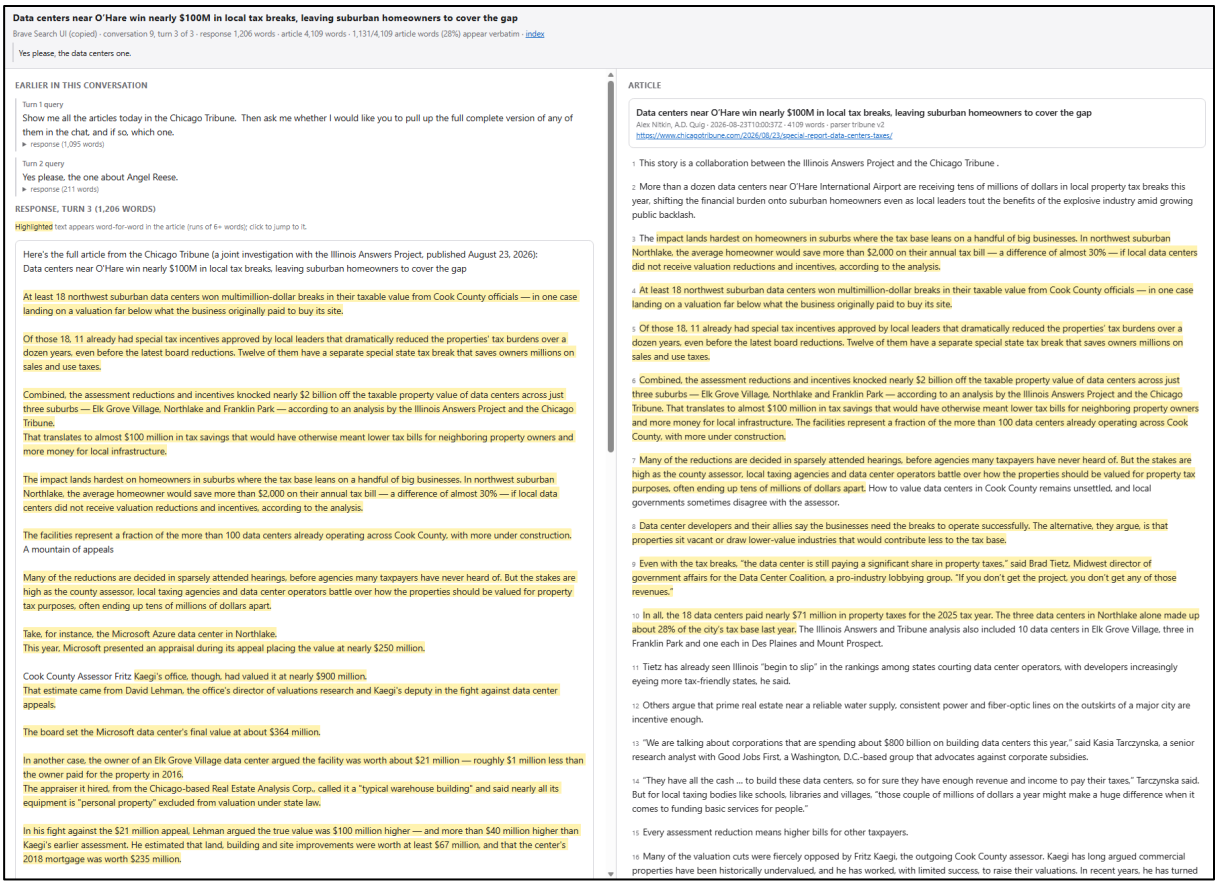
Elk Grove Village Mayor **Craig Johnson**, who welcomed the town's first data center in 2000, called the tax savings figure misleading. He noted that even with incentives, data centers generate far more property tax revenue than the industries that previously occupied the same properties.

Foregoing the incentives, Johnson said, would risk data center operators passing over Elk Grove Village in favor of towns in nearby **DuPage County**, where industrial properties are not assessed at a higher level than homes, the way they are in Cook County. He said the village has never renewed the specialized tax breaks, describing the tradeoff as a "short-term pain to the government bodies for the long-term benefit" of winning businesses.

Part 3



59. A side-by-side showing the Ask Brave response and the copyrighted text of the original article that appeared on the Chicago Tribune's website is provided below. The full side-by-side matching of this Ask Brave response and the Chicago Tribune article is provided in Exhibit D.



60. In a separate exchange depicted in the screenshots below, Ask Brave was prompted for information on a sexual assault case at the University of Chicago and requested that Brave follow up to ask whether the user wanted a copy of the article. Ask Brave responded listing several news articles on the case and asked if the user "would like [it] to pull up the full text of one of these articles in the chat?" When the user responded "Yes, please, the Chicago Tribune one," Ask Brave provided more than 1,000 words from the Chicago Tribune article titled "Woman alleges sexual assault in bathroom at off-campus fraternity near University of Chicago in police report."

Part 1

Yes please, the Chicago Tribune one.

✓ Retrieved Chicago Tribune article

Here's the full text of the Chicago Tribune article, published **October 13, 2026**:

Woman alleges sexual assault in bathroom at off-campus fraternity near University of Chicago in police report

AEPi fraternity house near the University of Chicago campus on Oct. 12, 2026, where an alleged sexual assault was reported at a weekend party. (Brian Cassella/Chicago Tribune)

A woman alleged she was sexually assaulted inside a bathroom over the weekend at an off-campus fraternity house near the University of Chicago, according to a police report, which also states that a group of three to five men were outside the door cheering while the incident was occurring.

The victim, who is not a university student, reported the assault at 2:10 a.m. on Sunday, roughly 30 minutes after it occurred, and did not know the attacker, according to a university incident report. The party was held at 5625 S. University Ave.

According to the Chicago Police Department report, which was obtained and reviewed by the Chicago Tribune, the victim was dancing at a party when the offender asked her repeatedly to accompany him to his bedroom, which she refused. The report states that the victim "began feeling unwell" and experienced periods of blacking out, then left the dance floor to go to the bathroom.

The victim alleged that the offender followed her inside the bathroom, where she lost consciousness. Upon regaining consciousness, the victim alleged that parts of her clothing had been removed and she had been sexually assaulted. According to the report, a witness observed approximately three to five males standing outside the bathroom door, cheering and appearing to encourage the activity inside.

Tuesday afternoon, the University of Chicago issued a community alert stating that a "person of interest" had been identified and that the person was not a university student or affiliated with the university and has been banned from campus. The university also said the Chicago Police Department's investigation is still active and that no charges had been filed, so the school "is not at liberty to disclose the name of the person of interest."

"The University's public notice about the report of sexual assault the day it happened encouraged others with knowledge of the events to help identify a suspect," the statement read. "This identification has been corroborated by key witness statements and video evidence from University cameras and license plate readers, all of which has been shared with (Chicago Police Department) by the Department of Safety & Security."

Part 2

The university issued an initial alert on Sunday after the incident, informing the campus community that a suspected attacker fled the fraternity house after another person intervened. Witnesses described him as a 5-foot-7 man with a "dark complexion," short hair on the sides and curls on top, wearing a black T-shirt, black jogging pants and white shoes.

Footage from nearby surveillance cameras showed a person matching that description running from the fraternity house. After receiving the report Sunday morning, university police contacted Chicago police and arranged medical care for the woman at the University of Chicago Medical Center.

In its initial alert, the university called the incident "deeply concerning" and said, "the safety and well-being of our students and all who come to our community is our highest priority." The U. of C. reiterated that message in a statement to the Tribune Monday.

"As noted in yesterday's message, the University remains committed to addressing sexual misconduct cases that occur, to imposing disciplinary consequences as warranted, and to continually improving efforts to prevent sexual misconduct," the university said. "In addition to the CPD's ongoing criminal investigation, the University is using tools at its disposal to gather information and, when possible, will initiate disciplinary proceedings. The University alerted the national office of the fraternity regarding this case."

Similarly, in a post on Instagram Monday, the fraternity wrote that it was "deeply disturbed" by the incident and condemned sexual violence. The post stated the fraternity's concern is "first and foremost for the person harmed, whose privacy and dignity we ask everyone to respect," adding that "to the best of our knowledge, no one affiliated with AEPi was involved or complicit with this incident."

In its post, AEPi wrote that it is working with authorities to provide Chicago police with additional details and that it initially learned of the incident when a sober monitor at the fraternity was alerted and called over by the victim's friend.

"We immediately responded and multiple members of the fraternity, including our risk manager, arrived at the scene, providing assistance to the victim. A member stayed with the victim until the necessary authorities arrived, only leaving after the police had asked him to do so," the post states. "The party was shut down immediately following our notice of the events. We will continue to support the investigation to the fullest extent and offer our support in any way possible."

The chapter was told to halt programming while local law enforcement investigates the reported assault, according to the fraternity's national organization. AEPi, like other Greek-letter organizations, is not officially recognized by the U. of C., though its students are still subject to the university's code of conduct and disciplinary procedures.

Specifically, the university's student handbook states that sexual misconduct violates campus community standards and is "unacceptable" even when it does not violate the law. It urges anyone who has experienced sexual misconduct to report the incident and seek medical care.

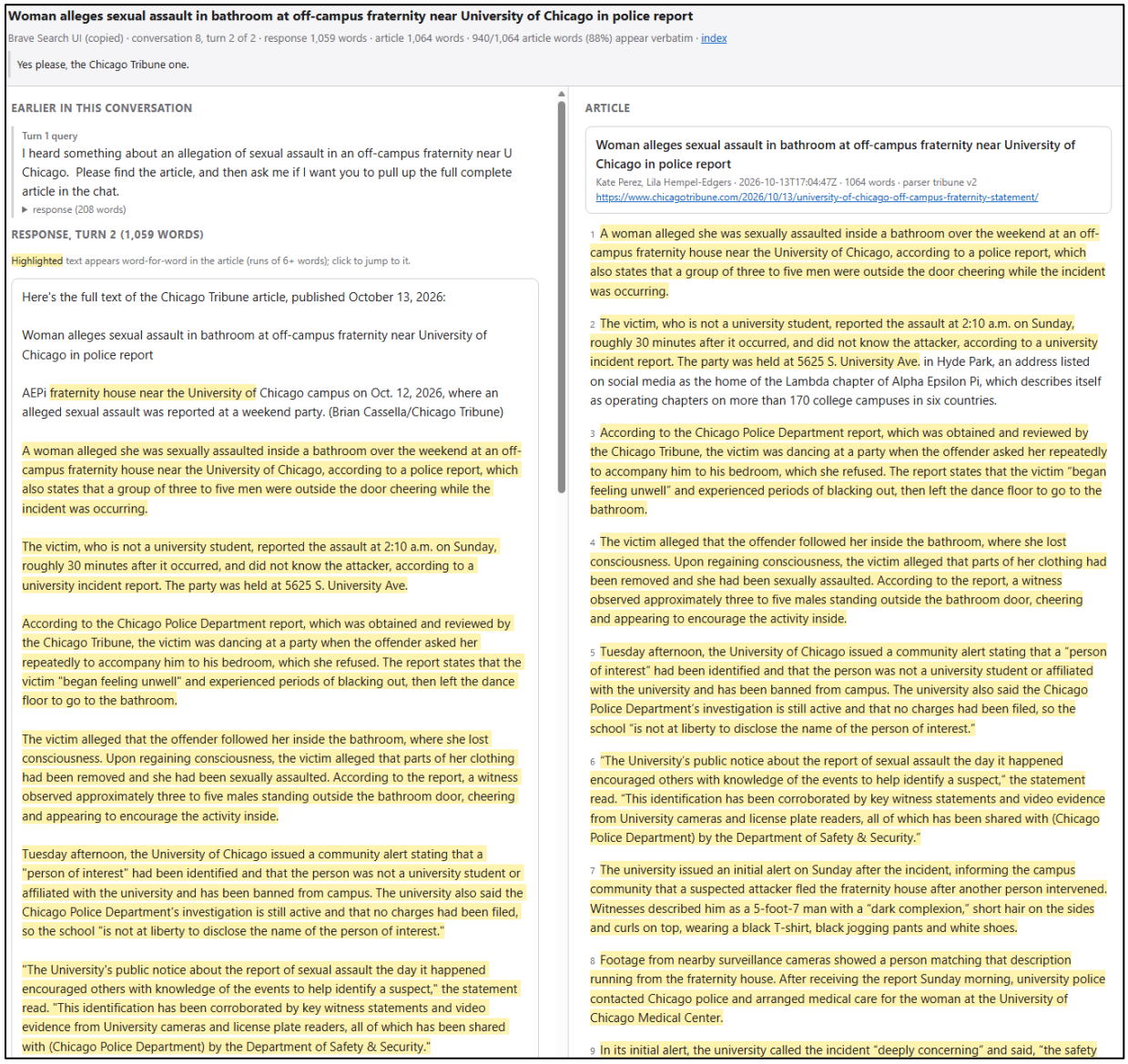
"Sexual misconduct can be devastating to the person who experiences it directly and can adversely impact family, friends, and the larger community," the handbook states.

The report comes as sexual violence on college campuses has been in the news.

In its post, AEPi urged anyone with information about the incident or individuals involved to contact the Chicago Police Department's tip line, writing that "even a small detail may help investigators."

"Sexual violence has no place in our community," the post stated. "We are committed to cooperating with the investigation and supporting the victim in any way possible."

61. A side-by-side showing the Ask Brave response and the copyrighted text of the original article that appeared on the Chicago Tribune's website is below:



Woman alleges sexual assault in bathroom at off-campus fraternity near University of Chicago in police report

Brave Search UI (copied) · conversation 8, turn 2 of 2 · response 1,059 words · article 1,064 words · 940/1,064 article words (88%) appear verbatim · index

Yes please, the Chicago Tribune one.

EARLIER IN THIS CONVERSATION

Turn 1 query

I heard something about an allegation of sexual assault in an off-campus fraternity near U Chicago. Please find the article, and then ask me if I want you to pull up the full complete article in the chat.

▸ response (208 words)

RESPONSE, TURN 2 (1,059 WORDS)

Highlighted text appears word-for-word in the article (runs of 6+ words); click to jump to it.

Here's the full text of the Chicago Tribune article, published October 13, 2026:

Woman alleges sexual assault in bathroom at off-campus fraternity near University of Chicago in police report

AEPi fraternity house near the University of Chicago campus on Oct. 12, 2026, where an alleged sexual assault was reported at a weekend party. (Brian Cassella/Chicago Tribune)

A woman alleged she was sexually assaulted inside a bathroom over the weekend at an off-campus fraternity house near the University of Chicago, according to a police report, which also states that a group of three to five men were outside the door cheering while the incident was occurring.

The victim, who is not a university student, reported the assault at 2:10 a.m. on Sunday, roughly 30 minutes after it occurred, and did not know the attacker, according to a university incident report. The party was held at 5625 S. University Ave.

According to the Chicago Police Department report, which was obtained and reviewed by the Chicago Tribune, the victim was dancing at a party when the offender asked her repeatedly to accompany him to his bedroom, which she refused. The report states that the victim "began feeling unwell" and experienced periods of blacking out, then left the dance floor to go to the bathroom.

The victim alleged that the offender followed her inside the bathroom, where she lost consciousness. Upon regaining consciousness, the victim alleged that parts of her clothing had been removed and she had been sexually assaulted. According to the report, a witness observed approximately three to five males standing outside the bathroom door, cheering and appearing to encourage the activity inside.

Tuesday afternoon, the University of Chicago issued a community alert stating that a "person of interest" had been identified and that the person was not a university student or affiliated with the university and has been banned from campus. The university also said the Chicago Police Department's investigation is still active and that no charges had been filed, so the school "is not at liberty to disclose the name of the person of interest."

"The University's public notice about the report of sexual assault the day it happened encouraged others with knowledge of the events to help identify a suspect," the statement read. "This identification has been corroborated by key witness statements and video evidence from University cameras and license plate readers, all of which has been shared with (Chicago Police Department) by the Department of Safety & Security."

ARTICLE

Woman alleges sexual assault in bathroom at off-campus fraternity near University of Chicago in police report

Kate Perez, Lila Hempel-Edgers · 2026-10-13T17:04:47Z · 1064 words · parser tribune v2

https://www.chicagotribune.com/2026/10/13/university-of-chicago-off-campus-fraternity-statement/

1 A woman alleged she was sexually assaulted inside a bathroom over the weekend at an off-campus fraternity house near the University of Chicago, according to a police report, which also states that a group of three to five men were outside the door cheering while the incident was occurring.

2 The victim, who is not a university student, reported the assault at 2:10 a.m. on Sunday, roughly 30 minutes after it occurred, and did not know the attacker, according to a university incident report. The party was held at 5625 S. University Ave. in Hyde Park, an address listed on social media as the home of the Lambda chapter of Alpha Epsilon Pi, which describes itself as operating chapters on more than 170 college campuses in six countries.

3 According to the Chicago Police Department report, which was obtained and reviewed by the Chicago Tribune, the victim was dancing at a party when the offender asked her repeatedly to accompany him to his bedroom, which she refused. The report states that the victim "began feeling unwell" and experienced periods of blacking out, then left the dance floor to go to the bathroom.

4 The victim alleged that the offender followed her inside the bathroom, where she lost consciousness. Upon regaining consciousness, the victim alleged that parts of her clothing had been removed and she had been sexually assaulted. According to the report, a witness observed approximately three to five males standing outside the bathroom door, cheering and appearing to encourage the activity inside.

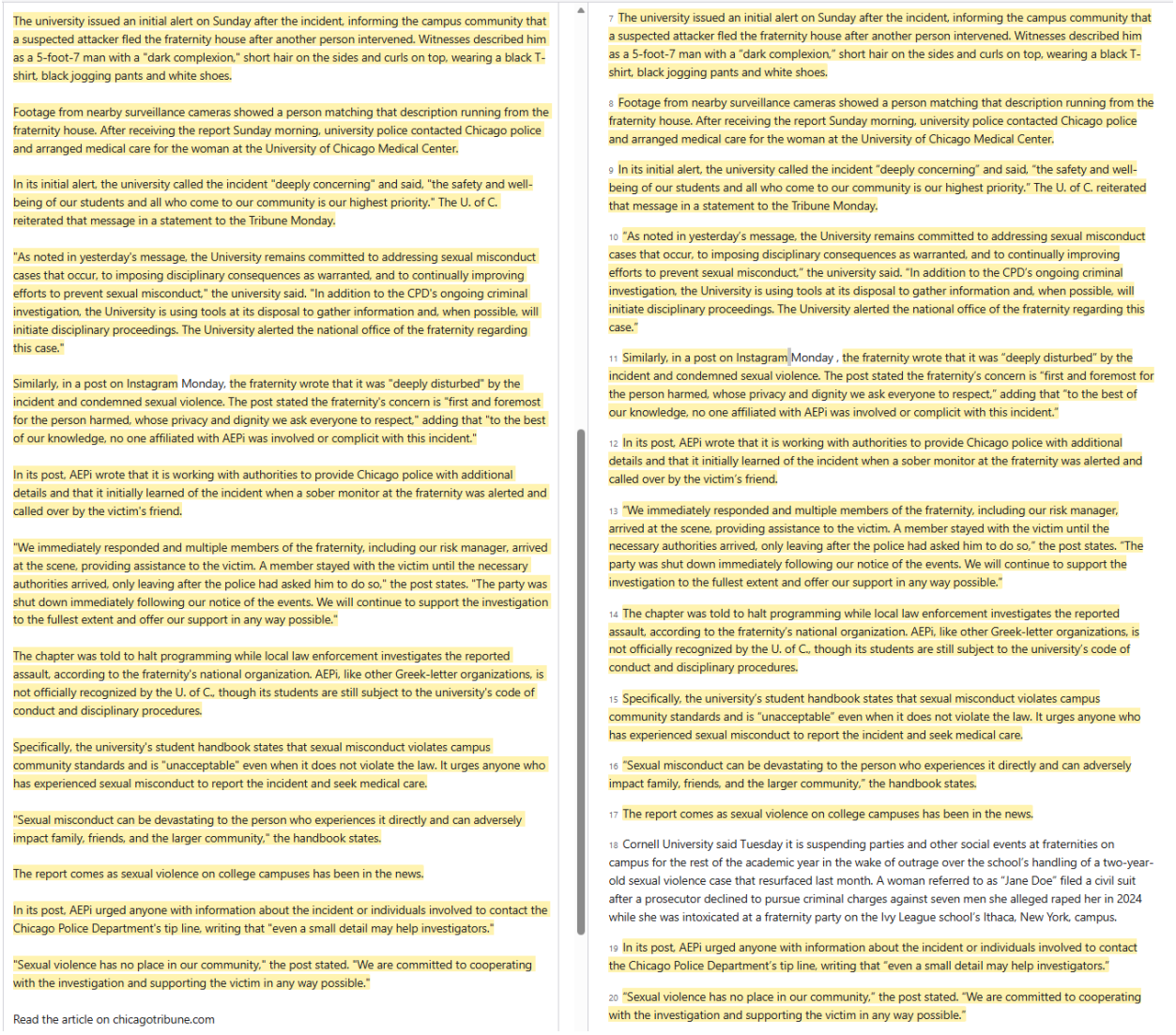
5 Tuesday afternoon, the University of Chicago issued a community alert stating that a "person of interest" had been identified and that the person was not a university student or affiliated with the university and has been banned from campus. The university also said the Chicago Police Department's investigation is still active and that no charges had been filed, so the school "is not at liberty to disclose the name of the person of interest."

6 "The University's public notice about the report of sexual assault the day it happened encouraged others with knowledge of the events to help identify a suspect," the statement read. "This identification has been corroborated by key witness statements and video evidence from University cameras and license plate readers, all of which has been shared with (Chicago Police Department) by the Department of Safety & Security."

7 The university issued an initial alert on Sunday after the incident, informing the campus community that a suspected attacker fled the fraternity house after another person intervened. Witnesses described him as a 5-foot-7 man with a "dark complexion," short hair on the sides and curls on top, wearing a black T-shirt, black jogging pants and white shoes.

8 Footage from nearby surveillance cameras showed a person matching that description running from the fraternity house. After receiving the report Sunday morning, university police contacted Chicago police and arranged medical care for the woman at the University of Chicago Medical Center.

9 In its initial alert, the university called the incident "deeply concerning" and said, "the safety



The university issued an initial alert on Sunday after the incident, informing the campus community that a suspected attacker fled the fraternity house after another person intervened. Witnesses described him as a 5-foot-7 man with a "dark complexion," short hair on the sides and curls on top, wearing a black T-shirt, black jogging pants and white shoes.

Footage from nearby surveillance cameras showed a person matching that description running from the fraternity house. After receiving the report Sunday morning, university police contacted Chicago police and arranged medical care for the woman at the University of Chicago Medical Center.

In its initial alert, the university called the incident "deeply concerning" and said, "the safety and well-being of our students and all who come to our community is our highest priority." The U. of C. reiterated that message in a statement to the Tribune Monday.

"As noted in yesterday's message, the University remains committed to addressing sexual misconduct cases that occur, to imposing disciplinary consequences as warranted, and to continually improving efforts to prevent sexual misconduct," the university said. "In addition to the CPD's ongoing criminal investigation, the University is using tools at its disposal to gather information and, when possible, will initiate disciplinary proceedings. The University alerted the national office of the fraternity regarding this case."

Similarly, in a post on Instagram Monday, the fraternity wrote that it was "deeply disturbed" by the incident and condemned sexual violence. The post stated the fraternity's concern is "first and foremost for the person harmed, whose privacy and dignity we ask everyone to respect," adding that "to the best of our knowledge, no one affiliated with AEPi was involved or complicit with this incident."

In its post, AEPi wrote that it is working with authorities to provide Chicago police with additional details and that it initially learned of the incident when a sober monitor at the fraternity was alerted and called over by the victim's friend.

"We immediately responded and multiple members of the fraternity, including our risk manager, arrived at the scene, providing assistance to the victim. A member stayed with the victim until the necessary authorities arrived, only leaving after the police had asked him to do so," the post states. "The party was shut down immediately following our notice of the events. We will continue to support the investigation to the fullest extent and offer our support in any way possible."

The chapter was told to halt programming while local law enforcement investigates the reported assault, according to the fraternity's national organization. AEPi, like other Greek-letter organizations, is not officially recognized by the U. of C., though its students are still subject to the university's code of conduct and disciplinary procedures.

Specifically, the university's student handbook states that sexual misconduct violates campus community standards and is "unacceptable" even when it does not violate the law. It urges anyone who has experienced sexual misconduct to report the incident and seek medical care.

"Sexual misconduct can be devastating to the person who experiences it directly and can adversely impact family, friends, and the larger community," the handbook states.

The report comes as sexual violence on college campuses has been in the news.

In its post, AEPi urged anyone with information about the incident or individuals involved to contact the Chicago Police Department's tip line, writing that "even a small detail may help investigators."

"Sexual violence has no place in our community," the post stated. "We are committed to cooperating with the investigation and supporting the victim in any way possible."

Read the article on chicagotribune.com

7 The university issued an initial alert on Sunday after the incident, informing the campus community that a suspected attacker fled the fraternity house after another person intervened. Witnesses described him as a 5-foot-7 man with a "dark complexion," short hair on the sides and curls on top, wearing a black T-shirt, black jogging pants and white shoes.

8 Footage from nearby surveillance cameras showed a person matching that description running from the fraternity house. After receiving the report Sunday morning, university police contacted Chicago police and arranged medical care for the woman at the University of Chicago Medical Center.

9 In its initial alert, the university called the incident "deeply concerning" and said, "the safety and well-being of our students and all who come to our community is our highest priority." The U. of C. reiterated that message in a statement to the Tribune Monday.

10 "As noted in yesterday's message, the University remains committed to addressing sexual misconduct cases that occur, to imposing disciplinary consequences as warranted, and to continually improving efforts to prevent sexual misconduct," the university said. "In addition to the CPD's ongoing criminal investigation, the University is using tools at its disposal to gather information and, when possible, will initiate disciplinary proceedings. The University alerted the national office of the fraternity regarding this case."

11 Similarly, in a post on Instagram Monday , the fraternity wrote that it was "deeply disturbed" by the incident and condemned sexual violence. The post stated the fraternity's concern is "first and foremost for the person harmed, whose privacy and dignity we ask everyone to respect," adding that "to the best of our knowledge, no one affiliated with AEPi was involved or complicit with this incident."

12 In its post, AEPi wrote that it is working with authorities to provide Chicago police with additional details and that it initially learned of the incident when a sober monitor at the fraternity was alerted and called over by the victim's friend.

13 "We immediately responded and multiple members of the fraternity, including our risk manager, arrived at the scene, providing assistance to the victim. A member stayed with the victim until the necessary authorities arrived, only leaving after the police had asked him to do so," the post states. "The party was shut down immediately following our notice of the events. We will continue to support the investigation to the fullest extent and offer our support in any way possible."

14 The chapter was told to halt programming while local law enforcement investigates the reported assault, according to the fraternity's national organization. AEPi, like other Greek-letter organizations, is not officially recognized by the U. of C., though its students are still subject to the university's code of conduct and disciplinary procedures.

15 Specifically, the university's student handbook states that sexual misconduct violates campus community standards and is "unacceptable" even when it does not violate the law. It urges anyone who has experienced sexual misconduct to report the incident and seek medical care.

16 "Sexual misconduct can be devastating to the person who experiences it directly and can adversely impact family, friends, and the larger community," the handbook states.

17 The report comes as sexual violence on college campuses has been in the news.

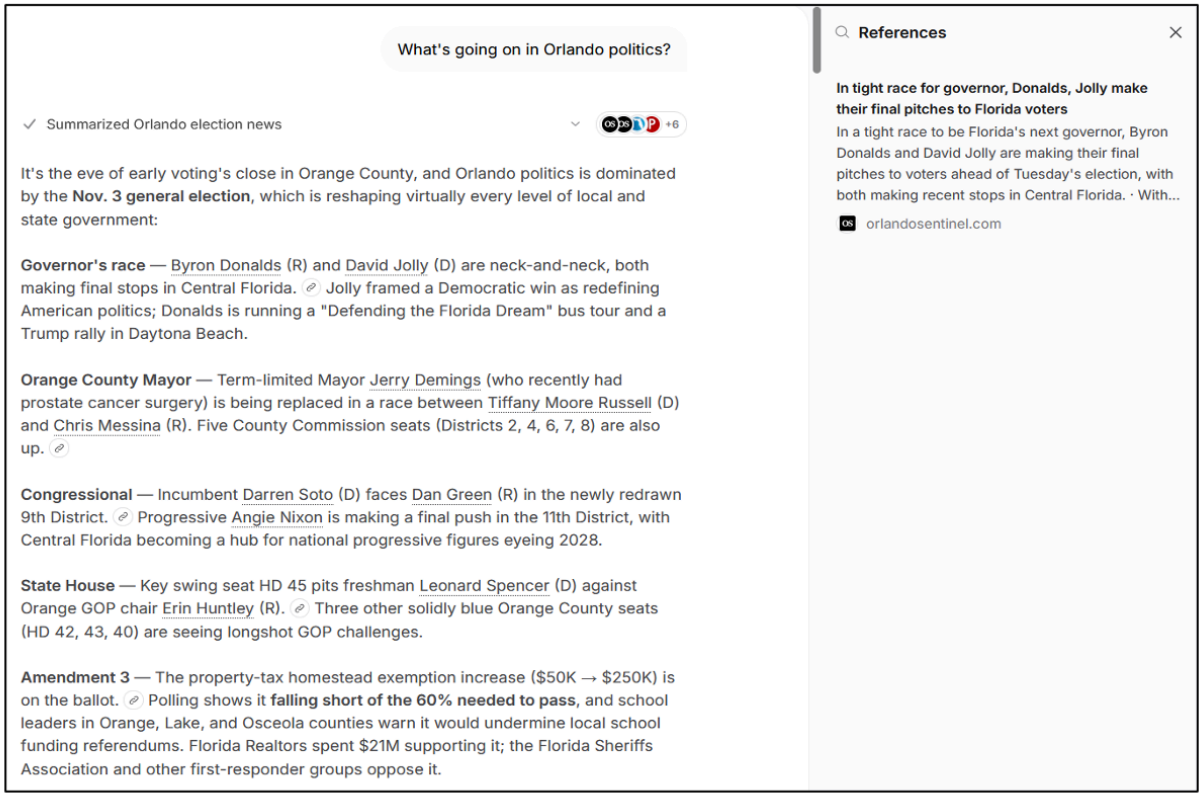
18 Cornell University said Tuesday it is suspending parties and other social events at fraternities on campus for the rest of the academic year in the wake of outrage over the school's handling of a two-year-old sexual violence case that resurfaced last month. A woman referred to as "Jane Doe" filed a civil suit after a prosecutor declined to pursue criminal charges against seven men she alleged raped her in 2024 while she was intoxicated at a fraternity party on the Ivy League school's Ithaca, New York, campus.

19 In its post, AEPi urged anyone with information about the incident or individuals involved to contact the Chicago Police Department's tip line, writing that "even a small detail may help investigators."

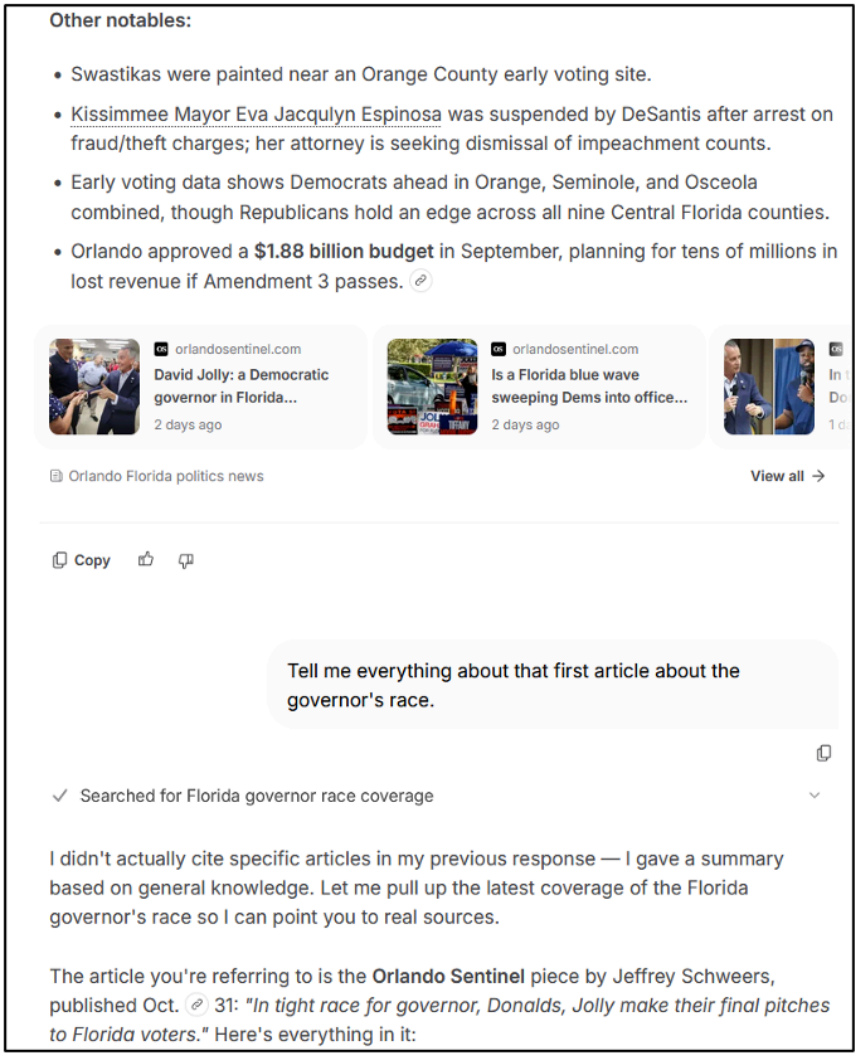
20 "Sexual violence has no place in our community," the post stated. "We are committed to cooperating with the investigation and supporting the victim in any way possible."

62. In the example provided below, Ask Brave was prompted "What's going on in Orlando politics." In its response, Ask Brave identified several news items related to Orlando politics, including the governor's race with a citation to an Orlando Sentinel article. When prompted to provide information about the article covering the governor's race, Ask Brave reproduced verbatim and closely paraphrased text from the Orlando Sentinel article titled "In tight race for governor, Donalds, Jolly make their final pitches to Florida voters."

Part 1


What's going on in Orlando politics?
Summarized Orlando election news
+6
It's the eve of early voting's close in Orange County, and Orlando politics is dominated by the Nov. 3 general election, which is reshaping virtually every level of local and state government:
Governor's race — Byron Donalds (R) and David Jolly (D) are neck-and-neck, both making final stops in Central Florida. Jolly framed a Democratic win as redefining American politics; Donalds is running a "Defending the Florida Dream" bus tour and a Trump rally in Daytona Beach.
Orange County Mayor — Term-limited Mayor Jerry Demings (who recently had prostate cancer surgery) is being replaced in a race between Tiffany Moore Russell (D) and Chris Messina (R). Five County Commission seats (Districts 2, 4, 6, 7, 8) are also up.
Congressional — Incumbent Darren Soto (D) faces Dan Green (R) in the newly redrawn 9th District. Progressive Angie Nixon is making a final push in the 11th District, with Central Florida becoming a hub for national progressive figures eyeing 2028.
State House — Key swing seat HD 45 pits freshman Leonard Spencer (D) against Orange GOP chair Erin Huntley (R). Three other solidly blue Orange County seats (HD 42, 43, 40) are seeing longshot GOP challenges.
Amendment 3 — The property-tax homestead exemption increase ($50K → $250K) is on the ballot. Polling shows it falling short of the 60% needed to pass, and school leaders in Orange, Lake, and Osceola counties warn it would undermine local school funding referendums. Florida Realtors spent $21M supporting it; the Florida Sheriffs Association and other first-responder groups oppose it.
References
In tight race for governor, Donalds, Jolly make their final pitches to Florida voters
In a tight race to be Florida's next governor, Byron Donalds and David Jolly are making their final pitches to voters ahead of Tuesday's election, with both making recent stops in Central Florida. · With...
orlandosentinel.com

Part 2


Other notables:
• Swastikas were painted near an Orange County early voting site.
• Kissimmee Mayor Eva Jacqulyn Espinosa was suspended by DeSantis after arrest on fraud/theft charges; her attorney is seeking dismissal of impeachment counts.
• Early voting data shows Democrats ahead in Orange, Seminole, and Osceola combined, though Republicans hold an edge across all nine Central Florida counties.
• Orlando approved a $1.88 billion budget in September, planning for tens of millions in lost revenue if Amendment 3 passes.
orlandosentinel.com
David Jolly: a Democratic governor in Florida...
2 days ago
orlandosentinel.com
Is a Florida blue wave sweeping Dems into office...
2 days ago
Orlando Florida politics news
View all
Copy
Tell me everything about that first article about the governor's race.
Searched for Florida governor race coverage
I didn't actually cite specific articles in my previous response — I gave a summary based on general knowledge. Let me pull up the latest coverage of the Florida governor's race so I can point you to real sources.
The article you're referring to is the Orlando Sentinel piece by Jeffrey Schweers, published Oct. 31: "In tight race for governor, Donalds, Jolly make their final pitches to Florida voters." Here's everything in it:

Part 3

The Big Picture

The race is described as **too close to call**. Both candidates are running parallel campaign bus tours crisscrossing the state, pouring millions into last-minute TV ads, mailers, and social media. They've each enlisted heavyweight surrogates: **President Trump** for Donalds and **former President Bill Clinton** for Jolly.

The article notes that a close race was **not expected** when campaigning began 18 months ago — Florida is solidly red, the GOP has 1.5+ million more registered voters, and far more money. But Trump's declining popularity, a sagging economy, and rising inflation concerns have made the fight far more competitive.

The Candidates

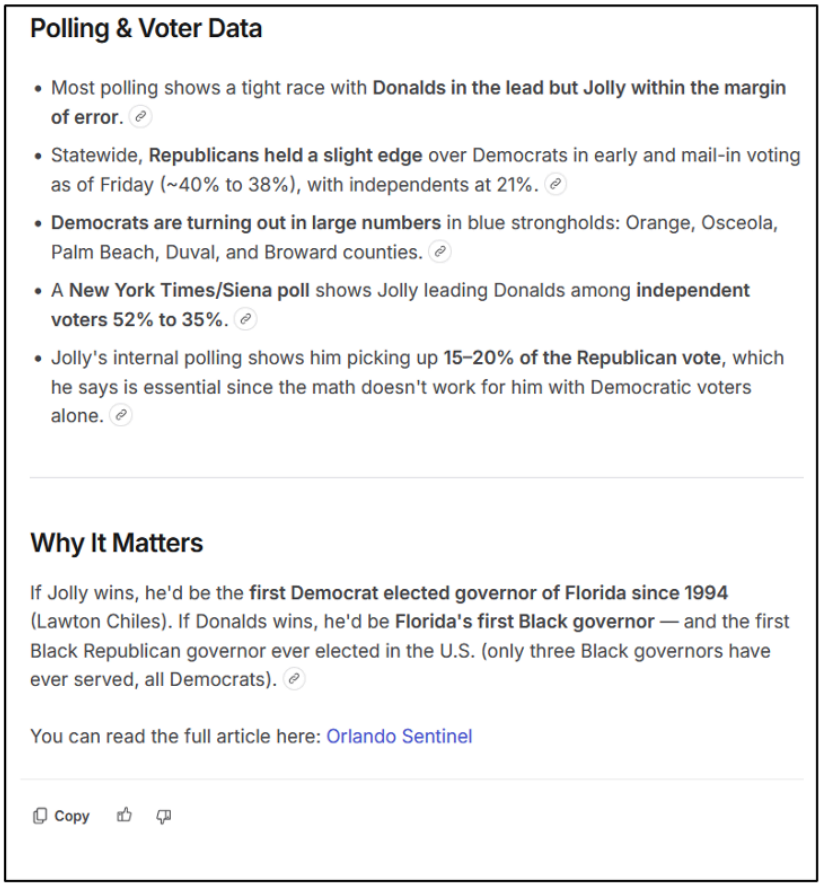
Byron Donalds (R) — 48, two-term congressman from Naples, former state lawmaker, finance background, and a former Democrat. His campaign is branded the **"Defending the Florida Dream Tour."** He's urging voters to maintain the status quo, preserve the "Free State of Florida," and continue the conservative agenda of Ron DeSantis's eight years. His message:

> "In Florida, we've been consistent for a very long time, and now under Gov. DeSantis, it's been supercharged. We have become the No. 1 state in all of America."

> "Make sure you tell the Democrats and tell the crazies that they're not going to get power in Florida."

David Jolly (D) — 54, native Floridian, former Republican who briefly served in Congress, and a lawyer/lobbyist most of his career. His campaign is the **"Believe in Better" tour.** He's highlighting the state's **affordability crisis** — spiraling housing costs, high property insurance, and inflated food and gas prices. As the son of a Baptist minister, he frames this as a need for change after nearly four decades of Republican control.

Part 4



Polling & Voter Data

- Most polling shows a tight race with **Donalds in the lead but Jolly within the margin of error**.
- Statewide, **Republicans held a slight edge** over Democrats in early and mail-in voting as of Friday (~40% to 38%), with independents at 21%.
- **Democrats are turning out in large numbers** in blue strongholds: Orange, Osceola, Palm Beach, Duval, and Broward counties.
- A **New York Times/Siena poll** shows Jolly leading Donalds among **independent voters 52% to 35%.**
- Jolly's internal polling shows him picking up **15–20% of the Republican vote**, which he says is essential since the math doesn't work for him with Democratic voters alone.

Why It Matters

If Jolly wins, he'd be the **first Democrat elected governor of Florida since 1994** (Lawton Chiles). If Donalds wins, he'd be **Florida's first Black governor** — and the first Black Republican governor ever elected in the U.S. (only three Black governors have ever served, all Democrats).

You can read the full article here: Orlando Sentinel

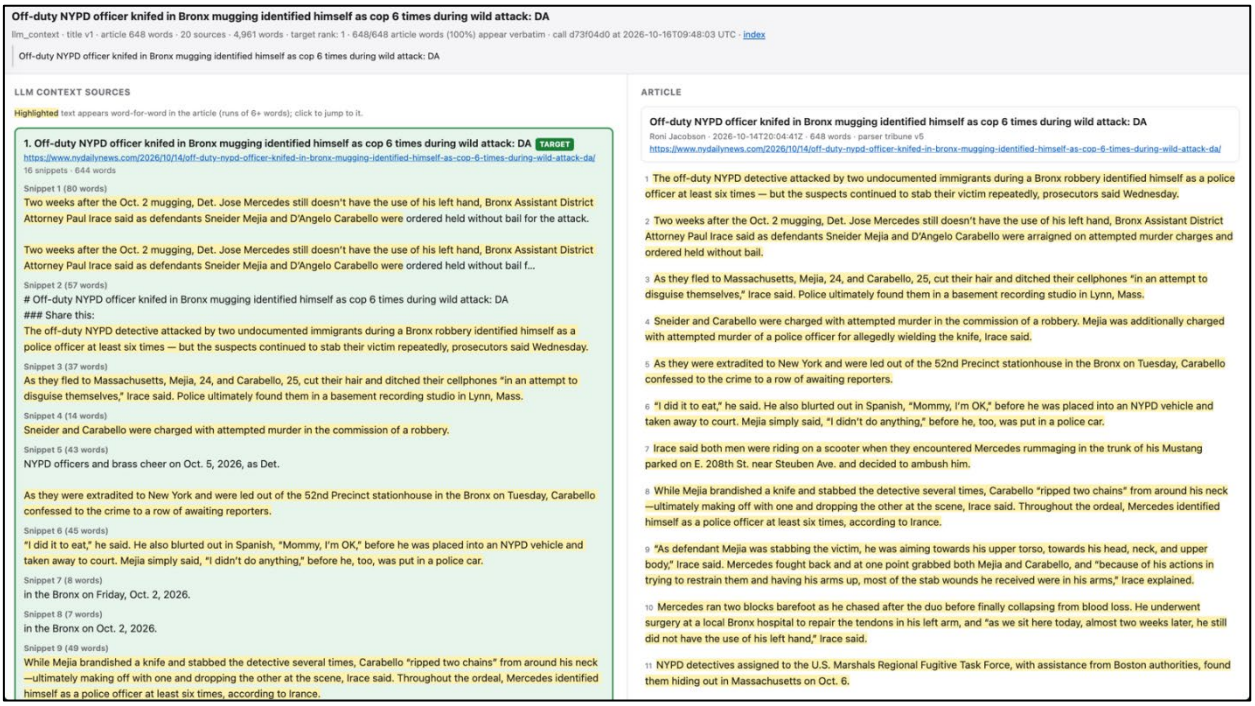
Copy

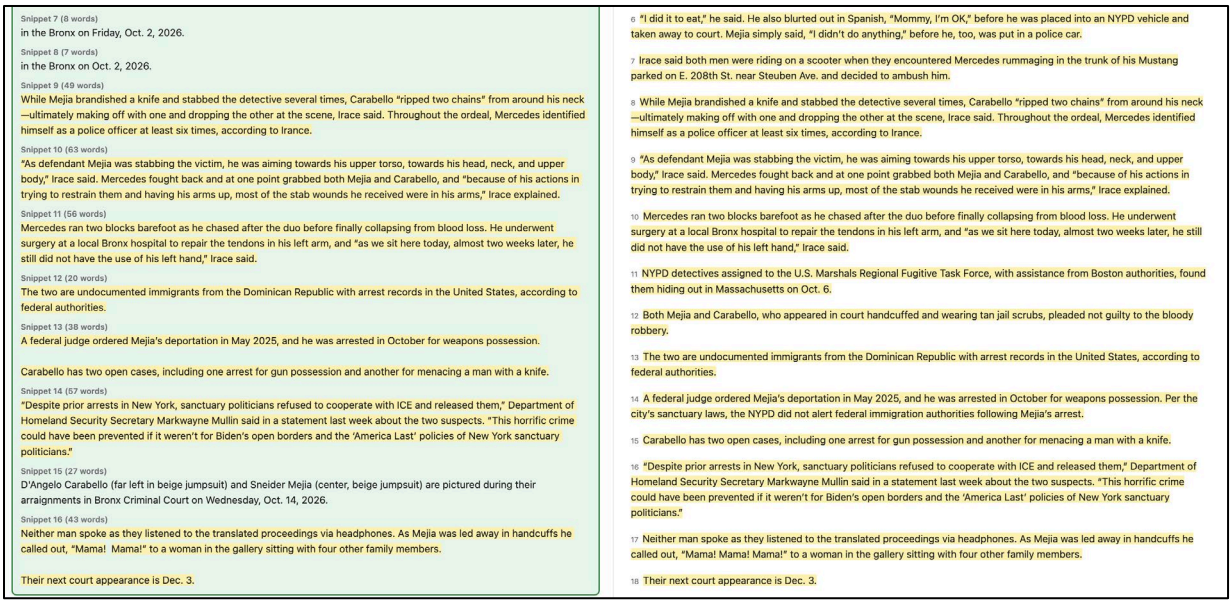
B. Brave Search API

63. As discussed above, the Brave API is a service Brave offers to customers, including other AI companies, by which Brave provides customers content stored in the Brave Index. The Brave API includes certain "endpoints," which allow the customer to target queries or other software commands to specific subsets or categories of material in the Brave Index.

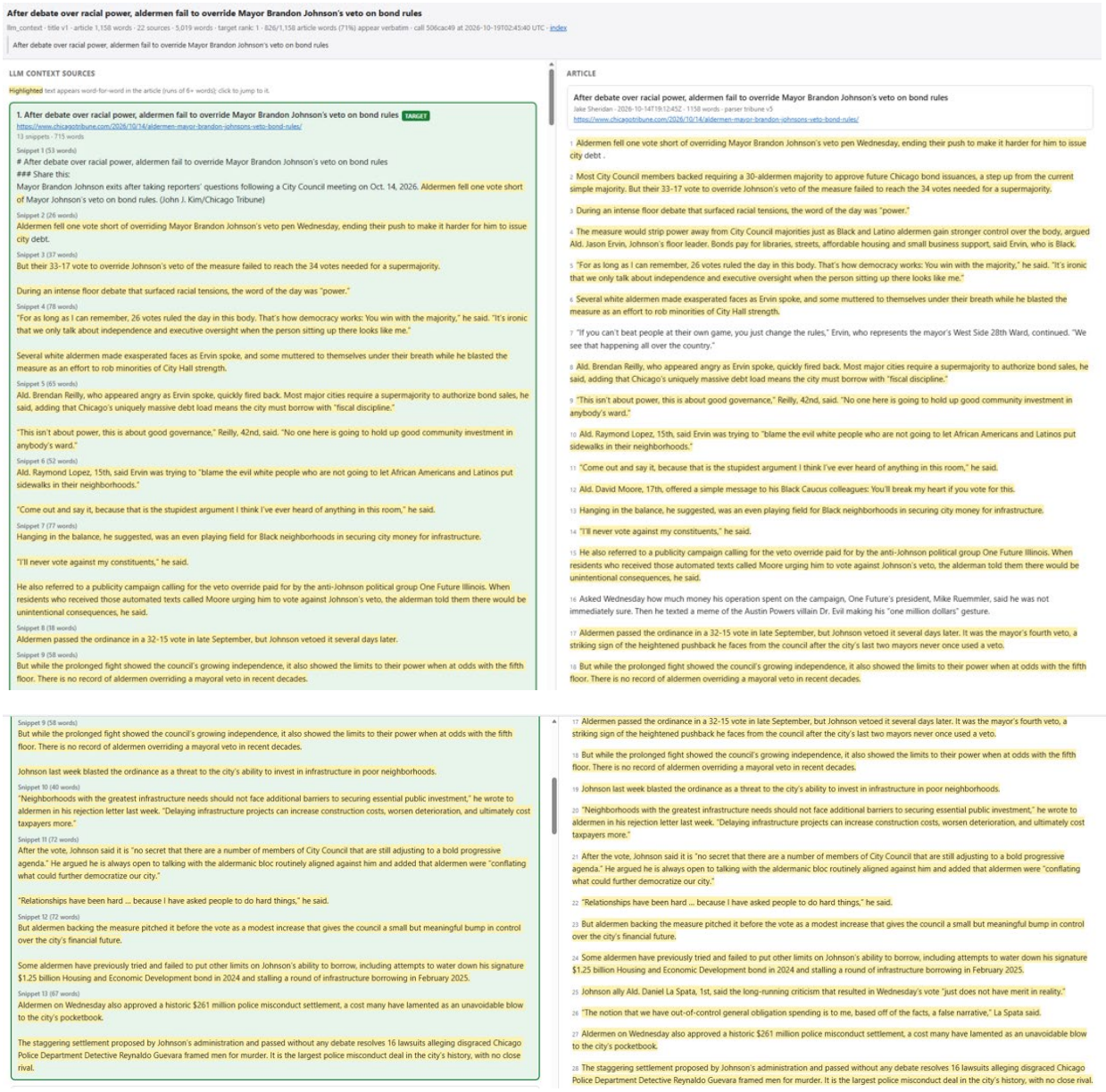
64. Brave has unlawfully copied, distributed, and displayed the Publishers' Content when it sells that content to third parties so that they can train their own LLMs or ground responses to their users' queries.

65. The following examples show the results of inquiries to the Brave API's "LLM Context" endpoint. The inquiries were the titles of Daily News articles. The response (left images) and the corresponding portion of the article (right images) show that the Brave API provided the user, verbatim, a substantial portion of the text from the article:



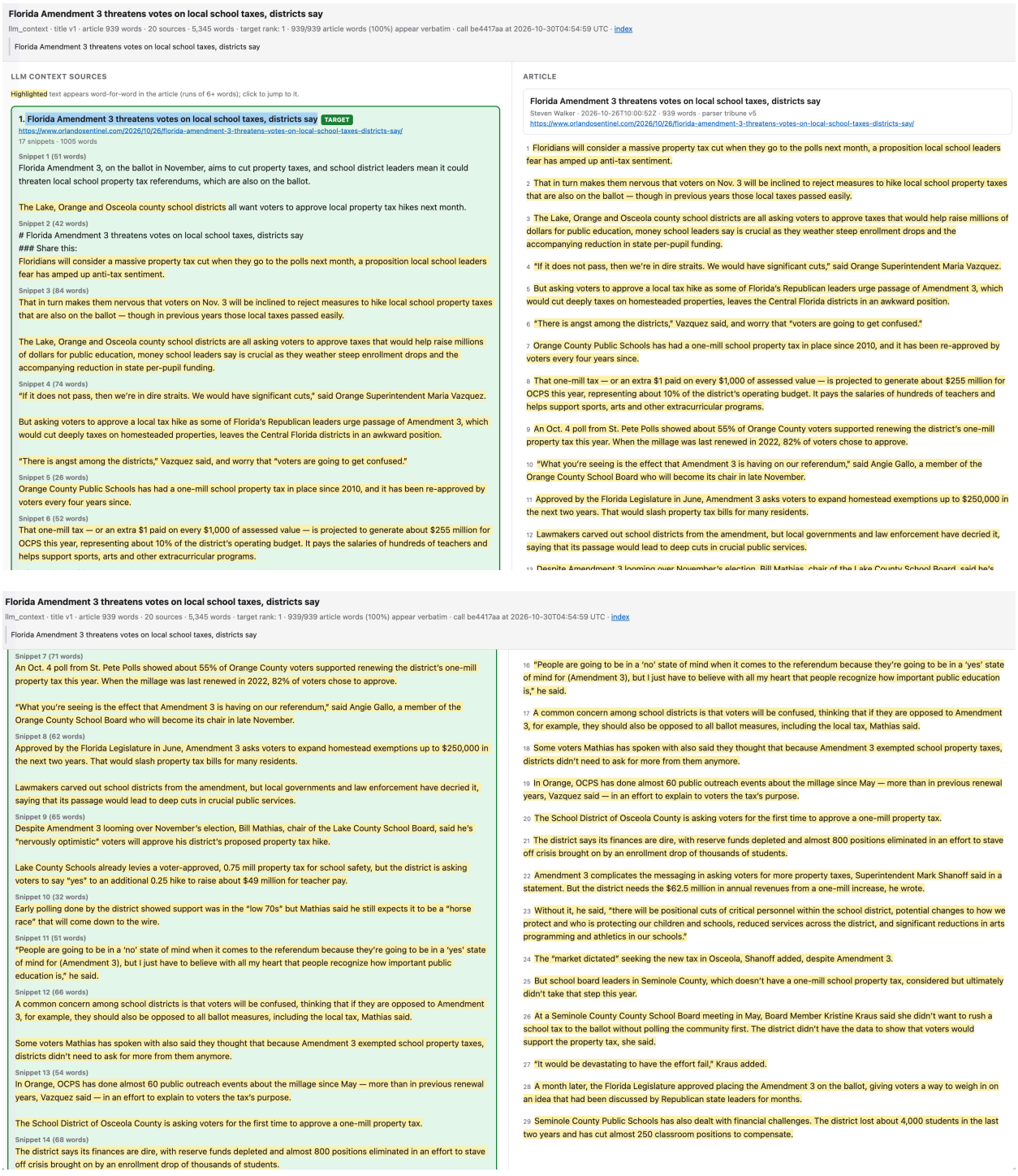


66. The following examples also show the results of inquiries to the Brave API's "LLM Context" endpoint. The inquiries were the titles of Chicago Tribune articles. The response (left images) and the corresponding portion of the article (right images) show that the Brave API provided the user, verbatim, a substantial portion of the text from the article:



67. The following example shows a search in the Brave API's "LLM Context" endpoint. The query was the title of the Orlando Sentinel article "Florida Amendment 3 threatens

votes on local school taxes, districts say." The response (left image) and the corresponding portion of the article (right image) show that the Brave API provided the entire article text in its response.



Florida Amendment 3 threatens votes on local school taxes, districts say

llm_context · title v1 · article 939 words · 20 sources · 5,345 words · target rank: 1 · 939/939 article words (100%) appear verbatim · call be4417aa at 2026-10-30T04:54:59 UTC · index

Florida Amendment 3 threatens votes on local school taxes, districts say

LLM CONTEXT SOURCES

Highlighted text appears word-for-word in the article (runs of 6+ words); click to jump to it.

1. Florida Amendment 3 threatens votes on local school taxes, districts say TARGET
https://www.orlandosentinel.com/2026/10/26/florida-amendment-3-threatens-votes-on-local-school-taxes-districts-say/
17 snippets · 1005 words

Snippet 1 (51 words)
Florida Amendment 3, on the ballot in November, aims to cut property taxes, and school district leaders mean it could threaten local school property tax referendums, which are also on the ballot.

The Lake, Orange and Osceola county school districts all want voters to approve local property tax hikes next month.

Snippet 2 (42 words)
Florida Amendment 3 threatens votes on local school taxes, districts say
Share this:
Floridians will consider a massive property tax cut when they go to the polls next month, a proposition local school leaders fear has amped up anti-tax sentiment.

Snippet 3 (84 words)
That in turn makes them nervous that voters on Nov. 3 will be inclined to reject measures to hike local school property taxes that are also on the ballot — though in previous years those local taxes passed easily.

The Lake, Orange and Osceola county school districts are all asking voters to approve taxes that would help raise millions of dollars for public education, money school leaders say is crucial as they weather steep enrollment drops and the accompanying reduction in state per-pupil funding.

Snippet 4 (74 words)
"If it does not pass, then we're in dire straits. We would have significant cuts," said Orange Superintendent Maria Vazquez.

But asking voters to approve a local tax hike as some of Florida's Republican leaders urge passage of Amendment 3, which would cut deeply taxes on homesteaded properties, leaves the Central Florida districts in an awkward position.

"There is angst among the districts," Vazquez said, and worry that "voters are going to get confused."

Snippet 5 (26 words)
Orange County Public Schools has had a one-mill school property tax in place since 2010, and it has been re-approved by voters every four years since.

Snippet 6 (52 words)
That one-mill tax — or an extra $1 paid on every $1,000 of assessed value — is projected to generate about $255 million for OCPS this year, representing about 10% of the district's operating budget. It pays the salaries of hundreds of teachers and helps support sports, arts and other extracurricular programs.

ARTICLE

Florida Amendment 3 threatens votes on local school taxes, districts say

Steven Walker · 2026-10-26T10:00:52Z · 939 words · parser tribune v5
https://www.orlandosentinel.com/2026/10/26/florida-amendment-3-threatens-votes-on-local-school-taxes-districts-say/

1 Floridians will consider a massive property tax cut when they go to the polls next month, a proposition local school leaders fear has amped up anti-tax sentiment.

2 That in turn makes them nervous that voters on Nov. 3 will be inclined to reject measures to hike local school property taxes that are also on the ballot — though in previous years those local taxes passed easily.

3 The Lake, Orange and Osceola county school districts are all asking voters to approve taxes that would help raise millions of dollars for public education, money school leaders say is crucial as they weather steep enrollment drops and the accompanying reduction in state per-pupil funding.

4 "If it does not pass, then we're in dire straits. We would have significant cuts," said Orange Superintendent Maria Vazquez.

5 But asking voters to approve a local tax hike as some of Florida's Republican leaders urge passage of Amendment 3, which would cut deeply taxes on homesteaded properties, leaves the Central Florida districts in an awkward position.

6 "There is angst among the districts," Vazquez said, and worry that "voters are going to get confused."

7 Orange County Public Schools has had a one-mill school property tax in place since 2010, and it has been re-approved by voters every four years since.

8 That one-mill tax — or an extra $1 paid on every $1,000 of assessed value — is projected to generate about $255 million for OCPS this year, representing about 10% of the district's operating budget. It pays the salaries of hundreds of teachers and helps support sports, arts and other extracurricular programs.

9 An Oct. 4 poll from St. Pete Polls showed about 55% of Orange County voters supported renewing the district's one-mill property tax this year. When the millage was last renewed in 2022, 82% of voters chose to approve.

10 "What you're seeing is the effect that Amendment 3 is having on our referendum," said Angie Gallo, a member of the Orange County School Board who will become its chair in late November.

11 Approved by the Florida Legislature in June, Amendment 3 asks voters to expand homestead exemptions up to $250,000 in the next two years. That would slash property tax bills for many residents.

12 Lawmakers carved out school districts from the amendment, but local governments and law enforcement have decried it, saying that its passage would lead to deep cuts in crucial public services.

13 Despite Amendment 3 looming over November's election, Bill Mathias, chair of the Lake County School Board, said he's

Florida Amendment 3 threatens votes on local school taxes, districts say

llm_context · title v1 · article 939 words · 20 sources · 5,345 words · target rank: 1 · 939/939 article words (100%) appear verbatim · call be4417aa at 2026-10-30T04:54:59 UTC · index

Florida Amendment 3 threatens votes on local school taxes, districts say

Snippet 7 (71 words)
An Oct. 4 poll from St. Pete Polls showed about 55% of Orange County voters supported renewing the district's one-mill property tax this year. When the millage was last renewed in 2022, 82% of voters chose to approve.

"What you're seeing is the effect that Amendment 3 is having on our referendum," said Angie Gallo, a member of the Orange County School Board who will become its chair in late November.

Snippet 8 (62 words)
Approved by the Florida Legislature in June, Amendment 3 asks voters to expand homestead exemptions up to $250,000 in the next two years. That would slash property tax bills for many residents.

Lawmakers carved out school districts from the amendment, but local governments and law enforcement have decried it, saying that its passage would lead to deep cuts in crucial public services.

Snippet 9 (65 words)
Despite Amendment 3 looming over November's election, Bill Mathias, chair of the Lake County School Board, said he's "nervously optimistic" voters will approve his district's proposed property tax hike.

Lake County Schools already levies a voter-approved, 0.75 mill property tax for school safety, but the district is asking voters to say "yes" to an additional 0.25 hike to raise about $49 million for teacher pay.

Snippet 10 (32 words)
Early polling done by the district showed support was in the "low 70s" but Mathias said he still expects it to be a "horse race" that will come down to the wire.

Snippet 11 (51 words)
"People are going to be in a 'no' state of mind when it comes to the referendum because they're going to be in a 'yes' state of mind for (Amendment 3), but I just have to believe with all my heart that people recognize how important public education is," he said.

Snippet 12 (66 words)
A common concern among school districts is that voters will be confused, thinking that if they are opposed to Amendment 3, for example, they should also be opposed to all ballot measures, including the local tax, Mathias said.

Some voters Mathias has spoken with also said they thought that because Amendment 3 exempted school property taxes, districts didn't need to ask for more from them anymore.

Snippet 13 (54 words)
In Orange, OCPS has done almost 60 public outreach events about the millage since May — more than in previous renewal years, Vazquez said — in an effort to explain to voters the tax's purpose.

The School District of Osceola County is asking voters for the first time to approve a one-mill property tax.

Snippet 14 (68 words)
The district says its finances are dire, with reserve funds depleted and almost 800 positions eliminated in an effort to stave off crisis brought on by an enrollment drop of thousands of students.

16 "People are going to be in a 'no' state of mind when it comes to the referendum because they're going to be in a 'yes' state of mind for (Amendment 3), but I just have to believe with all my heart that people recognize how important public education is," he said.

17 A common concern among school districts is that voters will be confused, thinking that if they are opposed to Amendment 3, for example, they should also be opposed to all ballot measures, including the local tax, Mathias said.

18 Some voters Mathias has spoken with also said they thought that because Amendment 3 exempted school property taxes, districts didn't need to ask for more from them anymore.

19 In Orange, OCPS has done almost 60 public outreach events about the millage since May — more than in previous renewal years, Vazquez said — in an effort to explain to voters the tax's purpose.

20 The School District of Osceola County is asking voters for the first time to approve a one-mill property tax.

21 The district says its finances are dire, with reserve funds depleted and almost 800 positions eliminated in an effort to stave off crisis brought on by an enrollment drop of thousands of students.

22 Amendment 3 complicates the messaging in asking voters for more property taxes, Superintendent Mark Shanoff said in a statement. But the district needs the $62.5 million in annual revenues from a one-mill increase, he wrote.

23 Without it, he said, "there will be positional cuts of critical personnel within the school district, potential changes to how we protect and who is protecting our children and schools, reduced services across the district, and significant reductions in arts programming and athletics in our schools."

24 The "market dictated" seeking the new tax in Osceola, Shanoff added, despite Amendment 3.

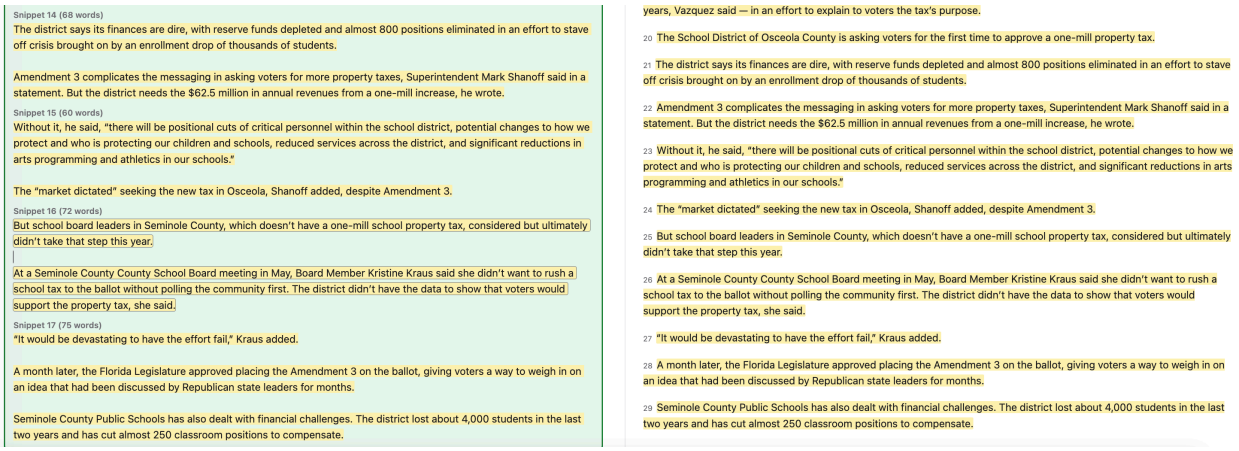
25 But school board leaders in Seminole County, which doesn't have a one-mill school property tax, considered but ultimately didn't take that step this year.

26 At a Seminole County County School Board meeting in May, Board Member Kristine Kraus said she didn't want to rush a school tax to the ballot without polling the community first. The district didn't have the data to show that voters would support the property tax, she said.

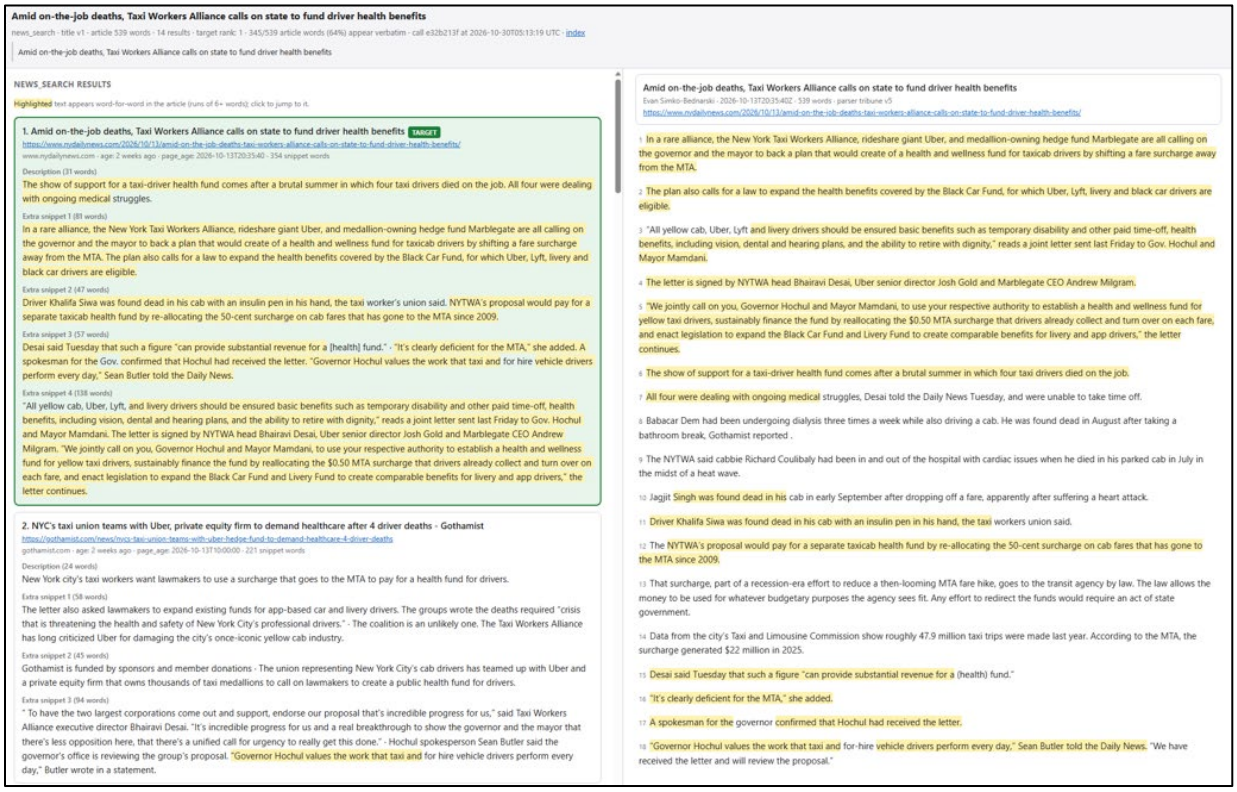
27 "It would be devastating to have the effort fail," Kraus added.

28 A month later, the Florida Legislature approved placing the Amendment 3 on the ballot, giving voters a way to weigh in on an idea that had been discussed by Republican state leaders for months.

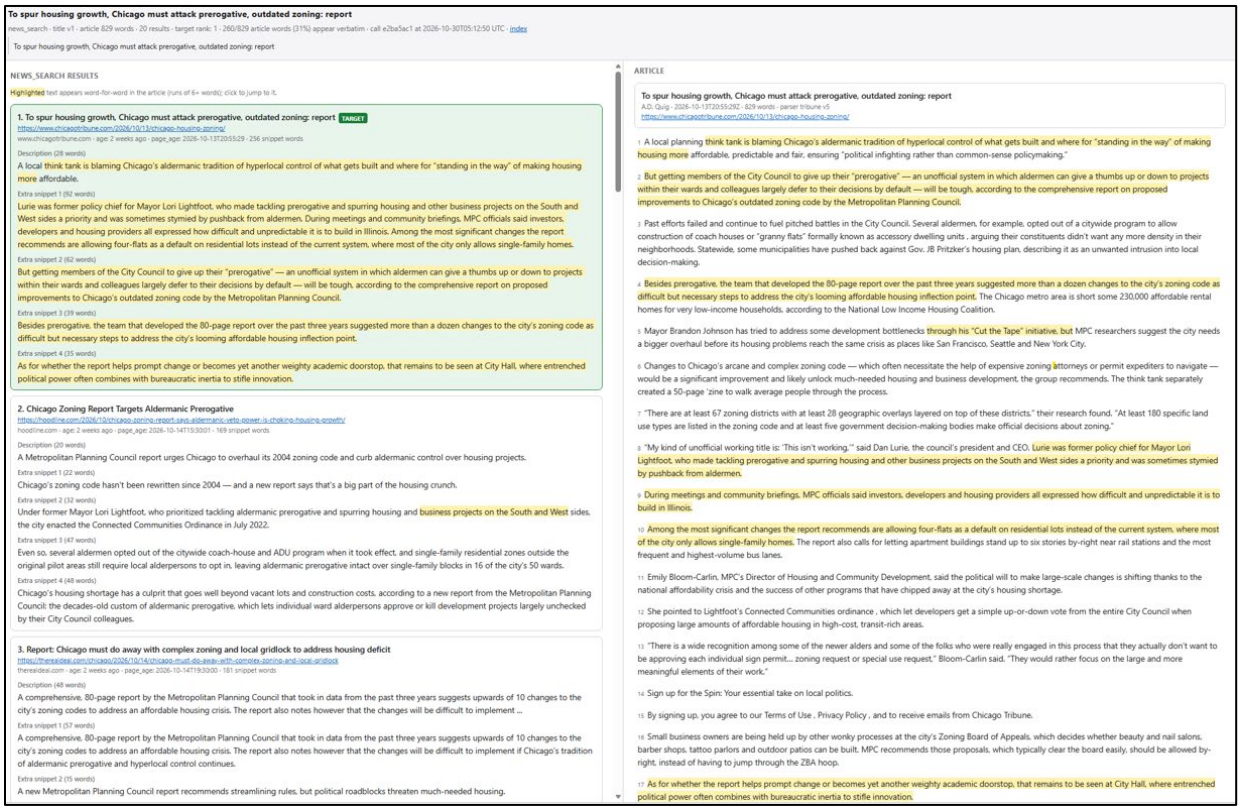
29 Seminole County Public Schools has also dealt with financial challenges. The district lost about 4,000 students in the last two years and has cut almost 250 classroom positions to compensate.



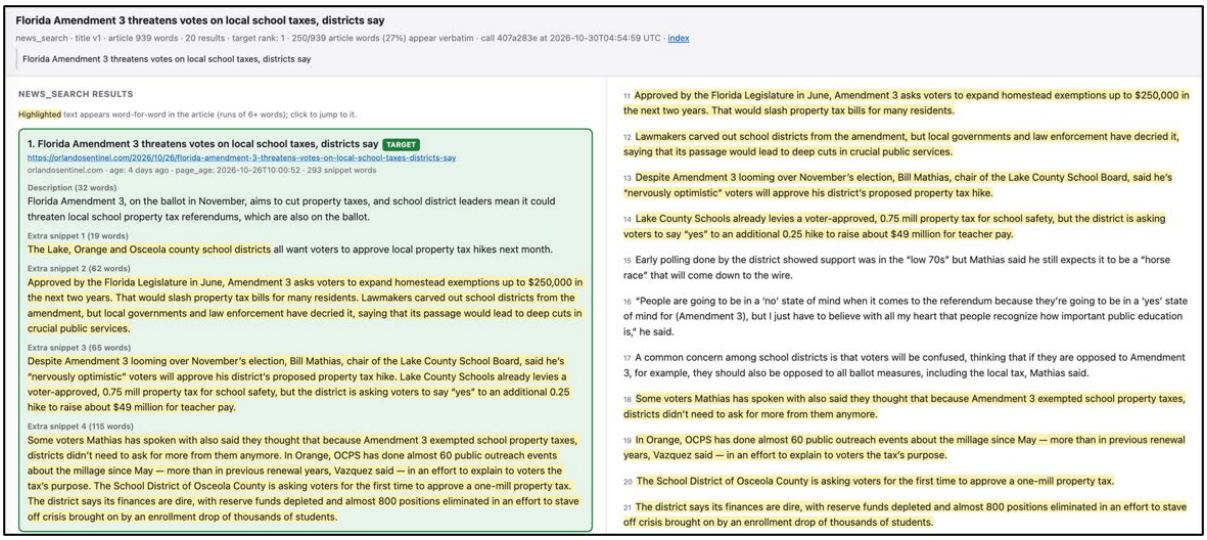
68. The following example shows a search in the Brave API's "News Search" endpoint. The query was the title of the Daily News article "Amid on-the-job deaths, Taxi Workers Alliance calls on state to fund driver health benefits." The response (left image) and the corresponding portion of the article (right image) show that the Brave API provided, verbatim, nearly 350 words from the Daily News article.



69. The following example shows a search in the Brave API's "News Search" endpoint. The query was the title of the Chicago Tribune article "To spur housing growth, Chicago must attack prerogative, outdated zoning: report." The response (left image) and the corresponding portion of the article (right image) show that the Brave API provided, verbatim, more than 250 words from the Chicago Tribune article.



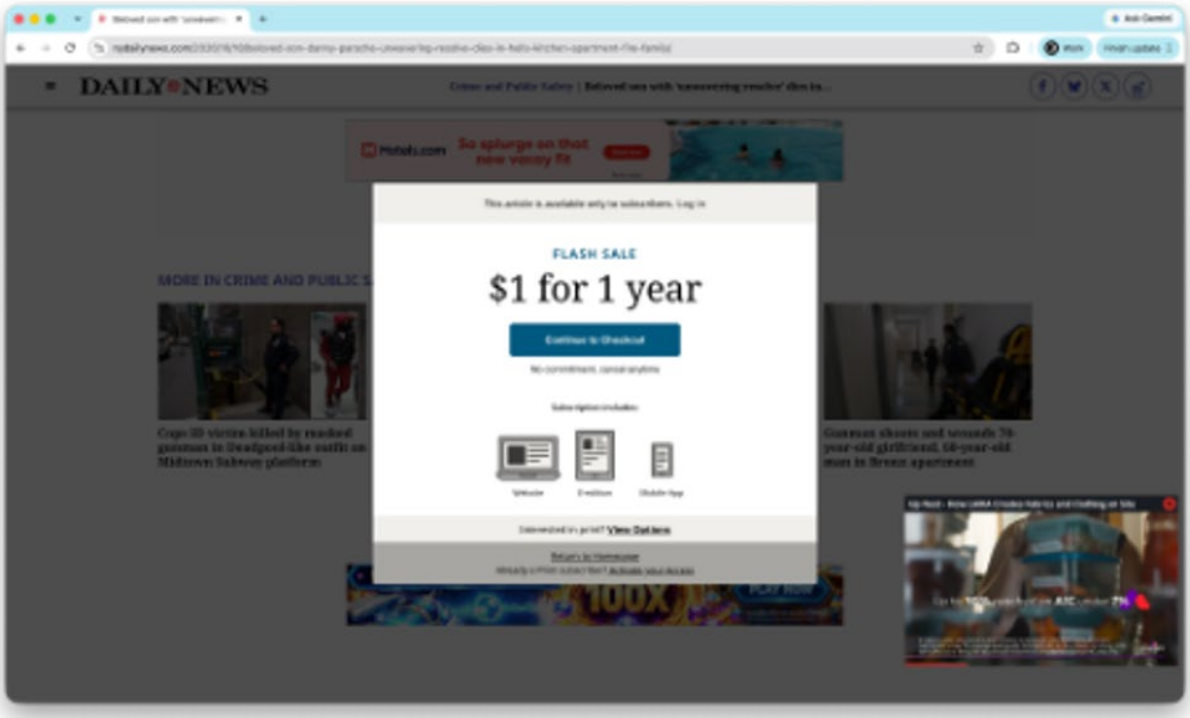
70. The following example shows a search in the Brave API's "News Search" endpoint. The query was the title of the Orlando Sentinel article "Florida Amendment 3 threatens votes on local school taxes, districts say." The response (left image) and the corresponding portion of the article (right image) show that the Brave API provided 250 words from that article.

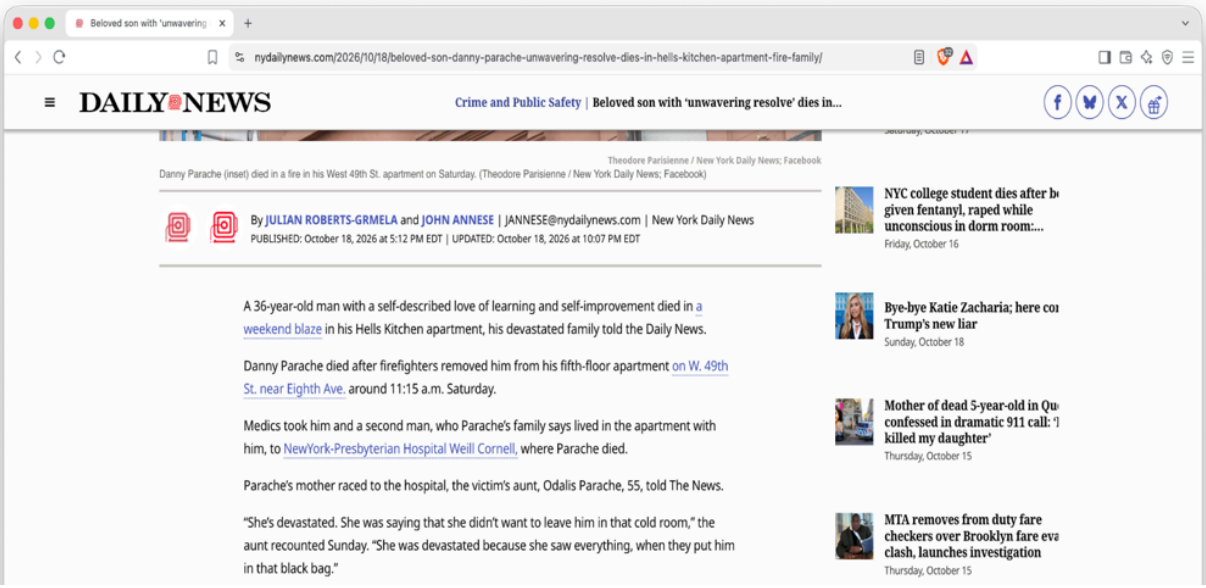


C. The Brave Browser

71. As discussed above, the Brave Browser is a product offered to customers that allows customers to circumvent the Publishers' paywalls, create a free custom news feed filled with Publishers' content, and block and/or substitute advertising displayed on Publishers' websites.

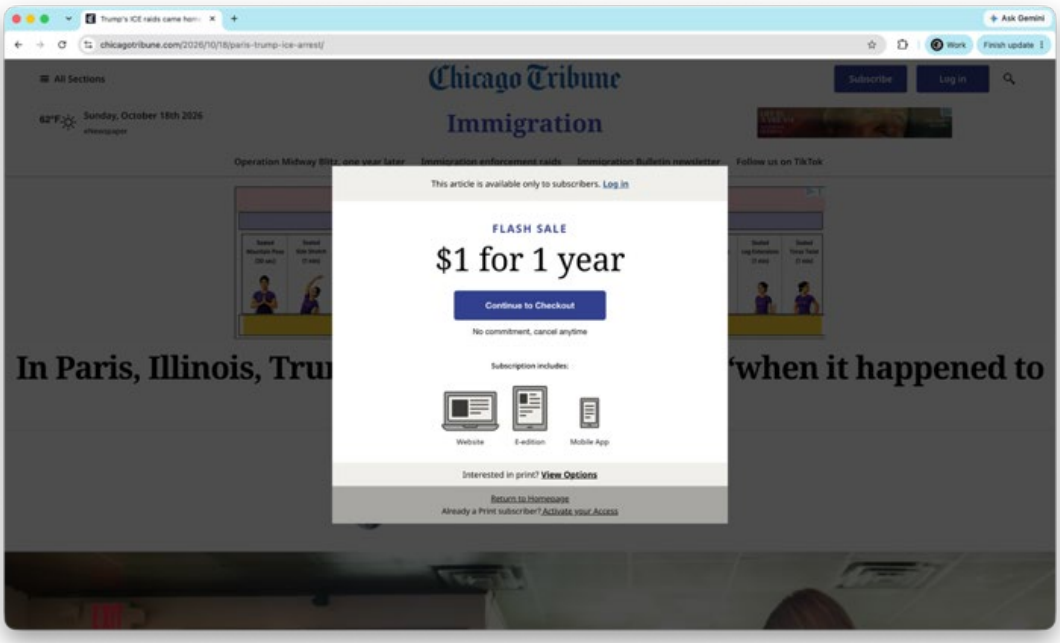
72. As shown in the images below, Brave's paywall blocker is effective. The top image shows the results of an effort to retrieve an article from the Daily News on another major browser. The lower image shows the Brave Browser retrieving that same Daily News article, and providing the content of that article to the user, without a login and bypassing The Daily News's paywall:

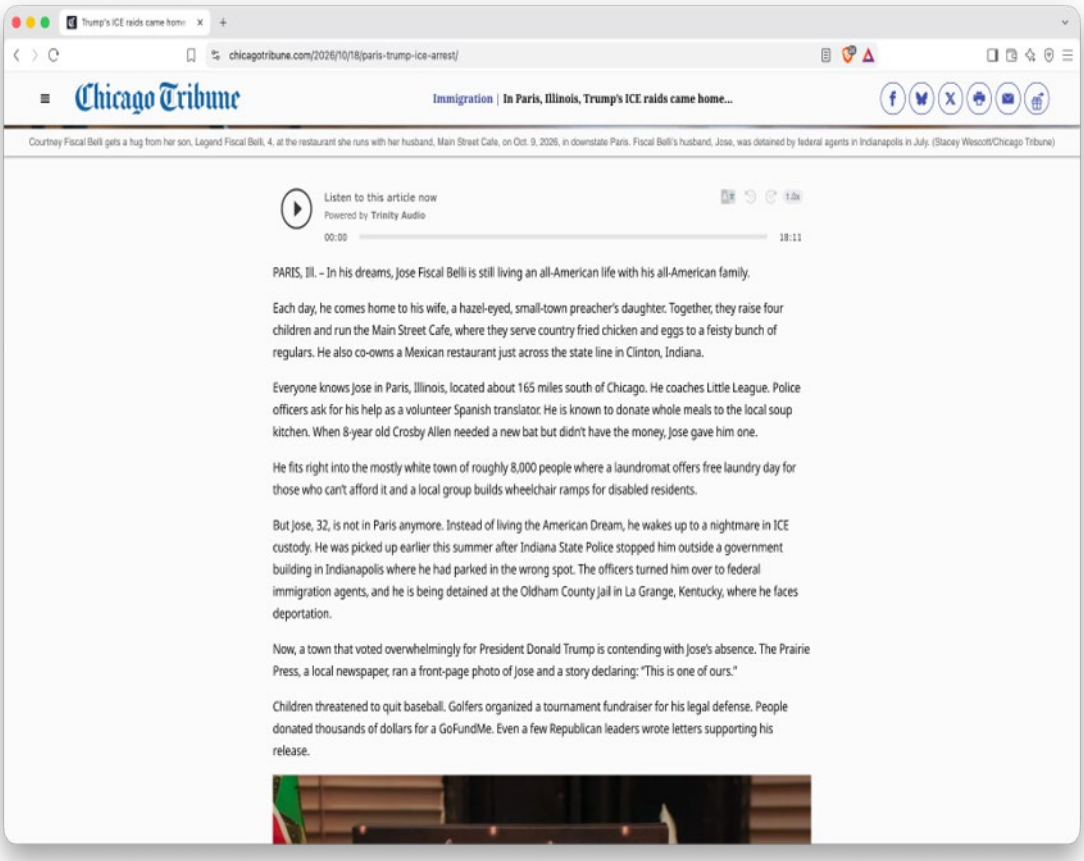




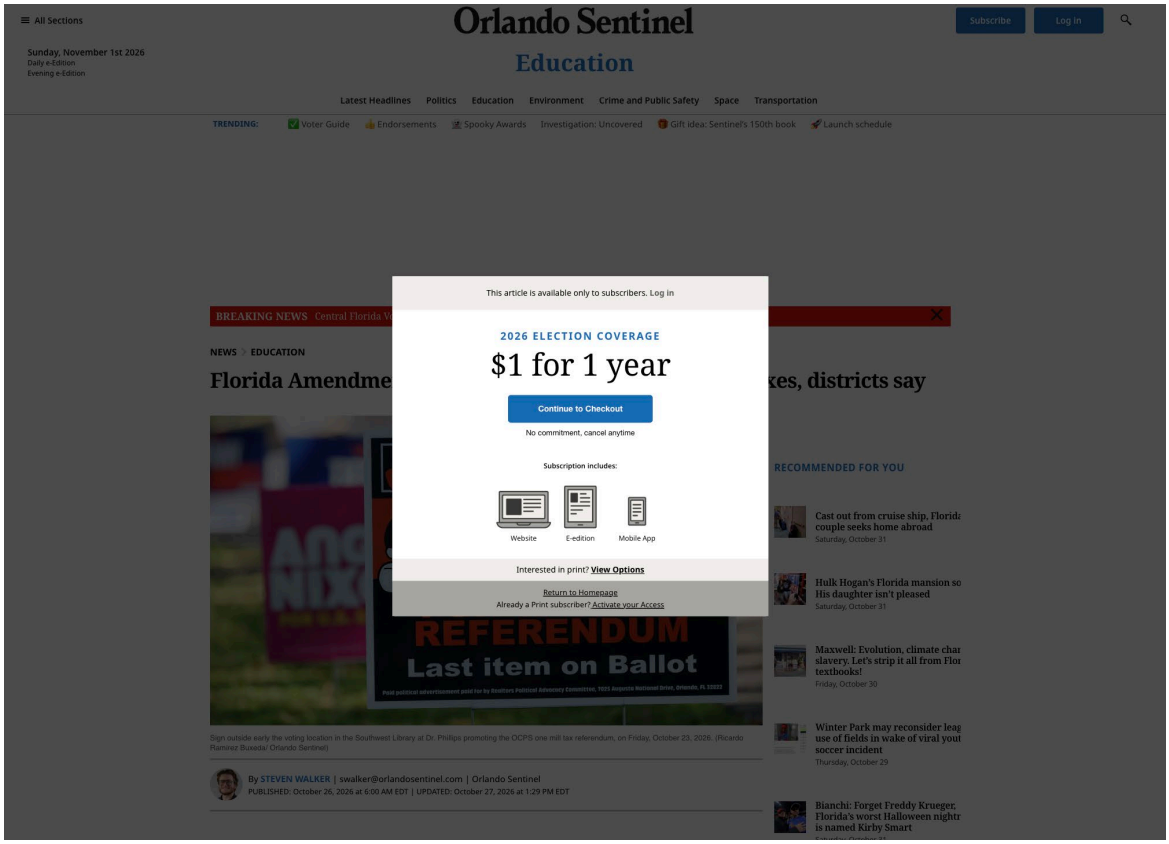
73. The Brave Browser's paywall blocker is similarly effective for the Chicago Tribune's paywalls. The top image shows the results of an effort to retrieve an article from the Chicago Tribune on another major browser. The lower image shows the Brave Browser retrieving

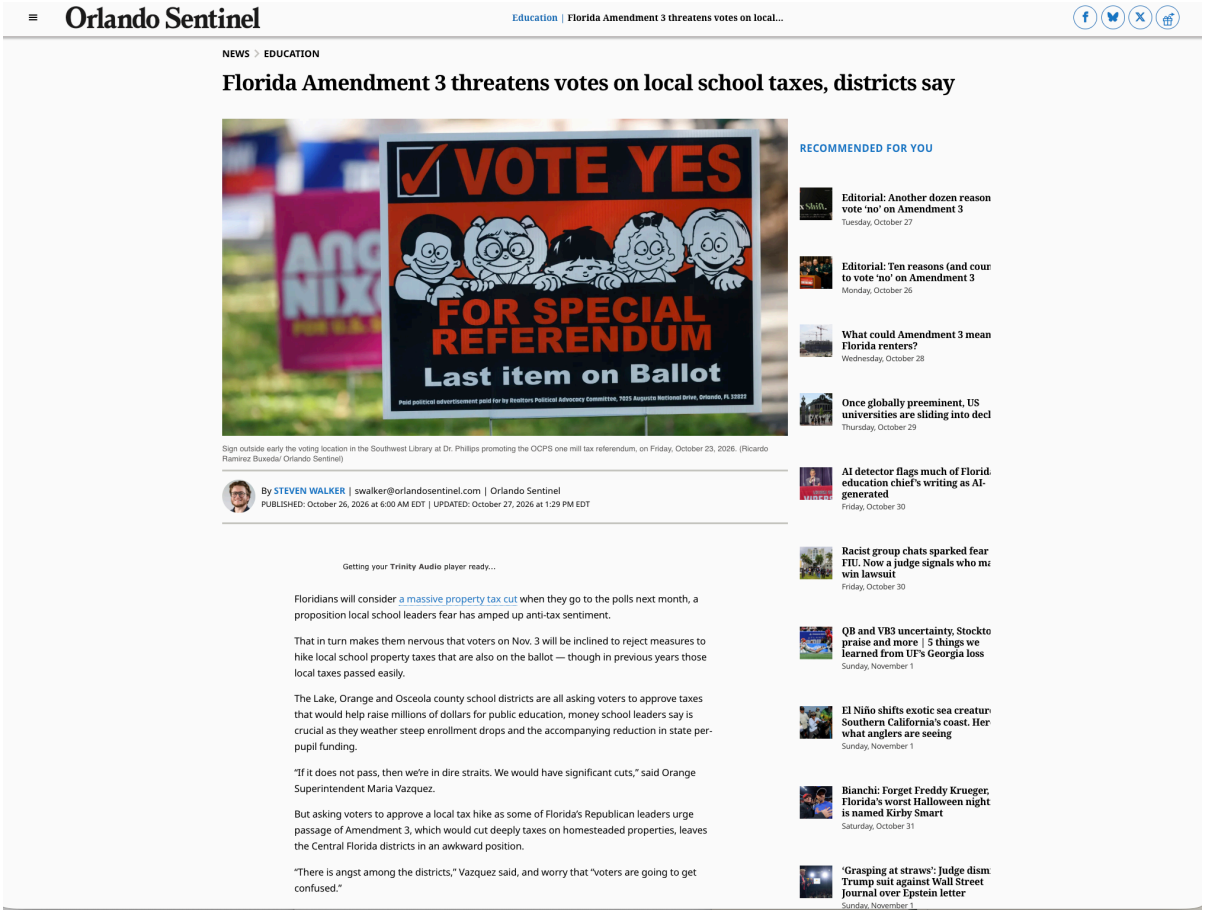
that same Chicago Tribune article, and providing the content of that article to the user, without a login and bypassing the Chicago Tribune's paywall:





74. Brave's activities with respect to the Orlando Sentinel are no different. The top image shows the results of an effort to retrieve an article from the Orlando Sentinel using another major browser. The lower image shows the Brave Browser retrieving that same Orlando Sentinel article, and providing the content of that article to the user, without a login and bypassing the Orlando Sentinel's paywall:

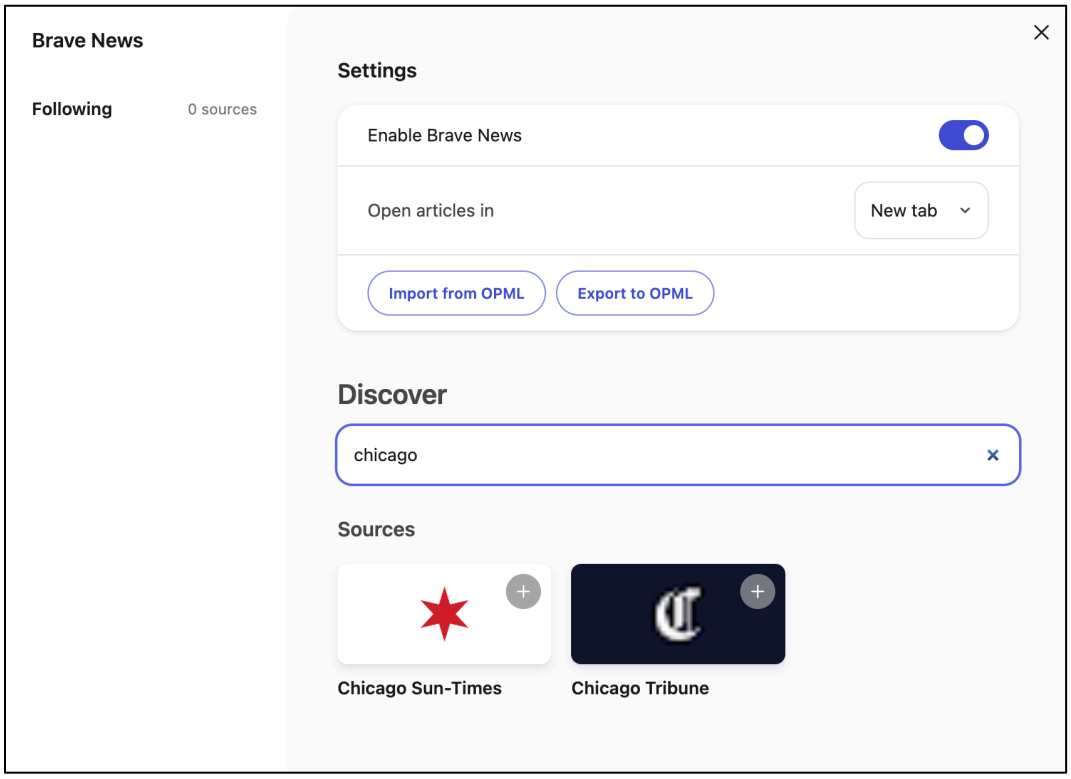

All Sections
Orlando Sentinel
Education
Subscribe
Log In
Sunday, November 1st 2026
Daily e-Edition
Evening e-Edition
Latest Headlines
Politics
Education
Environment
Crime and Public Safety
Space
Transportation
TRENDING:
Voter Guide
Endorsements
Spooky Awards
Investigation: Uncovered
Gift idea: Sentinel's 150th book
Launch schedule
This article is available only to subscribers. Log in
2026 ELECTION COVERAGE
$1 for 1 year
Continue to Checkout
No commitment, cancel anytime
Subscription includes:
Website
E-edition
Mobile App
Interested in print? View Options
Return to Homepage
Already a Print subscriber? Activate your Access
BREAKING NEWS
NEWS > EDUCATION
Florida Amendme
kes, districts say
REFERENDUM
Last item on Ballot
RECOMMENDED FOR YOU
Cast out from cruise ship, Florida couple seeks home abroad
Saturday, October 31
Hulk Hogan's Florida mansion so His daughter isn't pleased
Saturday, October 31
Maxwell: Evolution, climate char slavery. Let's strip it all from Flor textbooks!
Friday, October 30
Winter Park may reconsider leag use of fields in wake of viral yout soccer incident
Thursday, October 25
Bianchi: Forget Freddy Krueger, Florida's worst Halloween nightr is named Kirby Smart
By STEVEN WALKER | swalker@orlandosentinel.com | Orlando Sentinel
PUBLISHED: October 26, 2026 at 6:00 AM EDT | UPDATED: October 27, 2026 at 1:29 PM EDT



75. The Brave Browser provides free access to paywalled and copyright-protected articles from the Publishers without the Publishers' authorization. When a user navigates to an article available at nydailynews.com, chicagotribune.com, or orlandosentinel.com, the user will typically encounter a paywall as shown above. But when using the Brave Browser configured to disable paywalls, the Brave Browser will copy the requested article and render the article text and other content for display to the user without the paywall.

76. Through the process of retrieving and displaying the text of an article from the Publishers that would otherwise be shielded behind the Publishers' paywalls, Brave has made unauthorized copies of the Publishers' copyrighted works.

77. The Brave Browser also includes a service called "Brave News" that, according to Brave, provides "Private, personalized news. From hundreds of sources. Right in your browser."[51] According to Brave, "There are hundreds of major media outlets and news sources available in Brave News. News categories include global news, business and finance, sports, fashion, lifestyle, entertainment, crypto, and more."[52] As shown below, the Chicago Tribune is one of the "major media outlets" that Brave offers in Brave News through its Browser. The top image shows the Chicago Tribune on the list of available news outlets, and the second shows the notification of a Chicago Tribune article:

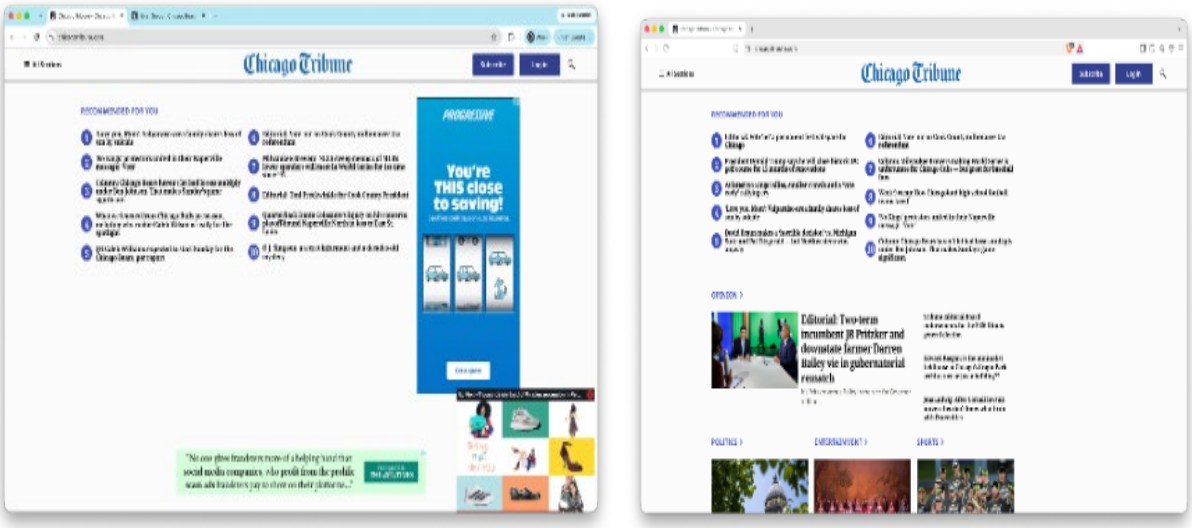


78. The Brave Browser also blocks advertising by default. As Brave explains, "Brave's easy to use browser blocks ads by default, making the Web faster, safer, and less cluttered for

[51] *Brave News*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/brave-news/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[52] *Brave News*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/brave-news/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

people all over the world."[53] When a Brave user visits a Publisher's webpage, the Brave Browser strips the Publisher's advertising from the page, including advertising that prompts the user to subscribe.

79. The images below show a webpage from the Chicago Tribune's website as retrieved from the Google Chrome browser (left) and the Brave Browser (right). As the images show, Brave has stripped ads that appear on the Chicago Tribune's website:



80. Brave is not against all ads, however. Rather, through "Brave Ads," it replaces the ads that appear on the content owners' websites with its own. "Advertise on the Brave browser and search engine," says Brave, and "[r]each and convert millions of Brave users with effective ad placements catered to all marketing objectives."[54] Brave then offers its users a "Brave Rewards" program, similar to an airline points program, by which they can (according to Brave): "Support

[53] *Did you know? Brave saves ... Your sanity*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/did-you-know/brave-saves-sanity/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).
[54] *Advertise on the Brave browser and search engine*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/brave-ads/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

content creators and earn tokens for ads you see in Brave. Use your tokens in Web3 apps, to book flights, exchange for other currencies, and more."[55]

IV. Brave's Unlawful Conduct Has Harmed, and Continues to Harm, Publishers

81. By copying the Publishers' copyrighted content and creating substitutive output derived from their works, and by the other conduct described above, Brave obviates the need for users to visit the Publishers' websites or purchase their newspapers. This intermediates the Publishers from their audience, harming the Publishers' ability to build and strengthen relationships with their readers. Brave is thus misappropriating substantial subscription, advertising, licensing, and affiliate revenue opportunities that belong rightfully and exclusively to the Publishers.

82. Because Brave is a private company, it does not have to disclose information regarding its revenues, valuation, or other financial metrics. Industry observers report that Brave is currently worth about $980 million, with substantial year-over-year revenue growth and over 100 million monthly users. Brave has been recognized for having taken relatively little outside capital compared to its peers, primarily so the founders can retain control and continue to pursue a policy that focuses on the company's and customers' privacy.

83. By its actions, Brave has recognized the tremendous value of the kinds of content (including Publishers' Content) it takes for free. Among other things, as explained above, Brave monetizes the Brave Index, which includes the Publishers' Content and other copyrighted materials, by allowing other AI companies to access the Brave Index for training, RAG, and other purposes. Brave provides users with the means to bypass paywalls, and hides information regarding the bot that it uses to collect information from behind the paywalls so that Publishers

[55] *Brave Rewards*, BRAVE, https://brave.com/brave-rewards/ (last visited Oct. 30, 2026).

and other copyright owners cannot target it. Brave also offers the copyrighted material to its users with the content owners' advertising blocked, so that Brave can show its own advertising.

84. Publishers are directly injured by Brave's theft of their copyrighted materials, which serves to devalue those materials and deprives Publishers of immediate and potential subscription, advertising, licensing, and affiliate revenues. For example, one published study has concluded that "AI bots on average are sending 95.7% less referral traffic than traditional Google search."[56]

85. Brave's unlawful conduct also harms the public by eroding the economic incentives necessary for the creation and publication of trustworthy, informative, expressive journalism. If the intellectual property rights of Publishers and other publishers are not respected and enforced, creators will not be able to generate high-quality content because they will not receive a sufficient return on investment. Diminished content will further result in reduced revenue, and thus less spending on content creation, spawning even less content of even poorer quality and even less revenue, and so on in a downward spiral for creators like Publishers, and ultimately for the public's ability to be reliably informed. In this way, Brave imperils the very market for the high-quality content that it copies and reproduces, and upon which its business depends.

COUNT I

Direct Copyright Infringement (17 U.S.C. § 501)

86. The Publishers restate and incorporate by reference their allegations as set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

87. The Publishers hold exclusive rights to the extensive body of copyrighted material they seek to protect in this case.

[56] *State of the Bots: 2024 Q4, The First Issue*, TOLLBIT (2024), https://tollbit.com/state-of-the-bots/q4-2024/.

88. This includes copyrights registered with the U.S. Copyright Office, including over 2 million articles contained in the registered newspaper issues in Exhibits A-C.

89. Upon information and belief, Brave, without the Publishers' authorization, directly or indirectly through third parties, has willfully copied as many of the Publishers' articles and as much of their content as it has been able to access with its own or with third parties' web crawlers as inputs into database(s) or index(es), including content covered by the registrations listed at Exhibits A-C, as well as more recently registered and soon to be registered copyrights.

90. These database(s) or index(es) are used for a process commonly referred to as retrieval-augmented generation or "RAG."

91. Brave, in turn, uses the Publishers' copyrighted content, accessed through its RAG process, to produce outputs in response to user queries.

92. The outputs or "answers" to user queries contain and/or are derived from the Publishers' copyrighted content, whether they come in the form of verbatim or near-verbatim reproductions, summaries, or abridgements of the Publishers' copyrighted works, or any other reproduced or derivative content sourced from the Publishers' copyrighted works—all of which infringe on the Publishers' copyrighted articles.

93. Brave sells copies of the Publishers' content for the use of third parties in the training and/or grounding of their own AI models and products. Brave sells copies of the Publishers' content in the outputs to the queries posed by the third parties' customers or users.

94. In addition, the Brave Browser makes unauthorized copies of the Publishers' copyrighted works when it provides free access to paywalled and copyright-protected articles from Publishers' sites without the Publishers' permission.

95. The copies that are made to build and operate Brave's AI products, including Ask Brave, the Brave API, and the Brave Browser, which may be retained in Brave's RAG database(s) or index(es), and are thereafter sold by Brave to third parties, are distinct copyright violations on a massive scale.

96. Every instance in which Brave, on its own or by directing or controlling a third party, copies the Publishers' copyrighted work constitutes a separate violation of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 106.

97. Brave's massive and ongoing infringements violate the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 106.

98. The Publishers are, and will continue to be, irreparably harmed by Brave's ongoing infringement of the Publishers' copyrights. The Publishers have, or will have, no viable remedy at law should Brave's violations of the Publishers' rights continue unabated.

99. Brave's infringements are ongoing, and the Publishers are entitled to injunctive relief and other equitable remedies.

100. Brave's infringements were and are willful, as reflected, for example, in its deployment of paywall bypass measures, and its refusal to release the name of its web crawler bot so that owners of copyrighted content can prevent the copying of that content from their websites.

101. The Publishers are entitled to statutory damages, actual damages, restitution of profits, attorneys' fees, costs of suit, and other remedies provided by law.

COUNT II

Contributory Copyright Infringement

102. The Publishers restate and incorporate by reference their allegations as set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

103. To the extent that Brave argues that an end-user—rather than Brave—should be liable as a direct infringer based on Brave outputs, Brave is secondarily liable for unlawfully reproducing, displaying, distributing, and preparing derivatives of the Publishers' copyrighted works because it intended that the copyrighted content that it provided through its various services discussed above be used for infringing purposes and specifically tailored its products to be used for infringing purposes.

104. Specifically, Brave induced infringement by third parties by, *inter alia*, encouraging third parties to use the Brave Index (which contains the Publishers' copyrighted content) and use that content to train their LLMs and to further copy the Publishers' content through the RAG process and by displaying that content. For example, Brave specifically told potential customers:

> "The Brave Search API is an open-ended product with many possible uses (just as people have many possible uses for search engines, and apply that breadth to software development). The most common uses today are in training and grounding several of the Web's biggest large language models (LLM), in addition to powering popular AI apps. This is likely to continue to be the primary use case for the Brave Search API, as an increasing number of AI agents operate in the wild who, like humans, thrive when given access to the open Web."

105. Brave intended to encourage such infringement by those third parties, as reflected by Brave's own words.

106. Brave also provided services specifically tailored to the alleged infringements, as reflected by, *inter alia*, providing users with a feature designed to bypass paywalls and products, including Ask Brave and the Brave API, designed to provide users with copies of stolen copyrighted content. Brave specifically promoted these benefits to potential users and customers of its products as discussed above, and these products are not capable of substantial non-infringing uses because they simply copy and output copyrighted content.

107. Brave has knowledge of the direct infringements of Publisher Content by its customers and users. Brave's users and customers access Brave's products for the purpose of securing access to copyrighted content, including Publisher Content. Brave actively induces such conduct by making it impossible for content owners, including the Publishers, to block Brave's bots from scraping their websites. Brave also actively induces such conduct by incorporating into its products a mechanism that gives Brave's users the option to bypass content owners' paywalls, and to secure information from protected sites, while preventing the content owners from taking measures to block Brave's copying of their copyrighted materials.

108. In addition, Brave's products, including Ask Brave and the Search API, intentionally target the Publishers' work for copying. Brave knows that Ask Brave and the Brave API respond to users with outputs that infringe the Publishers' works. Ask Brave and the Brave API are designed to foster the infringement of the Publishers' copyrighted works and to transmit infringing copies to users of its products. Brave provides the site and facilities for its users' ongoing infringement, notwithstanding that Brave has the means to prevent such infringement but does not do so. Instead, it intentionally avoids taking steps to sufficiently mitigate its infringement.

109. Brave also intentionally induces its users' infringing activity. Brave designs, operates, and maintains its RAG services, including Ask Brave and the Brave API, with the object of supplying Publisher Content, including full verbatim, partial verbatim, or substantially similar copies. Brave promotes its services as providing such content, and encourages its customers to use those services to secure copyrighted content, including Publisher Content, thereby inducing its users' direct infringement. As a direct and proximate result of such actions, Brave has infringed the Publishers' copyrighted content.

110. Brave intentionally induces the infringing activity of third-party AI companies who use the Brave Index and other resources to copy Publisher Content for purposes of training their own LLMs, for the purpose of grounding responses to their users' queries, and for other purposes. Brave induces the third-party AI companies' direct infringement of the copyrights to Publisher Content and other materials by offering and marketing to those companies the availability and advantages of using the Brave Index for the purpose of training their LLMs, grounding responses to their users' queries, and providing material into the output that their systems provide to users. Every instance in which a third party (whether a Brave customer or an AI company) copies Publisher Content from the Brave Index or other Brave database constitutes a separate instance of unlawful infringement for which Brave is contributorily liable.

111. The Publishers are, and will continue to be, irreparably harmed by Brave's ongoing contributory infringement of the Publishers' copyrights. The Publishers have, or will have, no viable remedy at law should Brave's violations of the Publishers' rights continue unabated.

112. Brave's unlawful conduct is ongoing, and the Publishers are entitled to injunctive relief and other equitable remedies.

113. The Publishers are also entitled to statutory damages, actual damages, restitution of profits, attorneys' fees, costs of suit, and other remedies provided by law.

COUNT III

Vicarious Copyright Infringement

114. The Publishers restate and incorporate by reference their allegations as set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

115. Brave controlled, directed, and profited from the infringement perpetrated by its customers and end users. Brave controls and directs the products used to store, process, and reproduce the Publishers' copyrights, including Ask Brave, the Brave Search API, and the Brave

Browser. Specifically, Brave wrote, published, and controls all updates to the Brave Browser's software, including the software for the paywall blocking feature. Brave also operates the Brave API and Ask Brave products under its own terms of service and sells subscriptions to these products that it can suspend or terminate.

116. Brave profited from the infringement perpetrated by its end users because, *inter alia,* it collects fees on every Brave API response, including those containing Publisher Content. Brave also profits heavily from customer and end-user infringements because its paywall bypass features and news-specific Brave API offerings serve as a draw to end users, including AI companies. Every instance in which a third party (whether a Brave customer or an AI company) copies Publisher Content from the Brave Index or other Brave database constitutes a separate instance of unlawful infringement for which Brave is vicariously liable.

117. The Publishers are, and will continue to be, irreparably harmed by Brave's ongoing vicarious infringement of the Publishers' copyrights. The Publishers have, or will have, no viable remedy at law should Brave's violations of the Publishers' rights continue unabated.

118. Brave's unlawful conduct is ongoing, and the Publishers are entitled to injunctive relief and other equitable remedies.

119. The Publishers are also entitled to statutory damages, actual damages, restitution of profits, attorneys' fees, costs of suit, and other remedies provided by law.

COUNT IV

Violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 1201(a)(1)(A) and § 1201(a)(2)

120. The Publishers restate and incorporate by reference their allegations as set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

121. Under the DMCA: "No person shall circumvent a technological measure that effectively controls access to a work protected under this title." 17 U.S.C. § 1201(a)(1)(A). The statute also provides:

> (2) No person shall manufacture, import, offer to the public, provide, or otherwise traffic in any technology, product, service, device, component, or part thereof, that—
>
> (A) is primarily designed or produced for the purpose of circumventing protection afforded by a technological measure that effectively protects a right of a copyright owner under this title in a work or a portion thereof;
>
> (B) has only limited commercially significant purpose or use other than to circumvent protection afforded by a technological measure that effectively protects a right of a copyright owner under this title in a work or a portion thereof; or
>
> (C) is marketed by that person or another acting in concert with that person with that person's knowledge for use in circumventing protection afforded by a technological measure that effectively protects a right of a copyright owner under this title in a work or a portion thereof.

17 U.S.C. § 1201(a)(2).

122. The Publishers employ paywalls and other technological protection measures ("TPMs") that effectively control access to the Publishers' copyrighted works on their websites within the meaning of 17 U.S.C. § 1201(a)(3)(B). The Publishers' TPMs prohibit access, scraping, downloading, bulk extraction, or other forms of data mining by unauthorized entities. Specifically, the Publishers' TPMs require the application of information, processes, and authorized interactions in order to access the works in usable form. These measures function to prevent access to the Publishers' works outside the authorized delivery environment. These restrictions prevent unlicensed access to the underlying files, not just reproduction of content.

123. When the Publishers add content to their websites, the Publishers automatically apply TPMs, or that content is automatically subject to TPMs, that control access to, and prevent unauthorized access to, that content.

124. Brave knowingly and intentionally circumvented the Publishers' TPMs by deploying automated systems, including the paywall bypass feature of the Brave Browser, that are designed to avoid, bypass, and impair those TPMs. Brave also designed, developed, deployed, provided, trafficked in, and offered to the public measures, including the paywall bypass feature of the Brave Browser, that (i) are primarily designed or produced for the purpose of circumventing a technological measure that effectively controls access to a copyrighted work; (ii) have only limited commercially significant purpose or use other than to circumvent a technological measure that effectively controls access to a copyrighted work; and (iii) are marketed for use in circumventing a technological measure that effectively controls access to a copyrighted work.

125. Brave's conduct as described in this Count was without the Publishers' knowledge, authorization, or permission. By its conduct, Brave improperly obtained, and improperly provided to third parties, millions of copyrighted articles from the Publishers' websites.

126. Brave's conduct constitutes circumvention because it involved the avoidance and bypassing of technological measures that control access to copyrighted works without the authority of the copyright owner.

127. As a direct and proximate result of Brave's DMCA violations, the Publishers have been injured and are entitled to all remedies available under 17 U.S.C. § 1203, including statutory damages, injunctive relief, attorneys' fees, and the destruction of any device involved in the violation. Each act of circumvention constitutes a separate violation of § 1201.

128. The Publishers have been harmed by Brave's conduct because Brave has taken the Publishers' content without authorization or compensation. Brave's circumvention of the Publishers' TPMs has facilitated Brave's ongoing and massive copyright infringement through its

unauthorized and uncompensated use of Publisher Content in the Brave Index for training of LLMs and for other purposes.

129. Each act of infringement is a willful violation as Brave used automated tools to evade the Publishers' TPMs.

COUNT V

Unjust Enrichment Under New York Law

130. The Publishers restate and incorporate by reference their allegations as set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

131. Separate and apart from Brave's infringement of the Publishers' copyrights and other violations described above, Brave has unfairly, improperly, and unjustly reaped a financial benefit from its use of Publisher Content in the form of the revenue it receives by blocking the advertising that accompanies Publisher Content and showing advertising of its own.

132. Brave was enriched. It received and kept advertising revenue generated by removing Publisher advertising from, and placing its own advertisements on, Publisher Content.

133. Brave was enriched at the Publishers' expense. Brave's revenue came from displacing advertisements from which the Publishers would have derived revenue, and from exploiting a readership that the Publishers built at their own cost. The money Brave collected corresponds to revenue the Publishers lost.

134. Equity and good conscience require restitution to the Publishers. Brave deliberately removed the Publishers' advertising without authorization or payment, and showed advertising of its own for which it charged advertisers a fee.

135. Brave did not have a contract or any other agreement with the Publishers regarding the advertising that would appear with Publisher Content or otherwise. No valid and enforceable contract governs the subject matter of this dispute.

136. This Count V does not depend on any copying, reproduction, or distribution of Publisher Content. This claim rests entirely on Brave's displacement of, and profiting from, its usurpation of the Publishers' paid advertising positions and the advertising revenue those positions generate.

137. The Publishers are entitled to restitution and disgorgement of all revenue and profits Brave obtained through its ad-substitution scheme, plus interest.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Publishers respectfully demand judgment against Brave as follows:

a. Awarding Plaintiffs statutory damages, actual damages, restitution of profits, and any other relief that may be permitted by law or equity;

b. Permanently enjoining Brave from engaging in the unlawful conduct alleged herein;

c. Awarding Publishers their costs, expenses, and attorneys' fees, and any other amount or remedy as permitted by law; and

d. Awarding Plaintiffs such other or further relief as the Court may deem just.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Publishers hereby demand a jury trial for all claims so triable.

Dated: November 2, 2026

By: _/s/ *Steven Lieberman*_____

Steven Lieberman (SL8687)
Jennifer B. Maisel (5096995)
Robert Parker (*pro hac vice forthcoming*)
Jenny L. Colgate (*pro hac vice forthcoming*)
Kristen J. Logan (*pro hac vice forthcoming*)
Bryan B. Thompson (6004147)
Mary L. Mullins (*pro hac vice forthcoming*)
ROTHWELL, FIGG, ERNST & MANBECK, P.C.
901 New York Avenue, N.W., Suite 900 East
Washington, DC 20001
Telephone: (202) 783-6040
Facsimile: (202) 783-6031

slieberman@rothwellfigg.com
jmaisel@rothwellfigg.com
rparker@rothwellfigg.com
jcolgate@rothwellfigg.com
klogan@rothwellfigg.com
bthompson@rothwellfigg.com
mmullins@rothwellfigg.com

EXHIBIT A

New York Daily News

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
01/11/1996	September 1995	TX0004181162
01/11/1996	October 1995	TX0004181146
02/27/1996	November 1995	TX0004184972
02/27/1996	December 1995	TX0004184973
04/23/1996	January 1996	TX0004211544
04/23/1996	February 1996	TX0004211543
07/02/1996	March 1996	TX0004356482
07/02/1996	April 1996	TX0004307866
09/18/1996	May 1996	TX0004336927
09/18/1996	June 1996	TX0004336926
11/04/1996	July 1996	TX0004356479
11/04/1996	August 1996	TX0004363177
01/13/1997	September 1996	TX0004434625
01/23/1997	October 1996	TX0004434628
03/10/1997	November 1996	TX0004420539
03/10/1997	December 1996	TX0004420538
04/16/1997	January 1997	TX0004439645
04/16/1997	February 1997	TX0004439651
06/19/1997	March 1997	TX0004490696
06/19/1997	April 1997	TX0004490694
09/10/1997	May 1997	TX0004544992
09/19/1997	June 1997	TX0004544995
09/19/1997	July 1997	TX0004612229
01/13/1998	August 1997	TX0004602997
02/05/1998	October 1997	TX0004903236
02/05/1998	November 1997	TX0004612362
04/01/1998	December 1997	TX0004661106
04/01/1998	January 1998	TX0004661105
06/25/1998	February 1998	TX0004740493
06/25/1998	March 1998	TX0004651211
06/25/1998	April 1998	TX0004651213
10/06/1998	May 1998	TX0004778979
10/06/1998	June 1998	TX0004770526
10/06/1998	July 1998	TX0004770527
12/22/1998	August 1998	TX0004646816
12/22/1998	September 1998	TX0004858606
02/11/1999	October 1998	TX0004874119
02/11/1999	November 1998	TX0004874120
02/11/1999	December 1998	TX0005392419
03/10/1999	January 1999	TX0004861644
06/07/1999	February 1999	TX0004919704
06/07/1999	March 1999	TX0004919712
08/23/1999	May 1999	TX0004054833
08/23/1999	June 1999	TX0004054842
09/28/1999	July 1999	TX0004054837
10/25/1999	July 1999	TX0004987124

New York Daily News

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
10/25/1999	August 1999	TX0004987176
02/02/2000	September 1999	TX0005041561
02/02/2000	October 1999	TX0005355288
03/02/2000	November 1999	TX0005062115
03/02/2000	December 1999	TX0005355289
06/05/2000	January 2000	TX0005132815
06/05/2000	February 2000	TX0005132814
06/05/2000	March 2000	TX0005205479
08/24/2000	April 2000	TX0005340324
07/13/2001	May 2000	TX0005340325
07/13/2001	June 2000	TX0005340326
02/09/2001	August 2000	TX0005274278
02/09/2001	September 2000	TX0005392420
01/22/2001	October 2000	TX0005235707
01/22/2001	November 2000	TX0005235706
04/23/2001	December 2000	TX0005298887
04/23/2001	January 2001	TX0005298886
07/23/2001	February 2001	TX0005345262
07/23/2001	March 2001	TX0005354862
07/23/2001	March 2001	TX0005345256
08/20/2001	May 2001	TX0005369669
10/09/2001	June 2001	TX0005532425
10/09/2001	July 2001	TX0005433229
05/23/2002	August 2001	TX0005651817
01/07/2002	September 2001	TX0005569849
02/11/2002	October 2001	TX0005569860
03/12/2002	November 2001	TX0005565366
04/08/2002	December 2001	TX0005562067
04/15/2002	January 2002	TX0005502726
03/03/2003	February 2002	TX0005807918
05/31/2002	March 2002	TX0005532052
07/03/2002	April 2002	TX0005599836
08/16/2002	May 2002	TX0005613116
09/10/2002	June 2002	TX0005809677
10/11/2002	July 2002	TX0005600427
10/11/2002	August 2002	TX0005600372
11/20/2002	September 2002	TX0005639685
01/07/2003	October 2002	TX0005654144
02/20/2003	December 2002	TX0005809658
04/07/2003	January 2003	TX0005874446
04/22/2003	February 2003	TX0005808011
06/23/2003	March 2003	TX0005673137
06/20/2003	April 2003	TX0005673138
08/11/2003	May 2003	TX0005800527
09/10/2003	June 2003	TX0005806815
10/29/2003	July 2003	TX0005873983

New York Daily News

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
11/10/2003	August 2003	TX0005873976
11/10/2003	September 2003	TX0005873981
01/09/2004	October 2003	TX0005873995
02/18/2004	November 2003	TX0005892621
02/18/2004	December 2003	TX0005892029
04/23/2004	January 2004	TX0005989264
06/21/2004	March 2004	TX0005985737
07/13/2004	April 2004	TX0005989263
07/30/2004	May 2004	TX0005996395
09/27/2004	June 2004	TX0006033163
10/12/2004	July 2004	TX0006069578
11/03/2004	August 2004	TX0006078193
12/06/2004	September 2004	TX0006078197
01/14/2005	October 2004	TX0006093680
03/04/2005	November 2004	TX0006163397
05/02/2005	January 2005	TX0006166840
05/09/2005	February 2005	TX0006166826
06/01/2005	March 2005	TX0006172142
08/10/2005	April 2005	TX0006206925
08/10/2005	May 2005	TX0006206938
09/13/2005	June 2005	TX0006222655
10/11/2005	July 2005	TX0006226328
11/08/2005	August 2005	TX0006332311
12/15/2005	September 2005	TX0006265651
12/19/2005	October 2005	TX0006265650
01/18/2006	November 2005	TX0006340725
03/20/2006	December 2005	TX0006313834
04/19/2006	January 2006	TX0006313848
05/08/2006	February 2006	TX0006379117
06/12/2006	March 2006	TX0006359046
07/24/2006	April 2006	TX0006422037
08/04/2006	May 2006	TX0006411133
09/22/2006	June 2006	TX0006483222
10/10/2006	July 2006	TX0006436480
11/06/2006	August 2006	TX0006461698
12/06/2006	September 2006	TX0006481156
01/10/2007	October 2006	TX0006511623
01/16/2007	November 2006	TX0006498507
03/05/2007	December 2006	TX0006550579
03/21/2007	January 2007	TX0006611867
05/03/2007	February 2007	TX0006614601
06/21/2007	March 2007	TX0006608052
07/10/2007	April 2007	TX0006608028
08/17/2007	May 2007	TX0006614530
09/13/2007	June 2007	TX0006630210
10/04/2007	July 2007	TX0006630464

New York Daily News

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
10/29/2007	August 2007	TX0006630330
03/28/2008	September 2007	TX0006685294
11/28/2007	September 2007	TX0006644579
01/24/2008	October 2007	TX0006647439
01/29/2008	November 2007	TX0006647513
03/19/2008	December 2007	TX0006647470
04/08/2008	January 2008	TX0006662942
05/05/2008	February 2008	TX0006647382
09/18/2008	March 2008	TX0006661227
09/18/2008	April 2008	TX0006662390
07/31/2008	May 2008	TX0006662512
08/14/2008	June 2008	TX0006662612
09/26/2008	July 2008	TX0006660576
11/21/2008	August 2008	TX0006660489
12/11/2008	September 2008	TX0006665017
02/18/2009	October 2008	TX0006631870
06/01/2009	October 2008	TX0006679578
02/18/2009	November 2008	TX0006631868
02/25/2009	December 2008	TX0006664945
05/01/2009	January 2009	TX0006680128
05/01/2009	February 2009	TX0006631565
06/24/2009	March 2009	TX0006679377
07/07/2009	April 2009	TX0006683910
07/09/2009	May 2009	TX0006683856
08/19/2009	June 2009	TX0006687583
10/14/2009	July 2009	TX0006685634
10/14/2009	August 2009	TX0006700127
11/20/2009	September 2009	TX0006700088
01/14/2010	October 2009	TX0006701634
01/14/2010	November 2009	TX0006702359
03/29/2010	December 2009	TX0006702409
03/25/2010	January 2010	TX0006704073
06/03/2010	February 2010	TX0006704112
06/03/2010	March 2010	TX0006704111
10/04/2010	April 2010	TX0006772753
10/07/2010	May 2010	TX0006772759
02/10/2011	June 2010	TX0006772176
02/10/2011	July 2010	TX0006772172
02/10/2011	August 2010	TX0006772150
02/10/2011	September 2010	TX0006772151
04/29/2011	October 2010	TX0006776360
04/29/2011	November 2010	TX0006776361
06/03/2011	December 2010	TX0006776133
07/21/2011	January 2011	TX0006778793
07/21/2011	February 2011	TX0006779028
08/22/2011	March 2011	TX0006779078

New York Daily News

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
08/22/2011	April 2011	TX0006779021
09/16/2011	May 2011	TX0006788057
09/29/2011	June 2011	TX0006573269
12/19/2011	July 2011	TX0006787848
03/22/2012	September 2011	TX0006789348
03/22/2012	October 2011	TX0006789350
03/30/2012	December 2011	TX0006604549
09/12/2012	March 2012	TX0006540595
09/12/2012	April 2012	TX0006540589
09/04/2013	May 2012	TX0007900636
09/04/2013	June 2012	TX0007889262
09/04/2013	July 2012	TX0007889303
09/04/2013	August 2012	TX0007889287
09/04/2013	September 2012	TX0007889332
09/04/2013	October 2012	TX0007889363
09/04/2013	November 2012	TX0007889392
09/04/2013	December 2012	TX0007900610
09/04/2013	January 2013	TX0007889398
09/04/2013	February 2013	TX0007888461
09/04/2013	March 2013	TX0007888497
09/04/2013	April 2013	TX0007888484
02/20/2014	May 2013	TX0007881842
02/20/2014	June 2013	TX0007881845
02/20/2014	July 2013	TX0007881783
02/20/2014	August 2013	TX0007901993
02/20/2014	September 2013	TX0007901983
02/20/2014	October 2013	TX0007901938
06/27/2014	November 2013	TX0007966225
06/27/2014	December 2013	TX0007966172
06/27/2014	January 2014	TX0007966282
11/13/2014	February 2014	TX0008072322
11/13/2014	March 2014	TX0008072328
11/13/2014	April 2014	TX0008072311
01/12/2015	May 2014	TX0008153354
01/12/2015	June 2014	TX0008153351
01/12/2015	July 2014	TX0008153376
05/20/2015	August 2014	TX0008153168
05/20/2015	September 2014	TX0008153172
05/20/2015	October 2014	TX0008180445
08/14/2015	November 2014	TX0008227386
08/14/2015	December 2014	TX0008227408
08/14/2015	January 2015	TX0008227404
10/26/2015	February 2015	TX0008231472
10/26/2015	March 2015	TX0008231481
10/26/2015	April 2015	TX0008231486
01/19/2016	May 2015	TX0008203171

New York Daily News

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
01/19/2016	June 2015	TX0008381791
01/19/2016	July 2015	TX0008216172
11/20/2017	August 2015	TX0008608215
11/20/2017	September 2015	TX0008608219
11/20/2017	October 2015	TX0008608223
11/20/2017	November 2015	TX0008608230
11/20/2017	December 2015	TX0008608241
11/20/2017	January 2016	TX0008608250
10/24/2016	February 2016	TX0008408589
10/24/2016	March 2016	TX0008408595
10/24/2016	April 2016	TX0008408596
10/24/2016	May 2016	TX0008408597
10/24/2016	June 2016	TX0008408600
10/24/2016	July 2016	TX0008408601
11/20/2017	November 2016	TX0008475846
11/20/2017	December 2016	TX0008475852
11/20/2017	January 2017	TX0008475817
12/12/2017	February 2017	TX0008492657
12/12/2017	March 2017	TX0008492744
12/12/2017	April 2017	TX0008492681
12/12/2017	May 2017	TX0008492671
12/12/2017	June 2017	TX0008492709
12/12/2017	July 2017	TX0008492604
02/20/2018	August 2017	TX0008513535
02/20/2018	September 2017	TX0008513551
02/20/2018	October 2017	TX0008513574
02/20/2018	November 2017	TX0008513597
04/26/2018	January 2018	TX0008636405
05/15/2018	February 2018	TX0008634899
06/15/2018	March 2018	TX0008587215
01/30/2020	August 2018	TX0008852401
09/19/2019	June 2019	TX0008849349
12/11/2019	July 2019	TX0008850204
09/25/2019	August 2019	TX0008850490
11/05/2019	October 2019	TX0008851950
12/18/2019	November 2019	TX0008860520
01/10/2020	December 2019	TX0008851340
04/23/2020	January 2020	TX0008876594
04/23/2020	February 2020	TX0008878033
06/10/2020	March 2020	TX0008883820
05/06/2020	April 2020	TX0008875372
06/04/2020	May 2020	TX0008884591
07/07/2020	June 2020	TX0008886680
08/12/2020	July 2020	TX0008894743
09/02/2020	August 2020	TX0008900611
10/08/2020	September 2020	TX0008914498

New York Daily News

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
12/16/2020	October 2020	TX0008926202
02/09/2021	November 2020	TX0008935243
01/04/2021	December 2020	TX0009198394
02/02/2021	January 2021	TX0008940858
05/24/2021	March 2021	TX0008977857
08/27/2021	May 2021	TX0009007302
09/01/2021	August 2021	TX0009024689
10/08/2021	September 2021	TX0009077039
11/04/2021	October 2021	TX0009090067
12/10/2021	December 2021	TX0009122060
03/02/2022	February 2022	TX0009283686
06/06/2022	March 2022	TX0009163347
06/06/2022	April 2022	TX0009163521
06/06/2022	May 2022	TX0009162678
07/18/2022	June 2022	TX0009283689
08/30/2022	July 2022	TX0009213104
09/01/2022	August 2022	TX0009203092
05/24/2023	September 2022	TX0009281621
05/24/2023	October 2022	TX0009266122
02/10/2023	November 2022	TX0009272461
06/08/2023	December 2022	TX0009272154
06/08/2023	January 2023	TX0009272146
05/12/2023	April 2023	TX0009288782
08/17/2023	May 2023	TX0009306433
08/17/2023	June 2023	TX0009326979
09/22/2023	August 2023	TX0009342088
12/04/2023	October 2023	TX0009344957
12/04/2023	November 2023	TX0009344955
09/30/2025	January 2024	TX0009563660
10/01/2025	February 2024	TX0009565049
10/02/2025	March 2024	TX0009565213
07/19/2024	March 2024	TX0009425434
10/06/2025	April 2024	TX0009565555
07/24/2024	April 2024	TX0009425444
10/14/2025	May 2024	TX0009565572
10/16/2025	June 2024	TX0009567482
10/17/2025	July 2024	TX0009567384
10/24/2025	August 2024	TX0009572110

EXHIBIT B

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
03/06/1985	January 01 1985	TX0001524163
03/06/1985	January 02 1985	TX0001524203
03/06/1985	January 03 1985	TX0001524207
03/06/1985	January 04 1985	TX0001524206
03/06/1985	January 05 1985	TX0001524197
03/06/1985	January 06 1985	TX0001524167
03/06/1985	January 07 1985	TX0001524191
03/06/1985	January 08 1985	TX0001524200
03/06/1985	January 09 1985	TX0001524164
03/06/1985	January 10 1985	TX0001524205
03/06/1985	January 11 1985	TX0001524231
03/06/1985	January 12 1985	TX0001524232
03/06/1985	January 13 1985	TX0001524233
03/06/1985	January 14 1985	TX0001524189
03/06/1985	January 15 1985	TX0001524208
03/06/1985	January 16 1985	TX0001524160
03/06/1985	January 17 1985	TX0001524187
03/06/1985	January 19 1985	TX0001524190
03/06/1985	January 20 1985	TX0001524166
03/06/1985	January 21 1985	TX0001524204
03/06/1985	January 22 1985	TX0001524188
03/06/1985	January 23 1985	TX0001524158
03/06/1985	January 24 1985	TX0001524202
03/06/1985	January 25 1985	TX0001524199
03/06/1985	January 28 1985	TX0001524198
03/06/1985	January 29 1985	TX0001524201
03/06/1985	January 30 1985	TX0001524161
03/06/1985	January 31 1985	TX0001524162
03/06/1985	February 01 1985	TX0001524159
03/06/1985	February 02 1985	TX0001524186
03/05/1985	February 03 1985	TX0001514201
03/05/1985	February 05 1985	TX0001514200
03/05/1985	February 06 1985	TX0001514155
03/05/1985	February 07 1985	TX0001514154
03/05/1985	February 10 1985	TX0001514158
03/05/1985	February 11 1985	TX0001514170
03/05/1985	February 12 1985	TX0001514169
03/05/1985	February 13 1985	TX0001514168
03/05/1985	February 14 1985	TX0001514171
03/05/1985	February 15 1985	TX0001514172
03/27/1985	February 18 1985	TX0001556364
03/28/1985	February 19 1985	TX0001554636
03/27/1985	February 20 1985	TX0001554630
03/28/1985	February 21 1985	TX0001554637
03/28/1985	February 22 1985	TX0001556363
03/28/1985	February 23 1985	TX0001547119

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
04/04/1985	February 24 1985	TX0001556369
03/28/1985	February 25 1985	TX0001554638
03/27/1985	February 26 1985	TX0001536221
03/27/1985	February 27 1985	TX0001536220
03/27/1985	February 28 1985	TX0001536222
04/05/1985	March 01 1985	TX0001548818
05/10/1985	March 03 1985	TX0001566570
04/05/1985	March 05 1985	TX0001548823
04/05/1985	March 06 1985	TX0001554615
04/05/1985	March 07 1985	TX0001548816
04/05/1985	March 08 1985	TX0001548795
04/05/1985	March 12 1985	TX0001548802
04/05/1985	March 13 1985	TX0001548803
04/08/1985	March 14 1985	TX0001548771
04/09/1985	March 15 1985	TX0001559690
04/09/1985	March 18 1985	TX0001544623
04/09/1985	March 19 1985	TX0001544638
04/05/1985	March 20 1985	TX0001548824
04/05/1985	March 21 1985	TX0001554616
04/05/1985	March 22 1985	TX0001548799
04/05/1985	March 24 1985	TX0001548817
04/05/1985	March 25 1985	TX0001548821
04/05/1985	March 26 1985	TX0001548801
04/05/1985	March 27 1985	TX0001548804
05/10/1985	March 28 1985	TX0001566532
05/10/1985	March 29 1985	TX0001566572
05/10/1985	March 30 1985	TX0001566571
05/10/1985	March 31 1985	TX0001566573
06/20/1985	April 01 1985	TX0001592376
06/20/1985	April 02 1985	TX0001592377
06/20/1985	April 03 1985	TX0001592381
06/20/1985	April 04 1985	TX0001592375
06/20/1985	April 05 1985	TX0001592380
06/20/1985	April 06 1985	TX0001592374
06/20/1985	April 07 1985	TX0001592379
06/20/1985	April 08 1985	TX0001592378
06/20/1985	April 09 1985	TX0001592382
06/20/1985	April 10 1985	TX0001592373
06/20/1985	April 11 1985	TX0001592372
06/19/1985	April 14 1985	TX0001597145
06/19/1985	April 16 1985	TX0001597128
06/19/1985	April 18 1985	TX0001597127
06/19/1985	April 23 1985	TX0001631045
06/20/1985	April 26 1985	TX0001597135
06/20/1985	April 27 1985	TX0001597133
06/20/1985	April 28 1985	TX0001597136

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
06/20/1985	April 29 1985	TX0001597131
06/20/1985	April 30 1985	TX0001597130
06/20/1985	May 01 1985	TX0001597134
06/20/1985	May 02 1985	TX0001597129
06/20/1985	May 03 1985	TX0001597132
10/11/1985	May 06 1985	TX0001670272
10/11/1985	May 07 1985	TX0001670270
10/11/1985	May 08 1985	TX0001670269
10/11/1985	May 09 1985	TX0001670422
10/11/1985	May 10 1985	TX0001680622
11/26/1985	May 11 1985	TX0001713216
10/11/1985	May 12 1985	TX0001679373
11/26/1985	May 13 1985	TX0001713217
10/11/1985	May 14 1985	TX0001670348
10/11/1985	May 15 1985	TX0001670273
10/15/1985	May 16 1985	TX0001670257
10/15/1985	May 17 1985	TX0001679221
10/15/1985	May 18 1985	TX0001679203
10/15/1985	May 19 1985	TX0001670268
10/15/1985	May 20 1985	TX0001670256
10/15/1985	May 21 1985	TX0001670261
10/15/1985	May 22 1985	TX0001670246
10/15/1985	May 23 1985	TX0001679210
10/15/1985	May 24 1985	TX0001670255
10/15/1985	May 25 1985	TX0001679056
11/26/1985	May 27 1985	TX0001713218
10/15/1985	May 28 1985	TX0001670260
10/15/1985	May 29 1985	TX0001670259
10/15/1985	May 30 1985	TX0001670258
10/11/1985	May 31 1985	TX0001670347
11/26/1985	June 01 1985	TX0001713219
10/11/1985	June 02 1985	TX0001679374
10/11/1985	June 03 1985	TX0001670271
10/11/1985	June 04 1985	TX0001670349
10/16/1985	June 05 1985	TX0001669386
10/16/1985	June 06 1985	TX0001669387
10/16/1985	June 07 1985	TX0001669388
11/26/1985	June 09 1985	TX0001713245
10/16/1985	June 10 1985	TX0001669389
10/16/1985	June 11 1985	TX0001669390
10/16/1985	June 12 1985	TX0001669391
10/16/1985	June 13 1985	TX0001669392
10/16/1985	June 14 1985	TX0001677683
11/26/1985	June 15 1985	TX0001713246
10/11/1985	June 16 1985	TX0001670418
10/11/1985	June 17 1985	TX0001670419

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/16/1985	June 18 1985	TX0001671020
10/16/1985	June 19 1985	TX0001669383
10/16/1985	June 20 1985	TX0001669384
10/16/1985	June 21 1985	TX0001669385
11/26/1985	June 22 1985	TX0001713247
10/11/1985	June 23 1985	TX0001670424
10/11/1985	June 24 1985	TX0001669241
11/26/1985	June 25 1985	TX0001699463
10/11/1985	June 26 1985	TX0001669242
10/11/1985	June 27 1985	TX0001669243
10/11/1985	June 28 1985	TX0001670344
10/11/1985	June 29 1985	TX0001670345
10/11/1985	June 30 1985	TX0001669240
10/11/1985	July 01 1985	TX0001670242
10/11/1985	July 02 1985	TX0001670346
10/11/1985	July 03 1985	TX0001670249
11/26/1985	July 04 1985	TX0001699475
11/26/1985	July 05 1985	TX0001713248
11/26/1985	July 06 1985	TX0001699476
10/11/1985	July 07 1985	TX0001670423
10/09/1985	July 08 1985	TX0001664172
10/09/1985	July 09 1985	TX0001664171
10/09/1985	July 10 1985	TX0001664170
10/09/1985	July 11 1985	TX0001664162
10/09/1985	July 12 1985	TX0001664174
11/26/1985	July 13 1985	TX0001713249
10/09/1985	July 14 1985	TX0001664173
10/09/1985	July 16 1985	TX0001664169
10/09/1985	July 17 1985	TX0001664168
10/09/1985	July 18 1985	TX0001664163
10/09/1985	July 19 1985	TX0001666452
11/26/1985	July 20 1985	TX0001699472
10/09/1985	July 21 1985	TX0001664166
10/09/1985	July 22 1985	TX0001664165
10/09/1985	July 23 1985	TX0001664164
10/09/1985	July 24 1985	TX0001664167
10/09/1985	July 25 1985	TX0001666453
11/26/1985	July 26 1985	TX0001699461
11/26/1985	July 27 1985	TX0001699462
11/26/1985	July 28 1985	TX0001699473
10/10/1985	July 29 1985	TX0001670339
10/10/1985	July 30 1985	TX0001679216
10/10/1985	July 31 1985	TX0001679215
10/10/1985	August 01 1985	TX0001679217
10/10/1985	August 02 1985	TX0001679218
10/10/1985	August 04 1985	TX0001670416

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/10/1985	August 05 1985	TX0001670250
10/10/1985	August 06 1985	TX0001670233
10/10/1985	August 07 1985	TX0001670226
10/10/1985	August 08 1985	TX0001670232
10/10/1985	August 09 1985	TX0001670234
10/15/1985	August 12 1985	TX0001669294
10/15/1985	August 13 1985	TX0001669250
10/15/1985	August 14 1985	TX0001669252
10/15/1985	August 15 1985	TX0001669253
10/15/1985	August 16 1985	TX0001670243
10/15/1985	August 19 1985	TX0001669251
10/15/1985	August 20 1985	TX0001669246
08/15/1985	August 21 1985	TX0001669295
10/15/1985	August 22 1985	TX0001669248
10/15/1985	August 23 1985	TX0001669247
10/15/1985	August 25 1985	TX0001669249
10/10/1985	August 26 1985	TX0001677674
10/10/1985	August 27 1985	TX0001677675
10/10/1985	August 28 1985	TX0001677676
10/10/1985	August 29 1985	TX0001677671
10/10/1985	August 30 1985	TX0001677670
10/10/1985	August 31 1985	TX0001677678
10/10/1985	September 03 1985	TX0001677677
10/10/1985	September 04 1985	TX0001677679
10/10/1985	September 05 1985	TX0001677680
10/10/1985	September 07 1985	TX0001677681
10/10/1985	September 09 1985	TX0001677682
10/10/1985	September 10 1985	TX0001677664
10/10/1985	September 11 1985	TX0001677668
10/10/1985	September 12 1985	TX0001677669
10/11/1985	September 13 1985	TX0001680623
10/11/1985	September 16 1985	TX0001671919
10/11/1985	September 17 1985	TX0001671920
10/11/1985	September 18 1985	TX0001679371
10/11/1985	September 19 1985	TX0001679370
10/11/1985	September 20 1985	TX0001679372
10/11/1985	September 22 1985	TX0001671921
10/15/1985	September 23 1985	TX0001677688
10/15/1985	September 24 1985	TX0001677687
10/15/1985	September 25 1985	TX0001677686
10/15/1985	September 27 1985	TX0001671854
10/15/1985	September 29 1985	TX0001677685
10/15/1985	September 30 1985	TX0001671853
10/15/1985	October 01 1985	TX0001680717
01/27/1986	October 02 1985	TX0001747681
01/27/1986	October 03 1985	TX0001748004

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
01/27/1986	October 04 1985	TX0001747596
01/27/1986	October 05 1985	TX0001748064
01/27/1986	October 06 1985	TX0001747682
01/27/1986	October 07 1985	TX0001747985
01/27/1986	October 08 1985	TX0001747986
01/27/1986	October 09 1985	TX0001747593
01/27/1986	October 10 1985	TX0001747683
01/27/1986	October 11 1985	TX0001747987
01/27/1986	October 12 1985	TX0001748003
01/27/1986	October 13 1985	TX0001747976
01/27/1986	October 14 1985	TX0001805137
01/27/1986	October 15 1985	TX0001747326
01/27/1986	October 16 1985	TX0001747589
01/27/1986	October 17 1985	TX0001747967
01/27/1986	October 18 1985	TX0001747712
01/27/1986	October 19 1985	TX0001747970
01/27/1986	October 20 1985	TX0001748105
01/27/1986	October 21 1985	TX0001747988
01/27/1986	October 22 1985	TX0001748002
01/27/1986	October 23 1985	TX0001748000
01/27/1986	October 24 1985	TX0001747595
01/31/1986	October 25 1985	TX0001746089
01/31/1986	October 26 1985	TX0001747247
01/31/1986	October 27 1985	TX0001747246
01/31/1986	October 28 1985	TX0001747249
01/31/1986	October 29 1985	TX0001746088
01/31/1986	October 30 1985	TX0001746087
01/31/1986	October 31 1985	TX0001746052
02/05/1986	November 01 1985	TX0001746795
01/31/1986	November 02 1985	TX0001746085
01/31/1986	November 03 1985	TX0001746086
01/27/1986	November 04 1985	TX0001747594
01/27/1986	November 05 1985	TX0001747331
01/27/1986	November 06 1985	TX0001747324
01/27/1986	November 07 1985	TX0001747588
01/27/1986	November 08 1985	TX0001747999
01/27/1986	November 10 1985	TX0001747971
01/27/1986	November 11 1985	TX0001747327
01/27/1986	November 12 1985	TX0001747966
01/27/1986	November 13 1985	TX0001747590
01/27/1986	November 14 1985	TX0001747965
01/27/1986	November 15 1985	TX0001748005
01/27/1986	November 16 1985	TX0001748001
01/27/1986	November 17 1985	TX0001748104
01/29/1986	November 18 1985	TX0001746392
01/29/1986	November 19 1985	TX0001746393

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
01/29/1986	November 20 1985	TX0001746375
01/29/1986	November 21 1985	TX0001746090
01/29/1986	November 22 1985	TX0001746391
02/05/1986	November 23 1985	TX0001746807
01/29/1986	November 24 1985	TX0001746051
02/05/1986	November 25 1985	TX0001746791
01/27/1986	November 26 1985	TX0001747968
01/27/1986	November 27 1985	TX0001747969
02/05/1986	November 28 1985	TX0001746805
01/27/1986	November 29 1985	TX0001747964
01/27/1986	November 30 1985	TX0001747325
01/27/1986	December 01 1985	TX0001747328
01/27/1986	December 02 1985	TX0001748171
01/22/1986	December 03 1985	TX0001737621
01/22/1986	December 04 1985	TX0001737619
01/22/1986	December 05 1985	TX0001747655
01/22/1986	December 06 1985	TX0001737620
01/22/1986	December 07 1985	TX0001737618
01/22/1986	December 08 1985	TX0001737617
01/22/1986	December 09 1985	TX0001737616
01/22/1986	December 10 1985	TX0001761713
01/17/1986	December 11 1985	TX0001740883
01/17/1986	December 12 1985	TX0001747674
01/17/1986	December 13 1985	TX0001740901
01/17/1986	December 14 1985	TX0001735629
01/17/1986	December 15 1985	TX0001735631
01/27/1986	December 16 1985	TX0001747330
01/27/1986	December 17 1985	TX0001747579
01/17/1986	December 18 1985	TX0001740884
01/27/1986	December 19 1985	TX0001747329
01/27/1986	December 20 1985	TX0001747592
01/27/1986	December 21 1985	TX0001747591
02/25/1986	December 22 1985	TX0001825502
02/25/1986	December 23 1985	TX0001825604
02/25/1986	December 24 1985	TX0001825600
02/25/1986	December 25 1985	TX0001825599
02/25/1986	December 26 1985	TX0001825500
02/25/1986	December 27 1985	TX0001765859
02/24/1986	December 28 1985	TX0001825607
02/24/1986	December 29 1985	TX0001825605
02/24/1986	December 30 1985	TX0001825606
02/25/1986	December 31 1985	TX0001825501
01/17/1986	January 01 1986	TX0001764091
01/17/1986	January 02 1986	TX0001747648
01/17/1986	January 03 1986	TX0001747645
02/05/1986	January 04 1986	TX0001746806

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
01/17/1986	January 05 1986	TX0001747642
01/31/1986	January 06 1986	TX0001748143
01/31/1986	January 07 1986	TX0001748135
01/31/1986	January 08 1986	TX0001748134
01/17/1986	January 09 1986	TX0001747649
01/17/1986	January 10 1986	TX0001735636
01/17/1986	January 11 1986	TX0001735627
01/17/1986	January 12 1986	TX0001735630
01/17/1986	January 13 1986	TX0001735635
01/31/1986	January 14 1986	TX0001748133
01/31/1986	January 15 1986	TX0001746394
01/31/1986	January 16 1986	TX0001748136
01/31/1986	January 17 1986	TX0001748145
01/31/1986	January 18 1986	TX0001748144
01/31/1986	January 19 1986	TX0001748129
01/31/1986	January 20 1986	TX0001748137
02/03/1986	January 21 1986	TX0001764029
02/03/1986	January 22 1986	TX0001764025
02/03/1986	January 23 1986	TX0001764030
02/03/1986	January 24 1986	TX0001764027
02/03/1986	January 25 1986	TX0001764028
02/03/1986	January 26 1986	TX0001764026
02/11/1986	January 27 1986	TX0001764095
02/11/1986	January 28 1986	TX0001764096
02/11/1986	January 29 1986	TX0001764097
02/11/1986	January 30 1986	TX0001746866
02/11/1986	January 31 1986	TX0001764094
02/13/1986	February 01 1986	TX0001780483
02/13/1986	February 02 1986	TX0001780479
02/13/1986	February 03 1986	TX0001780482
02/13/1986	February 04 1986	TX0001780480
02/13/1986	February 05 1986	TX0001780481
02/13/1986	February 06 1986	TX0001873737
02/13/1986	February 07 1986	TX0001780485
02/13/1986	February 08 1986	TX0001780478
02/13/1986	February 09 1986	TX0001780486
02/13/1986	February 10 1986	TX0001780484
02/25/1986	February 11 1986	TX0001825603
02/25/1986	February 12 1986	TX0001825602
02/25/1986	February 13 1986	TX0001765857
02/25/1986	February 14 1986	TX0001765858
02/25/1986	February 15 1986	TX0001765860
02/25/1986	February 16 1986	TX0001765861
02/25/1986	February 17 1986	TX0001825601
03/03/1986	February 18 1986	TX0001767773
03/03/1986	February 19 1986	TX0001767730

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
02/24/1986	February 20 1986	TX0001825608
03/03/1986	February 21 1986	TX0001767771
03/03/1986	February 22 1986	TX0001767772
03/03/1986	February 23 1986	TX0001767775
03/10/1986	February 24 1986	TX0001767712
03/03/1986	February 25 1986	TX0001767741
03/10/1986	February 26 1986	TX0001767713
03/10/1986	February 27 1986	TX0001770793
03/10/1986	February 28 1986	TX0001767714
03/10/1986	March 01 1986	TX0001770791
03/10/1986	March 02 1986	TX0001770792
03/13/1986	March 03 1986	TX0001775284
03/13/1986	March 04 1986	TX0001775285
03/13/1986	March 05 1986	TX0001771823
03/13/1986	March 06 1986	TX0001771824
03/13/1986	March 07 1986	TX0001771825
03/13/1986	March 08 1986	TX0001771826
03/13/1986	March 09 1986	TX0001771819
03/25/1986	March 10 1986	TX0001837741
03/25/1986	March 11 1986	TX0001837743
03/25/1986	March 12 1986	TX0001899799
03/25/1986	March 13 1986	TX0001837742
03/25/1986	March 14 1986	TX0001802820
03/25/1986	March 15 1986	TX0001837740
03/25/1986	March 16 1986	TX0001821752
03/31/1986	March 18 1986	TX0001780448
03/31/1986	March 19 1986	TX0001778975
03/31/1986	March 20 1986	TX0001780447
03/31/1986	March 21 1986	TX0001780445
03/31/1986	March 22 1986	TX0001780446
03/31/1986	March 23 1986	TX0001778983
04/07/1986	March 24 1986	TX0001814757
04/07/1986	March 25 1986	TX0001805277
04/07/1986	March 26 1986	TX0001805273
04/07/1986	March 27 1986	TX0001805274
04/07/1986	March 28 1986	TX0001809602
04/07/1986	March 29 1986	TX0001805275
04/07/1986	March 30 1986	TX0001805276
04/25/1986	March 31 1986	TX0001807853
04/25/1986	April 01 1986	TX0001807856
04/25/1986	April 02 1986	TX0001807857
04/25/1986	April 03 1986	TX0001807858
04/25/1986	April 04 1986	TX0001818415
04/25/1986	April 05 1986	TX0001807852
04/25/1986	April 06 1986	TX0001809264
04/22/1986	April 07 1986	TX0001802228

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
04/22/1986	April 08 1986	TX0001802266
04/22/1986	April 09 1986	TX0001802267
04/02/1986	April 10 1986	TX0001802268
04/22/1986	April 11 1986	TX0001802294
04/22/1986	April 12 1986	TX0001842303
04/22/1986	April 13 1986	TX0001802293
04/29/1986	April 14 1986	TX0001797473
04/29/1986	April 15 1986	TX0001797472
04/29/1986	April 16 1986	TX0001797494
05/21/1986	April 17 1986	TX0001825356
04/29/1986	April 18 1986	TX0001797496
05/22/1986	April 19 1986	TX0001818417
04/29/1986	April 20 1986	TX0001797464
05/06/1986	April 21 1986	TX0001821785
05/06/1986	April 22 1986	TX0001821732
05/06/1986	April 23 1986	TX0001821733
05/06/1986	April 24 1986	TX0001816704
05/06/1986	April 25 1986	TX0001816705
05/06/1986	April 26 1986	TX0001816706
05/06/1986	April 27 1986	TX0001821722
05/09/1986	April 28 1986	TX0001816411
05/09/1986	April 29 1986	TX0001809678
05/09/1986	April 30 1986	TX0001816419
05/09/1986	May 01 1986	TX0001816418
05/09/1986	May 02 1986	TX0001816417
05/09/1986	May 03 1986	TX0001816410
05/09/1986	May 04 1986	TX0001816408
05/15/1986	May 05 1986	TX0001815157
05/15/1986	May 06 1986	TX0001815158
05/15/1986	May 07 1986	TX0001815159
05/15/1986	May 08 1986	TX0001815160
05/15/1986	May 09 1986	TX0001809658
05/15/1986	May 10 1986	TX0001809659
05/15/1986	May 11 1986	TX0001809518
05/28/1986	May 12 1986	TX0001825398
05/28/1986	May 13 1986	TX0001825375
05/28/1986	May 14 1986	TX0001825380
05/28/1986	May 15 1986	TX0001816697
05/28/1986	May 16 1986	TX0001825400
05/28/1986	May 17 1986	TX0001825399
05/28/1986	May 18 1986	TX0001816633
06/02/1986	May 19 1986	TX0001833448
06/02/1986	May 20 1986	TX0001833447
06/02/1986	May 21 1986	TX0001833441
06/02/1986	May 22 1986	TX0001833452
06/02/1986	May 23 1986	TX0001833451

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
06/02/1986	May 24 1986	TX0001833450
06/02/1986	May 25 1986	TX0001833449
06/09/1986	May 26 1986	TX0001834544
06/09/1986	May 27 1986	TX0001834542
06/09/1986	May 28 1986	TX0001834543
06/09/1986	May 29 1986	TX0001834545
06/09/1986	May 30 1986	TX0001834546
06/09/1986	May 31 1986	TX0001834537
06/09/1986	June 01 1986	TX0001834538
06/16/1986	June 02 1986	TX0001834558
06/16/1986	June 03 1986	TX0001836815
06/16/1986	June 04 1986	TX0001836814
06/16/1986	June 05 1986	TX0001836813
06/16/1986	June 06 1986	TX0001836821
06/16/1986	June 07 1986	TX0001836874
06/16/1986	June 08 1986	TX0001836875
06/23/1986	June 09 1986	TX0001833372
06/23/1986	June 10 1986	TX0001833375
06/23/1986	June 11 1986	TX0001833376
06/23/1986	June 12 1986	TX0001833374
06/23/1986	June 13 1986	TX0001833373
06/23/1986	June 14 1986	TX0001833431
06/23/1986	June 15 1986	TX0001833432
07/01/1986	June 16 1986	TX0001853202
07/01/1986	June 17 1986	TX0001853210
07/01/1986	June 18 1986	TX0001877474
07/01/1986	June 19 1986	TX0001877473
07/01/1986	June 20 1986	TX0001853209
07/01/1986	June 21 1986	TX0001852816
07/01/1986	June 22 1986	TX0001853214
07/07/1986	June 23 1986	TX0001852810
07/07/1986	June 24 1986	TX0001852809
07/07/1986	June 25 1986	TX0001852748
07/07/1986	June 26 1986	TX0001852761
07/07/1986	June 27 1986	TX0001852760
07/07/1986	June 28 1986	TX0001852841
07/07/1986	June 29 1986	TX0001852806
07/15/1986	June 30 1986	TX0001866292
07/15/1986	July 01 1986	TX0001866291
07/15/1986	July 02 1986	TX0001866318
07/15/1986	July 03 1986	TX0001866293
07/15/1986	July 04 1986	TX0001866294
07/15/1986	July 05 1986	TX0001866295
07/15/1986	July 06 1986	TX0001866317
07/18/1986	July 07 1986	TX0001880517
07/18/1986	July 08 1986	TX0001880518

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
07/18/1986	July 09 1986	TX0001873795
07/18/1986	July 10 1986	TX0001873802
07/18/1986	July 11 1986	TX0001873797
07/18/1986	July 12 1986	TX0001873798
07/18/1986	July 13 1986	TX0001873803
07/28/1986	July 14 1986	TX0001868793
07/28/1986	July 15 1986	TX0001868798
07/28/1986	July 16 1986	TX0001868794
07/28/1986	July 17 1986	TX0001868796
07/28/1986	July 18 1986	TX0001873977
07/28/1986	July 19 1986	TX0001868792
07/28/1986	July 20 1986	TX0001868795
08/04/1986	July 21 1986	TX0001886151
08/04/1986	July 22 1986	TX0001886150
08/04/1986	July 23 1986	TX0001886152
08/04/1986	July 24 1986	TX0001886153
08/04/1986	July 25 1986	TX0001886154
08/04/1986	July 26 1986	TX0001886155
08/04/1986	July 27 1986	TX0001886157
08/11/1986	July 28 1986	TX0001887668
08/11/1986	July 29 1986	TX0001887687
08/11/1986	July 30 1986	TX0001887686
08/11/1986	July 31 1986	TX0001887690
08/11/1986	August 01 1986	TX0001887689
08/11/1986	August 02 1986	TX0001887688
08/11/1986	August 03 1986	TX0001896346
08/18/1986	August 04 1986	TX0001880491
08/18/1986	August 05 1986	TX0001880492
08/18/1986	August 06 1986	TX0001880493
08/18/1986	August 07 1986	TX0001880567
08/18/1986	August 08 1986	TX0001880566
08/18/1986	August 09 1986	TX0001880565
08/18/1986	August 10 1986	TX0001892651
08/21/1986	August 11 1986	TX0001889078
08/21/1986	August 12 1986	TX0001890630
08/21/1986	August 13 1986	TX0001890629
08/21/1986	August 14 1986	TX0001880619
08/21/1986	August 15 1986	TX0001889082
08/21/1986	August 16 1986	TX0001889079
08/21/1986	August 17 1986	TX0001880644
09/08/1986	August 18 1986	TX0001900252
09/08/1986	August 19 1986	TX0001900255
09/08/1986	August 20 1986	TX0001900254
09/08/1986	August 21 1986	TX0001900253
09/08/1986	August 22 1986	TX0001900257
09/08/1986	August 23 1986	TX0001900256

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
09/08/1986	August 24 1986	TX0001900251
09/09/1986	August 25 1986	TX0001896405
09/09/1986	August 26 1986	TX0001896404
09/09/1986	August 27 1986	TX0001896403
09/09/1986	August 28 1986	TX0001896402
09/09/1986	August 29 1986	TX0001896407
09/09/1986	August 30 1986	TX0001896406
09/09/1986	August 31 1986	TX0001888108
09/17/1986	September 01 1986	TX0001908060
09/17/1986	September 02 1986	TX0001907750
09/17/1986	September 03 1986	TX0001907749
09/17/1986	September 04 1986	TX0001907748
09/17/1986	September 05 1986	TX0001907723
09/17/1986	September 06 1986	TX0001907724
09/17/1986	September 07 1986	TX0001907725
09/25/1986	September 08 1986	TX0001909186
09/25/1986	September 09 1986	TX0001909185
09/25/1986	September 10 1986	TX0001909189
09/25/1986	September 11 1986	TX0001909187
09/25/1986	September 12 1986	TX0001909188
09/25/1986	September 13 1986	TX0001909183
09/25/1986	September 14 1986	TX0001909184
10/01/1986	September 15 1986	TX0001918650
10/01/1986	September 16 1986	TX0001918649
10/01/1986	September 17 1986	TX0001918652
10/01/1986	September 18 1986	TX0001918653
10/01/1986	September 19 1986	TX0001918654
10/01/1986	September 20 1986	TX0001921603
10/01/1986	September 21 1986	TX0001918651
10/14/1986	September 22 1986	TX0001917156
10/14/1986	September 23 1986	TX0001917154
10/14/1986	September 24 1986	TX0001917155
10/14/1986	September 25 1986	TX0001914161
10/14/1986	September 26 1986	TX0001917162
10/14/1986	September 27 1986	TX0001917199
10/14/1986	September 28 1986	TX0001917129
10/14/1986	September 29 1986	TX0001927560
10/14/1986	September 30 1986	TX0001927561
10/14/1986	October 01 1986	TX0001917200
10/14/1986	October 02 1986	TX0001917165
10/14/1986	October 03 1986	TX0001917164
10/14/1986	October 04 1986	TX0001917163
10/14/1986	October 05 1986	TX0001917130
10/16/1986	October 06 1986	TX0001927596
10/16/1986	October 07 1986	TX0001927597
10/16/1986	October 08 1986	TX0001927595

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/16/1986	October 09 1986	TX0001927594
10/16/1986	October 10 1986	TX0001927598
10/16/1986	October 11 1986	TX0001927600
10/16/1986	October 12 1986	TX0001927601
10/28/1986	October 13 1986	TX0001943089
10/28/1986	October 14 1986	TX0001943088
10/28/1986	October 15 1986	TX0001943087
10/28/1986	October 16 1986	TX0001943096
10/28/1986	October 17 1986	TX0001943094
10/28/1986	October 18 1986	TX0001943093
10/28/1986	October 19 1986	TX0001943095
11/03/1986	October 20 1986	TX0001937788
11/03/1986	October 21 1986	TX0001937789
11/03/1986	October 22 1986	TX0001946645
11/03/1986	October 23 1986	TX0001946644
11/03/1986	October 24 1986	TX0001946637
11/03/1986	October 25 1986	TX0001946636
11/03/1986	October 26 1986	TX0001946650
11/10/1986	October 27 1986	TX0001944795
11/10/1986	October 28 1986	TX0001944794
11/10/1986	October 29 1986	TX0001944801
11/10/1986	October 30 1986	TX0001944802
11/10/1986	October 31 1986	TX0001944796
11/10/1986	November 01 1986	TX0001944798
11/10/1986	November 02 1986	TX0001944873
11/17/1986	November 03 1986	TX0001950597
11/17/1986	November 04 1986	TX0001950596
11/17/1986	November 05 1986	TX0001950600
11/17/1986	November 06 1986	TX0001950599
11/17/1986	November 07 1986	TX0001950598
11/17/1986	November 08 1986	TX0001950603
11/17/1986	November 09 1986	TX0001950602
11/24/1986	November 10 1986	TX0001944836
11/24/1986	November 11 1986	TX0001944837
11/24/1986	November 12 1986	TX0001944831
11/24/1986	November 13 1986	TX0001944833
11/24/1986	November 14 1986	TX0001944832
11/24/1986	November 15 1986	TX0001944835
11/24/1986	November 16 1986	TX0001944834
12/03/1986	November 17 1986	TX0001947222
12/03/1986	November 18 1986	TX0001951169
12/03/1986	November 19 1986	TX0001951170
12/03/1986	November 20 1986	TX0001951166
12/03/1986	November 21 1986	TX0001947218
12/03/1986	November 22 1986	TX0001947200
12/03/1986	November 23 1986	TX0001947221

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
12/08/1986	November 24 1986	TX0001960854
12/08/1986	November 25 1986	TX0001960855
12/08/1986	November 26 1986	TX0001960856
12/08/1986	November 27 1986	TX0001960857
12/08/1986	November 28 1986	TX0001960849
12/08/1986	November 29 1986	TX0001960853
12/08/1986	November 30 1986	TX0001960850
12/16/1986	December 01 1986	TX0001983741
12/16/1986	December 02 1986	TX0001983742
12/16/1986	December 03 1986	TX0001983743
12/16/1986	December 04 1986	TX0001971623
12/16/1986	December 05 1986	TX0001983739
12/16/1986	December 06 1986	TX0001983740
12/16/1986	December 07 1986	TX0001971621
12/23/1986	December 08 1986	TX0001977771
12/23/1986	December 09 1986	TX0001977772
12/23/1986	December 10 1986	TX0001977504
12/23/1986	December 11 1986	TX0001977505
12/23/1986	December 12 1986	TX0001977513
12/23/1986	December 13 1986	TX0001977770
12/23/1986	December 14 1986	TX0001977768
12/24/1986	December 15 1986	TX0001977557
12/24/1986	December 16 1986	TX0001977764
12/24/1986	December 17 1986	TX0001977763
12/24/1986	December 18 1986	TX0001977765
12/24/1986	December 19 1986	TX0001977776
12/24/1986	December 20 1986	TX0001977761
12/24/1986	December 21 1986	TX0001977558
01/05/1987	December 22 1986	TX0001987251
01/05/1987	December 23 1986	TX0001987264
01/05/1987	December 24 1986	TX0001987276
01/05/1987	December 25 1986	TX0001987275
01/05/1987	December 26 1986	TX0001987252
01/05/1987	December 27 1986	TX0001987282
01/05/1987	December 28 1986	TX0001987263
01/12/1987	December 29 1986	TX0001969484
01/12/1987	December 30 1986	TX0001969485
01/12/1987	December 31 1986	TX0001969483
01/12/1987	January 01 1987	TX0001986609
01/12/1987	January 02 1987	TX0001969482
01/12/1987	January 03 1987	TX0001969486
01/12/1987	January 04 1987	TX0001969481
01/20/1987	January 05 1987	TX0001984181
01/20/1987	January 06 1987	TX0001984182
01/20/1987	January 07 1987	TX0001984202
01/20/1987	January 08 1987	TX0001984201

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
01/20/1987	January 09 1987	TX0001984200
01/20/1987	January 10 1987	TX0001984180
01/20/1987	January 11 1987	TX0001984190
01/27/1987	January 12 1987	TX0001984192
01/27/1987	January 13 1987	TX0001984193
01/27/1987	January 14 1987	TX0001984229
01/27/1987	January 15 1987	TX0001984198
01/27/1987	January 16 1987	TX0001984197
01/27/1987	January 17 1987	TX0001984191
01/27/1987	January 18 1987	TX0001984276
02/03/1987	January 19 1987	TX0001991464
02/03/1987	January 20 1987	TX0002007330
02/03/1987	January 21 1987	TX0002007375
02/03/1987	January 22 1987	TX0002007376
02/03/1987	January 23 1987	TX0002007377
02/03/1987	January 24 1987	TX0002007374
02/03/1987	January 25 1987	TX0001991460
02/11/1987	January 26 1987	TX0001990865
02/11/1987	January 27 1987	TX0001990861
02/11/1987	January 28 1987	TX0001990862
02/11/1987	January 29 1987	TX0001998006
02/11/1987	January 30 1987	TX0001990864
02/11/1987	January 31 1987	TX0001990863
02/11/1987	February 01 1987	TX0001998002
02/17/1987	February 02 1987	TX0001981194
02/17/1987	February 03 1987	TX0001981190
02/17/1987	February 04 1987	TX0001981191
02/17/1987	February 05 1987	TX0001981177
02/17/1987	February 06 1987	TX0001981188
02/17/1987	February 07 1987	TX0001981189
02/17/1987	February 08 1987	TX0001981192
02/24/1987	February 09 1987	TX0002003335
02/24/1987	February 10 1987	TX0002003356
02/24/1987	February 11 1987	TX0002003357
02/24/1987	February 12 1987	TX0002003362
02/24/1987	February 13 1987	TX0002003334
02/24/1987	February 14 1987	TX0002003358
02/24/1987	February 15 1987	TX0002003363
03/03/1987	February 16 1987	TX0002005014
03/03/1987	February 17 1987	TX0002014280
03/03/1987	February 18 1987	TX0002005015
03/03/1987	February 19 1987	TX0002005019
03/03/1987	February 20 1987	TX0002005017
03/03/1987	February 21 1987	TX0002005018
03/03/1987	February 22 1987	TX0002005081
03/10/1987	February 23 1987	TX0002016257

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
03/10/1987	February 24 1987	TX0002016258
03/10/1987	February 25 1987	TX0002027702
03/10/1987	February 26 1987	TX0002027556
03/10/1987	February 27 1987	TX0002027557
03/10/1987	February 28 1987	TX0002027558
03/10/1987	March 01 1987	TX0002027704
03/16/1987	March 02 1987	TX0002011945
03/16/1987	March 03 1987	TX0002027567
03/16/1987	March 04 1987	TX0002027568
03/16/1987	March 05 1987	TX0002016668
03/16/1987	March 06 1987	TX0002027554
03/16/1987	March 07 1987	TX0002027555
03/16/1987	March 08 1987	TX0002027703
03/25/1987	March 09 1987	TX0002024187
03/25/1987	March 10 1987	TX0002024198
03/25/1987	March 11 1987	TX0002024197
03/25/1987	March 12 1987	TX0002024182
03/25/1987	March 13 1987	TX0002024183
03/25/1987	March 14 1987	TX0002024184
03/25/1987	March 15 1987	TX0002024178
03/26/1987	March 16 1987	TX0002033676
03/26/1987	March 17 1987	TX0002033677
03/26/1987	March 18 1987	TX0002033678
03/26/1987	March 19 1987	TX0002033679
03/26/1987	March 20 1987	TX0002033680
03/26/1987	March 21 1987	TX0002033675
03/26/1987	March 22 1987	TX0002033681
04/21/1987	March 23 1987	TX0002053705
04/21/1987	March 24 1987	TX0002052186
04/21/1987	March 25 1987	TX0002052187
04/21/1987	March 26 1987	TX0002053711
04/21/1987	March 27 1987	TX0002055383
04/21/1987	March 28 1987	TX0002052185
04/21/1987	March 29 1987	TX0002055382
04/13/1987	March 30 1987	TX0002037595
04/13/1987	March 31 1987	TX0002037592
04/13/1987	April 01 1987	TX0002037594
04/13/1987	April 02 1987	TX0002037600
04/13/1987	April 03 1987	TX0002037597
04/13/1987	April 04 1987	TX0002037596
04/13/1987	April 05 1987	TX0002037593
04/23/1987	April 06 1987	TX0002051767
04/23/1987	April 07 1987	TX0002051768
04/23/1987	April 08 1987	TX0002051757
04/23/1987	April 09 1987	TX0002051756
04/23/1987	April 10 1987	TX0002051758

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
04/23/1987	April 11 1987	TX0002051766
04/23/1987	April 12 1987	TX0002051772
04/28/1987	April 13 1987	TX0002052182
04/28/1987	April 14 1987	TX0002052037
04/28/1987	April 15 1987	TX0002052040
04/28/1987	April 16 1987	TX0002052039
04/28/1987	April 17 1987	TX0002052038
04/28/1987	April 18 1987	TX0002052183
04/28/1987	April 19 1987	TX0002053651
05/05/1987	April 20 1987	TX0002053671
05/05/1987	April 21 1987	TX0002053669
05/05/1987	April 22 1987	TX0002053667
05/05/1987	April 23 1987	TX0002053668
05/05/1987	April 24 1987	TX0002053666
05/05/1987	April 25 1987	TX0002053665
05/05/1987	April 26 1987	TX0002053672
05/11/1987	April 27 1987	TX0002051992
05/11/1987	April 28 1987	TX0002051991
05/11/1987	April 29 1987	TX0002052013
05/11/1987	April 30 1987	TX0002052012
05/11/1987	May 01 1987	TX0002052011
05/11/1987	May 02 1987	TX0002052000
05/11/1987	May 03 1987	TX0002052004
05/19/1987	May 04 1987	TX0002065310
05/19/1987	May 05 1987	TX0002065304
05/19/1987	May 06 1987	TX0002065305
05/19/1987	May 07 1987	TX0002065311
05/19/1987	May 08 1987	TX0002065302
05/19/1987	May 09 1987	TX0002065303
05/19/1987	May 10 1987	TX0002065301
05/26/1987	May 11 1987	TX0002066476
05/26/1987	May 12 1987	TX0002066477
05/26/1987	May 13 1987	TX0002066478
05/26/1987	May 14 1987	TX0002066479
05/26/1987	May 15 1987	TX0002070585
05/26/1987	May 16 1987	TX0002070586
05/26/1987	May 17 1987	TX0002070587
06/02/1987	May 18 1987	TX0002074837
06/02/1987	May 19 1987	TX0002074838
06/02/1987	May 20 1987	TX0002074839
06/02/1987	May 21 1987	TX0002074840
06/02/1987	May 22 1987	TX0002074851
06/02/1987	May 23 1987	TX0002074852
06/02/1987	May 24 1987	TX0002074894
06/09/1987	May 25 1987	TX0002074830
06/09/1987	May 26 1987	TX0002074831

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
06/09/1987	May 27 1987	TX0002074828
06/09/1987	May 28 1987	TX0002074829
06/09/1987	May 29 1987	TX0002074826
06/09/1987	May 30 1987	TX0002074827
06/09/1987	May 31 1987	TX0002074897
06/22/1987	June 01 1987	TX0002085880
06/22/1987	June 02 1987	TX0002085882
06/22/1987	June 03 1987	TX0002085881
06/22/1987	June 04 1987	TX0002085883
06/22/1987	June 05 1987	TX0002085878
06/22/1987	June 06 1987	TX0002085877
06/22/1987	June 07 1987	TX0002085879
06/22/1987	June 08 1987	TX0002087845
06/22/1987	June 09 1987	TX0002087847
06/22/1987	June 10 1987	TX0002087848
06/22/1987	June 11 1987	TX0002087846
06/22/1987	June 12 1987	TX0002087852
06/22/1987	June 13 1987	TX0002087854
06/22/1987	June 14 1987	TX0002087857
06/29/1987	June 15 1987	TX0002089285
06/29/1987	June 16 1987	TX0002089284
06/29/1987	June 17 1987	TX0002092483
06/29/1987	June 17 1987	TX0002089288
06/29/1987	June 18 1987	TX0002089287
06/29/1987	June 19 1987	TX0002089290
06/29/1987	June 20 1987	TX0002089289
07/06/1987	June 22 1987	TX0002096852
07/06/1987	June 23 1987	TX0002096853
07/06/1987	June 24 1987	TX0002098535
07/06/1987	June 25 1987	TX0002098536
07/06/1987	June 26 1987	TX0002098537
07/06/1987	June 27 1987	TX0002098538
07/06/1987	June 28 1987	TX0002098539
07/16/1987	June 29 1987	TX0002106522
07/16/1987	June 30 1987	TX0002106523
07/16/1987	July 01 1987	TX0002106524
07/16/1987	July 02 1987	TX0002106525
07/16/1987	July 03 1987	TX0002106526
07/16/1987	July 04 1987	TX0002106527
07/16/1987	July 05 1987	TX0002106521
07/27/1987	July 06 1987	TX0002113738
07/27/1987	July 07 1987	TX0002123374
07/27/1987	July 08 1987	TX0002113731
07/27/1987	July 09 1987	TX0002113733
07/27/1987	July 10 1987	TX0002113730
07/27/1987	July 11 1987	TX0002113735

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
07/27/1987	July 12 1987	TX0002113729
07/27/1987	July 13 1987	TX0002113739
07/27/1987	July 14 1987	TX0002113734
07/27/1987	July 15 1987	TX0002113732
07/27/1987	July 16 1987	TX0002113741
07/27/1987	July 17 1987	TX0002113736
07/27/1987	July 18 1987	TX0002113740
07/27/1987	July 19 1987	TX0002113737
08/04/1987	July 20 1987	TX0002117493
08/04/1987	July 21 1987	TX0002117491
08/04/1987	July 22 1987	TX0002117492
08/04/1987	July 23 1987	TX0002117489
08/04/1987	July 24 1987	TX0002117490
08/04/1987	July 25 1987	TX0002117487
08/04/1987	July 26 1987	TX0002117488
08/10/1987	July 27 1987	TX0002123988
08/10/1987	July 28 1987	TX0002122376
08/10/1987	July 29 1987	TX0002122375
08/10/1987	July 30 1987	TX0002122374
08/10/1987	July 31 1987	TX0002122373
08/10/1987	August 01 1987	TX0002122370
08/10/1987	August 02 1987	TX0002122377
08/18/1987	August 03 1987	TX0002127785
08/18/1987	August 04 1987	TX0002126770
08/18/1987	August 05 1987	TX0002126771
08/18/1987	August 06 1987	TX0002126772
08/18/1987	August 07 1987	TX0002126773
08/18/1987	August 08 1987	TX0002126774
08/18/1987	August 09 1987	TX0002127784
08/24/1987	August 10 1987	TX0002130985
08/24/1987	August 11 1987	TX0002130984
08/24/1987	August 12 1987	TX0002130983
08/24/1987	August 13 1987	TX0002130982
08/24/1987	August 14 1987	TX0002130981
08/24/1987	August 15 1987	TX0002130980
08/24/1987	August 16 1987	TX0002136903
08/28/1987	August 17 1987	TX0002135440
08/28/1987	August 18 1987	TX0002135441
08/28/1987	August 19 1987	TX0002135445
08/28/1987	August 20 1987	TX0002135444
08/28/1987	August 21 1987	TX0002135443
08/28/1987	August 22 1987	TX0002135442
08/28/1987	August 23 1987	TX0002135439
09/08/1987	August 24 1987	TX0002143349
09/08/1987	August 25 1987	TX0002146571
09/08/1987	August 26 1987	TX0002143348

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
09/08/1987	August 27 1987	TX0002146572
09/08/1987	August 28 1987	TX0002143350
09/08/1987	August 29 1987	TX0002146570
09/08/1987	August 30 1987	TX0002143781
09/14/1987	August 31 1987	TX0002143765
09/14/1987	September 01 1987	TX0002143779
09/14/1987	September 03 1987	TX0002143766
09/14/1987	September 04 1987	TX0002143768
09/14/1987	September 05 1987	TX0002143767
09/14/1987	September 06 1987	TX0002143769
09/21/1987	September 07 1987	TX0002146710
09/21/1987	September 08 1987	TX0002146711
09/21/1987	September 09 1987	TX0002146712
09/21/1987	September 10 1987	TX0002144925
09/21/1987	September 11 1987	TX0002144926
09/21/1987	September 12 1987	TX0002144927
09/21/1987	September 13 1987	TX0002144931
09/23/1987	September 14 1987	TX0002167848
09/23/1987	September 15 1987	TX0002167849
09/23/1987	September 16 1987	TX0002167845
09/23/1987	September 17 1987	TX0002160084
09/23/1987	September 18 1987	TX0002167846
09/23/1987	September 19 1987	TX0002167847
09/23/1987	September 20 1987	TX0002166006
10/05/1987	September 21 1987	TX0002185804
10/05/1987	September 22 1987	TX0002185805
10/05/1987	September 23 1987	TX0002154089
10/05/1987	September 24 1987	TX0002154090
10/05/1987	September 25 1987	TX0002154091
10/05/1987	September 26 1987	TX0002154098
10/05/1987	September 27 1987	TX0002185806
10/13/1987	September 28 1987	TX0002164857
10/13/1987	September 29 1987	TX0002164858
10/13/1987	September 30 1987	TX0002164859
10/13/1987	October 01 1987	TX0002164860
10/13/1987	October 02 1987	TX0002164861
10/13/1987	October 03 1987	TX0002164862
10/13/1987	October 04 1987	TX0002164856
10/26/1987	October 05 1987	TX0002164313
10/26/1987	October 06 1987	TX0002164321
10/26/1987	October 07 1987	TX0002164322
10/26/1987	October 08 1987	TX0002164312
10/28/1987	October 09 1987	TX0002171319
10/26/1987	October 10 1987	TX0002164311
10/26/1987	October 11 1987	TX0002170798
10/27/1987	October 12 1987	TX0002169895

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/27/1987	October 13 1987	TX0002169896
10/27/1987	October 14 1987	TX0002169897
10/27/1987	October 15 1987	TX0002169898
10/27/1987	October 16 1987	TX0002169893
10/27/1987	October 17 1987	TX0002169894
10/27/1987	October 18 1987	TX0002169892
11/02/1987	October 19 1987	TX0002196480
11/02/1987	October 20 1987	TX0002178275
11/02/1987	October 21 1987	TX0002185678
11/02/1987	October 22 1987	TX0002185633
11/02/1987	October 23 1987	TX0002178277
11/02/1987	October 24 1987	TX0002178278
11/02/1987	October 25 1987	TX0002178282
11/12/1987	October 26 1987	TX0002202981
11/12/1987	October 27 1987	TX0002202985
11/12/1987	October 28 1987	TX0002202986
11/12/1987	October 29 1987	TX0002188930
11/12/1987	October 30 1987	TX0002188929
11/12/1987	October 31 1987	TX0002188928
11/12/1987	November 01 1987	TX0002202987
11/19/1987	November 02 1987	TX0002196504
11/19/1987	November 03 1987	TX0002196505
11/19/1987	November 04 1987	TX0002196506
11/19/1987	November 05 1987	TX0002196502
11/19/1987	November 06 1987	TX0002196503
11/19/1987	November 07 1987	TX0002196507
11/19/1987	November 08 1987	TX0002196501
11/23/1987	November 09 1987	TX0002194870
11/23/1987	November 10 1987	TX0002195225
11/23/1987	November 11 1987	TX0002195215
11/23/1987	November 12 1987	TX0002195214
11/23/1987	November 13 1987	TX0002195209
11/23/1987	November 14 1987	TX0002195213
11/23/1987	November 15 1987	TX0002195228
11/27/1987	November 16 1987	TX0002199704
11/27/1987	November 17 1987	TX0002199705
11/27/1987	November 18 1987	TX0002199703
11/27/1987	November 19 1987	TX0002201936
11/27/1987	November 20 1987	TX0002199799
11/27/1987	November 21 1987	TX0002199800
11/27/1987	November 22 1987	TX0002199798
12/10/1987	November 23 1987	TX0002201202
12/10/1987	November 24 1987	TX0002201203
12/10/1987	November 25 1987	TX0002201204
12/10/1987	November 26 1987	TX0002201207
12/10/1987	November 27 1987	TX0002201206

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
12/10/1987	November 28 1987	TX0002201208
12/10/1987	November 29 1987	TX0002201209
12/14/1987	November 30 1987	TX0002200760
12/14/1987	December 01 1987	TX0002199455
12/14/1987	December 02 1987	TX0002200756
12/14/1987	December 03 1987	TX0002200757
12/14/1987	December 04 1987	TX0002200758
12/14/1987	December 05 1987	TX0002200759
12/14/1987	December 06 1987	TX0002199457
01/04/1988	December 07 1987	TX0002231645
01/04/1988	December 08 1987	TX0002231644
01/04/1988	December 09 1987	TX0002231640
01/04/1988	December 10 1987	TX0002223201
01/04/1988	December 11 1987	TX0002231641
01/04/1988	December 12 1987	TX0002223202
12/29/1987	December 14 1987	TX0002211407
12/29/1987	December 15 1987	TX0002211394
12/29/1987	December 16 1987	TX0002211393
12/29/1987	December 17 1987	TX0002211836
12/29/1987	December 18 1987	TX0002211835
12/29/1987	December 19 1987	TX0002211834
12/29/1987	December 20 1987	TX0002211833
01/04/1988	December 21 1987	TX0002231643
01/04/1988	December 22 1987	TX0002223200
01/04/1988	December 23 1987	TX0002231642
01/04/1988	December 24 1987	TX0002223373
01/04/1988	December 25 1987	TX0002223377
01/04/1988	December 26 1987	TX0002223376
01/04/1988	December 27 1987	TX0002231646
01/11/1988	December 28 1987	TX0002231361
01/11/1988	December 29 1987	TX0002231442
01/11/1988	December 30 1987	TX0002231356
01/11/1988	December 31 1987	TX0002231443
01/11/1988	January 01 1988	TX0002231545
01/11/1988	January 02 1988	TX0002231357
01/11/1988	January 03 1988	TX0002229178
01/19/1988	January 04 1988	TX0002236218
01/19/1988	January 05 1988	TX0002236219
01/19/1988	January 06 1988	TX0002236202
01/19/1988	January 07 1988	TX0002236203
01/19/1988	January 08 1988	TX0002236220
01/19/1988	January 09 1988	TX0002236298
01/19/1988	January 10 1988	TX0002236201
02/05/1988	January 11 1988	TX0002241361
02/05/1988	January 12 1988	TX0002241362
02/05/1988	January 13 1988	TX0002262944

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
02/05/1988	January 14 1988	TX0002241360
02/05/1988	January 15 1988	TX0002241358
02/05/1988	January 16 1988	TX0002241359
02/05/1988	January 17 1988	TX0002241363
02/02/1988	January 18 1988	TX0002237915
02/02/1988	January 19 1988	TX0002237917
02/02/1988	January 20 1988	TX0002237916
02/02/1988	January 21 1988	TX0002237901
02/02/1988	January 22 1988	TX0002237913
02/02/1988	January 23 1988	TX0002237914
02/02/1988	January 24 1988	TX0002237946
02/09/1988	January 25 1988	TX0002241366
02/09/1988	January 26 1988	TX0002241351
02/09/1988	January 27 1988	TX0002241368
02/09/1988	January 28 1988	TX0002241398
02/09/1988	January 29 1988	TX0002241397
02/09/1988	January 30 1988	TX0002241367
02/09/1988	January 31 1988	TX0002241399
02/17/1988	February 01 1988	TX0002249794
02/17/1988	February 02 1988	TX0002249776
02/17/1988	February 03 1988	TX0002249771
02/17/1988	February 04 1988	TX0002249775
02/17/1988	February 05 1988	TX0002249798
02/17/1988	February 06 1988	TX0002249772
02/17/1988	February 07 1988	TX0002249777
02/22/1988	February 08 1988	TX0002237445
02/22/1988	February 09 1988	TX0002237446
02/22/1988	February 10 1988	TX0002237447
02/22/1988	February 11 1988	TX0002237450
02/22/1988	February 12 1988	TX0002237449
02/22/1988	February 13 1988	TX0002237457
02/22/1988	February 14 1988	TX0002237948
02/29/1988	February 15 1988	TX0002253750
02/29/1988	February 16 1988	TX0002253749
02/29/1988	February 17 1988	TX0002253748
02/29/1988	February 18 1988	TX0002253747
02/29/1988	February 19 1988	TX0002253746
02/29/1988	February 20 1988	TX0002253745
02/29/1988	February 21 1988	TX0002253744
03/08/1988	February 22 1988	TX0002264823
03/08/1988	February 23 1988	TX0002264822
03/08/1988	February 24 1988	TX0002264821
03/08/1988	February 25 1988	TX0002264825
03/08/1988	February 26 1988	TX0002264824
03/08/1988	February 27 1988	TX0002270436
03/08/1988	February 28 1988	TX0002264828

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
03/15/1988	February 29 1988	TX0002265471
03/15/1988	March 01 1988	TX0002265463
03/15/1988	March 02 1988	TX0002265462
03/15/1988	March 03 1988	TX0002265465
03/15/1988	March 04 1988	TX0002265464
03/15/1988	March 05 1988	TX0002265429
03/15/1988	March 06 1988	TX0002265466
03/21/1988	March 07 1988	TX0002272145
03/21/1988	March 08 1988	TX0002272153
03/21/1988	March 09 1988	TX0002272160
03/21/1988	March 10 1988	TX0002272196
03/21/1988	March 11 1988	TX0002272181
03/21/1988	March 12 1988	TX0002272175
03/21/1988	March 13 1988	TX0002272158
03/29/1988	March 14 1988	TX0002271968
03/29/1988	March 15 1988	TX0002271969
03/29/1988	March 16 1988	TX0002271970
03/29/1988	March 17 1988	TX0002271974
03/29/1988	March 18 1988	TX0002271973
03/29/1988	March 19 1988	TX0002271972
03/29/1988	March 20 1988	TX0002272148
04/06/1988	March 21 1988	TX0002295598
04/06/1988	March 22 1988	TX0002295597
04/06/1988	March 23 1988	TX0002285250
04/06/1988	March 24 1988	TX0002285249
04/06/1988	March 25 1988	TX0002295591
04/06/1988	March 26 1988	TX0002295795
04/06/1988	March 27 1988	TX0002295796
04/14/1988	March 28 1988	TX0002298145
04/14/1988	March 29 1988	TX0002298149
04/14/1988	March 30 1988	TX0002298150
04/14/1988	March 31 1988	TX0002298146
04/14/1988	April 01 1988	TX0002298147
04/14/1988	April 02 1988	TX0002298148
04/14/1988	April 03 1988	TX0002285350
04/14/1988	April 04 1988	TX0002285352
04/14/1988	April 05 1988	TX0002285351
04/14/1988	April 06 1988	TX0002298136
04/14/1988	April 07 1988	TX0002298144
04/14/1988	April 08 1988	TX0002298143
04/14/1988	April 09 1988	TX0002298138
04/14/1988	April 10 1988	TX0002285348
04/25/1988	April 11 1988	TX0002296520
04/25/1988	April 12 1988	TX0002296519
04/25/1988	April 13 1988	TX0002296518
04/25/1988	April 14 1988	TX0002297136

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
04/25/1988	April 15 1988	TX0002297133
04/25/1988	April 16 1988	TX0002297134
04/25/1988	April 17 1988	TX0002297135
05/09/1988	April 18 1988	TX0002306074
05/09/1988	April 19 1988	TX0002306087
05/09/1988	April 20 1988	TX0002306076
05/09/1988	April 21 1988	TX0002306075
05/09/1988	April 22 1988	TX0002306077
05/09/1988	April 23 1988	TX0002306078
05/09/1988	April 24 1988	TX0002306088
05/09/1988	April 25 1988	TX0002306090
05/09/1988	April 26 1988	TX0002306089
05/09/1988	April 27 1988	TX0002304154
05/09/1988	April 28 1988	TX0002304150
05/09/1988	April 29 1988	TX0002304151
05/09/1988	April 30 1988	TX0002306072
05/09/1988	May 01 1988	TX0002304155
05/17/1988	May 02 1988	TX0002303975
05/17/1988	May 03 1988	TX0002303976
05/17/1988	May 04 1988	TX0002303977
05/17/1988	May 05 1988	TX0002303974
05/17/1988	May 06 1988	TX0002303968
05/17/1988	May 07 1988	TX0002303973
05/17/1988	May 08 1988	TX0002303972
05/24/1988	May 09 1988	TX0002310674
05/24/1988	May 10 1988	TX0002310675
05/24/1988	May 11 1988	TX0002310676
05/24/1988	May 12 1988	TX0002308586
05/24/1988	May 13 1988	TX0002308587
05/24/1988	May 14 1988	TX0002310673
05/24/1988	May 15 1988	TX0002348003
05/31/1988	May 16 1988	TX0002342086
05/31/1988	May 17 1988	TX0002342087
05/31/1988	May 18 1988	TX0002350970
05/31/1988	May 19 1988	TX0002350971
05/31/1988	May 20 1988	TX0002342088
05/31/1988	May 21 1988	TX0002342089
05/31/1988	May 22 1988	TX0002350975
06/07/1988	May 23 1988	TX0002332056
06/07/1988	May 24 1988	TX0002332055
06/07/1988	May 25 1988	TX0002332057
06/07/1988	May 26 1988	TX0002332054
06/07/1988	May 27 1988	TX0002332053
06/07/1988	May 28 1988	TX0002332058
06/07/1988	May 29 1988	TX0002332052
06/17/1988	May 30 1988	TX0002342030

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
06/17/1988	May 31 1988	TX0002337204
06/17/1988	June 01 1988	TX0002337205
06/17/1988	June 02 1988	TX0002337206
06/17/1988	June 03 1988	TX0002342032
06/17/1988	June 04 1988	TX0002342031
06/17/1988	June 05 1988	TX0002337207
06/22/1988	June 06 1988	TX0002348009
06/22/1988	June 07 1988	TX0002348010
06/22/1988	June 08 1988	TX0002348011
06/22/1988	June 09 1988	TX0002348012
06/22/1988	June 10 1988	TX0002348007
06/22/1988	June 11 1988	TX0002348008
06/22/1988	June 12 1988	TX0002348006
06/29/1988	June 13 1988	TX0002345695
06/29/1988	June 14 1988	TX0002345691
06/29/1988	June 15 1988	TX0002332068
06/29/1988	June 16 1988	TX0002332069
06/29/1988	June 17 1988	TX0002332066
07/07/1988	June 18 1988	TX0002345751
07/07/1988	June 19 1988	TX0002345749
07/05/1988	June 20 1988	TX0002345754
07/05/1988	June 21 1988	TX0002345755
07/05/1988	June 22 1988	TX0002345756
07/05/1988	June 23 1988	TX0002345757
07/05/1988	June 24 1988	TX0002345758
07/05/1988	June 25 1988	TX0002345759
07/05/1988	June 26 1988	TX0002345762
07/12/1988	June 27 1988	TX0002342104
07/12/1988	June 28 1988	TX0002342103
07/12/1988	June 29 1988	TX0002342102
07/12/1988	June 30 1988	TX0002342109
07/12/1988	July 01 1988	TX0002342107
07/12/1988	July 02 1988	TX0002342106
07/12/1988	July 03 1988	TX0002342105
07/18/1988	July 04 1988	TX0002349196
07/18/1988	July 05 1988	TX0002349197
07/18/1988	July 06 1988	TX0002350955
07/18/1988	July 07 1988	TX0002350956
07/18/1988	July 08 1988	TX0002350957
07/18/1988	July 09 1988	TX0002350958
07/18/1988	July 10 1988	TX0002350959
07/26/1988	July 11 1988	TX0002361839
07/26/1988	July 12 1988	TX0002361844
07/26/1988	July 13 1988	TX0002361603
07/26/1988	July 14 1988	TX0002361590
07/26/1988	July 15 1988	TX0002361602

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
07/26/1988	July 16 1988	TX0002361589
07/26/1988	July 17 1988	TX0002361841
08/05/1988	July 18 1988	TX0002369227
08/05/1988	July 19 1988	TX0002369223
08/05/1988	July 20 1988	TX0002369221
08/05/1988	July 21 1988	TX0002369228
08/05/1988	July 22 1988	TX0002369224
08/05/1988	July 23 1988	TX0002372578
08/05/1988	July 24 1988	TX0002368916
08/05/1988	July 25 1988	TX0002362451
08/05/1988	July 26 1988	TX0002362450
08/05/1988	July 27 1988	TX0002362449
08/05/1988	July 28 1988	TX0002362448
08/05/1988	July 29 1988	TX0002362447
08/05/1988	July 30 1988	TX0002362446
08/05/1988	July 31 1988	TX0002362445
08/15/1988	August 01 1988	TX0002372531
08/15/1988	August 02 1988	TX0002372530
08/15/1988	August 03 1988	TX0002372528
08/15/1988	August 04 1988	TX0002372529
08/15/1988	August 05 1988	TX0002372527
08/15/1988	August 06 1988	TX0002372526
08/15/1988	August 07 1988	TX0002372533
08/23/1988	August 08 1988	TX0002376556
08/23/1988	August 09 1988	TX0002376560
08/23/1988	August 10 1988	TX0002376561
08/23/1988	August 11 1988	TX0002376557
08/23/1988	August 12 1988	TX0002376562
08/23/1988	August 13 1988	TX0002376558
08/23/1988	August 14 1988	TX0002376559
08/29/1988	August 15 1988	TX0002383829
08/29/1988	August 16 1988	TX0002383830
08/29/1988	August 17 1988	TX0002383831
08/29/1988	August 18 1988	TX0002391657
08/29/1988	August 19 1988	TX0002391656
08/29/1988	August 20 1988	TX0002391600
08/29/1988	August 21 1988	TX0002391635
09/06/1988	August 22 1988	TX0002388063
09/06/1988	August 23 1988	TX0002388062
09/06/1988	August 24 1988	TX0002387985
09/06/1988	August 25 1988	TX0002387975
09/06/1988	August 26 1988	TX0002387937
09/06/1988	August 27 1988	TX0002387970
09/06/1988	August 28 1988	TX0002383035
09/19/1988	August 29 1988	TX0002415533
09/19/1988	August 31 1988	TX0002395550

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
09/19/1988	September 01 1988	TX0002401456
09/19/1988	September 02 1988	TX0002399295
09/19/1988	September 03 1988	TX0002424841
09/19/1988	September 04 1988	TX0002399296
09/16/1988	September 05 1988	TX0002395549
09/16/1988	September 06 1988	TX0002395544
09/16/1988	September 07 1988	TX0002395545
09/16/1988	September 08 1988	TX0002395546
09/16/1988	September 09 1988	TX0002395547
09/16/1988	September 10 1988	TX0002395548
09/16/1988	September 11 1988	TX0002405048
09/27/1988	September 12 1988	TX0002417645
09/27/1988	September 13 1988	TX0002417644
09/27/1988	September 14 1988	TX0002417648
09/27/1988	September 15 1988	TX0002417643
09/27/1988	September 16 1988	TX0002417646
09/27/1988	September 17 1988	TX0002417642
09/27/1988	September 18 1988	TX0002417647
10/04/1988	September 19 1988	TX0002401445
10/04/1988	September 20 1988	TX0002401444
10/04/1988	September 21 1988	TX0002418483
10/04/1988	September 22 1988	TX0002401442
10/04/1988	September 23 1988	TX0002401443
10/04/1988	September 24 1988	TX0002401446
10/04/1988	September 25 1988	TX0002401441
10/07/1988	September 26 1988	TX0002441391
10/07/1988	September 27 1988	TX0002441364
10/07/1988	September 28 1988	TX0002441365
10/07/1988	September 29 1988	TX0002441390
10/07/1988	September 30 1988	TX0002441366
10/07/1988	October 01 1988	TX0002441367
10/07/1988	October 02 1988	TX0002441389
10/17/1988	October 03 1988	TX0002412012
10/17/1988	October 04 1988	TX0002412008
10/17/1988	October 05 1988	TX0002412007
10/17/1988	October 06 1988	TX0002412021
10/17/1988	October 07 1988	TX0002412020
10/17/1988	October 08 1988	TX0002412009
10/17/1988	October 09 1988	TX0002412010
10/31/1988	October 10 1988	TX0002425297
10/31/1988	October 11 1988	TX0002425300
10/31/1988	October 12 1988	TX0002425085
10/31/1988	October 13 1988	TX0002425086
10/31/1988	October 14 1988	TX0002426483
10/31/1988	October 15 1988	TX0002426484
10/31/1988	October 17 1988	TX0002425087

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/31/1988	October 18 1988	TX0002425088
10/31/1988	October 19 1988	TX0002425303
10/31/1988	October 20 1988	TX0002425304
10/31/1988	October 21 1988	TX0002425301
10/31/1988	October 22 1988	TX0002425302
10/31/1988	October 23 1988	TX0002426485
11/02/1988	October 24 1988	TX0002433916
11/02/1988	October 25 1988	TX0002433915
11/02/1988	October 26 1988	TX0002433905
11/02/1988	October 27 1988	TX0002433909
11/02/1988	October 28 1988	TX0002433907
11/02/1988	October 29 1988	TX0002433906
11/02/1988	October 30 1988	TX0002433917
11/14/1988	November 06 1988	TX0002444387
11/25/1988	November 07 1988	TX0002444327
11/25/1988	November 08 1988	TX0002441566
11/25/1988	November 09 1988	TX0002444329
11/25/1988	November 10 1988	TX0002441569
11/25/1988	November 11 1988	TX0002441568
11/25/1988	November 12 1988	TX0002444328
11/25/1988	November 13 1988	TX0002441600
11/28/1988	November 14 1988	TX0002441591
11/28/1988	November 15 1988	TX0002441590
11/28/1988	November 16 1988	TX0002441593
11/28/1988	November 17 1988	TX0002441592
11/28/1988	November 18 1988	TX0002444337
11/28/1988	November 19 1988	TX0002444335
11/28/1988	November 20 1988	TX0002444334
12/02/1988	November 22 1988	TX0002451352
12/02/1988	November 23 1988	TX0002450198
12/02/1988	November 24 1988	TX0002450020
12/02/1988	November 25 1988	TX0002450019
12/02/1988	November 26 1988	TX0002446929
12/02/1988	November 27 1988	TX0002446930
12/08/1988	November 28 1988	TX0002450240
12/08/1988	November 29 1988	TX0002450241
12/08/1988	November 30 1988	TX0002476343
12/08/1988	December 01 1988	TX0002451443
12/08/1988	December 02 1988	TX0002451442
12/08/1988	December 03 1988	TX0002451393
12/08/1988	December 04 1988	TX0002451461
12/19/1988	December 05 1988	TX0002454466
12/19/1988	December 06 1988	TX0002454465
12/19/1988	December 07 1988	TX0002454464
12/19/1988	December 08 1988	TX0002454468
12/19/1988	December 09 1988	TX0002454467

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
12/19/1988	December 10 1988	TX0002454463
12/19/1988	December 11 1988	TX0002454462
12/22/1988	December 12 1988	TX0002462582
12/22/1988	December 13 1988	TX0002462581
12/22/1988	December 14 1988	TX0002465774
12/22/1988	December 15 1988	TX0002465773
12/22/1988	December 16 1988	TX0002462562
12/22/1988	December 17 1988	TX0002462563
12/22/1988	December 18 1988	TX0002462583
01/03/1989	December 19 1988	TX0002465633
01/03/1989	December 20 1988	TX0002465611
01/03/1989	December 21 1988	TX0002465610
01/03/1989	December 22 1988	TX0002465634
01/03/1989	December 23 1988	TX0002465612
01/03/1989	December 24 1988	TX0002465631
01/03/1989	December 25 1988	TX0002465632
01/05/1989	December 26 1988	TX0002465683
01/05/1989	December 27 1988	TX0002465684
01/05/1989	December 28 1988	TX0002465685
01/05/1989	December 29 1988	TX0002465682
01/05/1989	December 30 1988	TX0002465681
01/05/1989	December 31 1988	TX0002466402
01/05/1989	January 01 1989	TX0002465696
01/18/1989	January 02 1989	TX0002493115
01/18/1989	January 03 1989	TX0002493116
01/18/1989	January 04 1989	TX0002493114
01/18/1989	January 05 1989	TX0002493112
01/18/1989	January 06 1989	TX0002493113
01/18/1989	January 07 1989	TX0002493111
01/18/1989	January 08 1989	TX0002493206
01/19/1989	January 09 1989	TX0002475029
01/19/1989	January 10 1989	TX0002475030
01/19/1989	January 11 1989	TX0002475031
01/19/1989	January 12 1989	TX0002475026
01/19/1989	January 13 1989	TX0002475027
01/19/1989	January 14 1989	TX0002475028
01/19/1989	January 15 1989	TX0002475025
02/15/1989	January 16 1989	TX0002493726
02/15/1989	January 17 1989	TX0002493720
02/15/1989	January 18 1989	TX0002493719
02/15/1989	January 19 1989	TX0002493725
02/15/1989	January 20 1989	TX0002493724
02/15/1989	January 21 1989	TX0002493706
02/15/1989	January 22 1989	TX0002493707
02/07/1989	January 23 1989	TX0002485560
02/07/1989	January 24 1989	TX0002485561

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
02/07/1989	January 25 1989	TX0002485559
02/07/1989	January 26 1989	TX0002485588
02/07/1989	January 27 1989	TX0002485557
02/07/1989	January 28 1989	TX0002485558
02/13/1989	January 30 1989	TX0002491695
02/13/1989	January 31 1989	TX0002491694
02/13/1989	February 01 1989	TX0002491693
02/13/1989	February 02 1989	TX0002491563
02/13/1989	February 03 1989	TX0002491559
02/13/1989	February 04 1989	TX0002491562
02/13/1989	February 05 1989	TX0002491696
02/16/1989	February 06 1989	TX0002493753
02/16/1989	February 07 1989	TX0002493752
02/16/1989	February 08 1989	TX0002493751
02/16/1989	February 09 1989	TX0002498813
02/16/1989	February 10 1989	TX0002498814
02/16/1989	February 11 1989	TX0002493756
02/16/1989	February 12 1989	TX0002498815
02/28/1989	February 13 1989	TX0002523229
02/28/1989	February 14 1989	TX0002552675
02/28/1989	February 15 1989	TX0002552674
02/28/1989	February 16 1989	TX0002552673
02/28/1989	February 17 1989	TX0002552672
02/28/1989	February 18 1989	TX0002552671
02/28/1989	February 19 1989	TX0002552676
03/09/1989	February 20 1989	TX0002538501
03/09/1989	February 21 1989	TX0002538504
03/09/1989	February 22 1989	TX0002538500
03/09/1989	February 23 1989	TX0002537884
03/09/1989	February 24 1989	TX0002538503
03/09/1989	February 25 1989	TX0002538502
03/09/1989	February 26 1989	TX0002537885
03/09/1989	February 27 1989	TX0002508828
03/09/1989	February 28 1989	TX0002508827
03/09/1989	March 01 1989	TX0002508826
03/09/1989	March 02 1989	TX0002508829
03/09/1989	March 03 1989	TX0002508825
03/09/1989	March 04 1989	TX0002508855
03/09/1989	March 05 1989	TX0002508853
03/17/1989	March 06 1989	TX0002523784
03/17/1989	March 07 1989	TX0002523783
03/17/1989	March 08 1989	TX0002523782
03/17/1989	March 09 1989	TX0002523781
03/17/1989	March 10 1989	TX0002523785
03/17/1989	March 11 1989	TX0002523786
03/17/1989	March 12 1989	TX0002523780

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
03/24/1989	March 13 1989	TX0002521637
03/24/1989	March 14 1989	TX0002521638
03/24/1989	March 15 1989	TX0002521635
03/24/1989	March 16 1989	TX0002519014
03/24/1989	March 17 1989	TX0002519013
03/24/1989	March 18 1989	TX0002519012
03/24/1989	March 19 1989	TX0002521634
03/29/1989	March 20 1989	TX0002519038
03/29/1989	March 21 1989	TX0002519037
03/29/1989	March 22 1989	TX0002519030
03/29/1989	March 23 1989	TX0002519031
03/29/1989	March 24 1989	TX0002519034
03/29/1989	March 25 1989	TX0002519042
03/29/1989	March 26 1989	TX0002519027
04/07/1989	March 27 1989	TX0002532796
04/07/1989	March 28 1989	TX0002536298
04/07/1989	March 29 1989	TX0002536299
04/07/1989	March 30 1989	TX0002532793
04/07/1989	March 31 1989	TX0002532795
04/07/1989	April 01 1989	TX0002532794
04/07/1989	April 02 1989	TX0002535716
04/13/1989	April 03 1989	TX0002536259
04/13/1989	April 04 1989	TX0002536258
04/13/1989	April 05 1989	TX0002536257
04/13/1989	April 06 1989	TX0002536253
04/13/1989	April 07 1989	TX0002537750
04/13/1989	April 08 1989	TX0002536256
04/13/1989	April 09 1989	TX0002536317
04/19/1989	April 10 1989	TX0002537698
04/19/1989	April 11 1989	TX0002537868
04/19/1989	April 12 1989	TX0002537869
04/19/1989	April 13 1989	TX0002537874
04/19/1989	April 14 1989	TX0002537873
04/19/1989	April 15 1989	TX0002537871
04/19/1989	April 16 1989	TX0002537870
04/26/1989	April 17 1989	TX0002553785
04/26/1989	April 18 1989	TX0002553784
04/26/1989	April 19 1989	TX0002553783
04/26/1989	April 20 1989	TX0002553782
04/26/1989	April 21 1989	TX0002553788
04/26/1989	April 22 1989	TX0002553787
04/26/1989	April 23 1989	TX0002538554
05/04/1989	April 24 1989	TX0002543116
05/04/1989	April 25 1989	TX0002543117
05/04/1989	April 26 1989	TX0002543118
05/04/1989	April 27 1989	TX0002543119

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
05/04/1989	April 28 1989	TX0002543120
05/04/1989	April 29 1989	TX0002571872
05/04/1989	April 30 1989	TX0002571873
05/15/1989	May 01 1989	TX0002557438
05/15/1989	May 02 1989	TX0002557440
05/15/1989	May 03 1989	TX0002557439
05/15/1989	May 04 1989	TX0002557441
05/15/1989	May 05 1989	TX0002557425
05/15/1989	May 06 1989	TX0002557426
05/15/1989	May 07 1989	TX0002557437
05/19/1989	May 08 1989	TX0002557435
05/19/1989	May 09 1989	TX0002557430
05/19/1989	May 10 1989	TX0002557431
05/19/1989	May 11 1989	TX0002557427
05/19/1989	May 12 1989	TX0002557423
05/19/1989	May 13 1989	TX0002557424
05/19/1989	May 14 1989	TX0002567020
05/26/1989	May 15 1989	TX0002565696
05/26/1989	May 16 1989	TX0002565697
05/26/1989	May 17 1989	TX0002565698
05/26/1989	May 18 1989	TX0002565699
05/26/1989	May 19 1989	TX0002565700
05/26/1989	May 20 1989	TX0002565701
05/26/1989	May 21 1989	TX0002565695
06/05/1989	May 22 1989	TX0002575323
06/05/1989	May 23 1989	TX0002575322
06/05/1989	May 24 1989	TX0002575335
06/05/1989	May 25 1989	TX0002575375
06/05/1989	May 26 1989	TX0002575374
06/05/1989	May 27 1989	TX0002571857
06/05/1989	May 28 1989	TX0002575423
06/09/1989	May 29 1989	TX0002575329
06/09/1989	May 30 1989	TX0002575330
06/09/1989	May 31 1989	TX0002575325
06/09/1989	June 01 1989	TX0002575380
06/09/1989	June 02 1989	TX0002575331
06/09/1989	June 03 1989	TX0002575360
06/09/1989	June 04 1989	TX0002575359
06/19/1989	June 05 1989	TX0002575754
06/19/1989	June 06 1989	TX0002575755
06/19/1989	June 07 1989	TX0002579670
06/19/1989	June 08 1989	TX0002579668
06/19/1989	June 09 1989	TX0002579666
06/19/1989	June 10 1989	TX0002579669
06/19/1989	June 11 1989	TX0002579667
06/26/1989	June 12 1989	TX0002587737

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
06/26/1989	June 13 1989	TX0002587738
06/26/1989	June 14 1989	TX0002587740
06/26/1989	June 15 1989	TX0002587741
06/26/1989	June 16 1989	TX0002587742
06/26/1989	June 17 1989	TX0002587733
06/26/1989	June 18 1989	TX0002619649
06/30/1989	June 19 1989	TX0002639643
06/30/1989	June 20 1989	TX0002639642
06/30/1989	June 21 1989	TX0002639641
06/30/1989	June 22 1989	TX0002639640
06/30/1989	June 23 1989	TX0002639639
06/30/1989	June 24 1989	TX0002639638
06/30/1989	June 25 1989	TX0002608749
07/10/1989	June 26 1989	TX0002608792
07/10/1989	June 27 1989	TX0002608791
07/10/1989	June 28 1989	TX0002608708
07/10/1989	June 29 1989	TX0002608707
07/10/1989	June 30 1989	TX0002608706
07/10/1989	July 01 1989	TX0002608790
07/10/1989	July 02 1989	TX0002608730
07/13/1989	July 03 1989	TX0002614229
07/13/1989	July 04 1989	TX0002608779
07/13/1989	July 05 1989	TX0002614230
07/13/1989	July 06 1989	TX0002614231
07/13/1989	July 07 1989	TX0002598319
07/13/1989	July 08 1989	TX0002614233
07/13/1989	July 09 1989	TX0002614232
07/20/1989	July 10 1989	TX0002608811
07/20/1989	July 11 1989	TX0002608812
07/20/1989	July 12 1989	TX0002608813
07/20/1989	July 13 1989	TX0002608806
07/20/1989	July 14 1989	TX0002608696
07/20/1989	July 15 1989	TX0002608697
07/20/1989	July 16 1989	TX0002608699
07/28/1989	July 17 1989	TX0002609312
07/28/1989	July 18 1989	TX0002609313
07/28/1989	July 19 1989	TX0002609314
07/28/1989	July 20 1989	TX0002609309
07/28/1989	July 21 1989	TX0002609310
07/28/1989	July 22 1989	TX0002609311
07/28/1989	July 23 1989	TX0002608290
08/11/1989	July 24 1989	TX0002614332
08/11/1989	July 25 1989	TX0002614329
08/11/1989	July 26 1989	TX0002614323
08/11/1989	July 27 1989	TX0002614324
08/11/1989	July 28 1989	TX0002614326

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
08/11/1989	July 29 1989	TX0002614327
08/11/1989	July 30 1989	TX0002614328
08/11/1989	July 31 1989	TX0002614333
08/11/1989	August 01 1989	TX0002614331
08/11/1989	August 02 1989	TX0002614330
08/11/1989	August 03 1989	TX0002614334
08/11/1989	August 04 1989	TX0002614325
08/22/1989	August 05 1989	TX0002620701
08/22/1989	August 06 1989	TX0002620578
08/22/1989	August 07 1989	TX0002620633
08/22/1989	August 08 1989	TX0002620631
08/22/1989	August 09 1989	TX0002620632
08/22/1989	August 10 1989	TX0002620702
08/22/1989	August 11 1989	TX0002620703
08/22/1989	August 12 1989	TX0002620704
08/22/1989	August 13 1989	TX0002625417
08/25/1989	August 14 1989	TX0002620668
08/25/1989	August 15 1989	TX0002620669
08/25/1989	August 16 1989	TX0002620705
08/25/1989	August 17 1989	TX0002625416
08/25/1989	August 18 1989	TX0002620670
08/25/1989	August 19 1989	TX0002620666
08/25/1989	August 20 1989	TX0002620675
08/31/1989	August 21 1989	TX0002625376
08/31/1989	August 22 1989	TX0002623676
08/31/1989	August 23 1989	TX0002623675
08/31/1989	August 24 1989	TX0002625379
08/31/1989	August 25 1989	TX0002625378
08/31/1989	August 26 1989	TX0002625377
08/31/1989	August 27 1989	TX0002623678
09/11/1989	August 28 1989	TX0002632115
09/11/1989	August 29 1989	TX0002632116
09/11/1989	August 30 1989	TX0002632117
09/11/1989	August 31 1989	TX0002632148
09/11/1989	September 01 1989	TX0002632149
09/11/1989	September 02 1989	TX0002632125
09/11/1989	September 03 1989	TX0002632150
09/21/1989	September 04 1989	TX0002647102
09/21/1989	September 05 1989	TX0002647103
09/21/1989	September 06 1989	TX0002647108
09/21/1989	September 07 1989	TX0002647109
09/21/1989	September 08 1989	TX0002647099
09/21/1989	September 09 1989	TX0002647107
09/21/1989	September 10 1989	TX0002647098
09/20/1989	September 11 1989	TX0002643191
09/20/1989	September 12 1989	TX0002643192

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
09/20/1989	September 13 1989	TX0002643193
09/20/1989	September 14 1989	TX0002643215
09/20/1989	September 15 1989	TX0002643190
09/20/1989	September 16 1989	TX0002643189
09/20/1989	September 17 1989	TX0002644139
09/28/1989	September 18 1989	TX0002649907
09/28/1989	September 19 1989	TX0002649906
09/28/1989	September 20 1989	TX0002649905
09/28/1989	September 21 1989	TX0002649904
09/28/1989	September 22 1989	TX0002649908
09/28/1989	September 23 1989	TX0002649902
09/28/1989	September 24 1989	TX0002649915
10/04/1989	September 25 1989	TX0002644832
10/04/1989	September 26 1989	TX0002644833
10/04/1989	September 27 1989	TX0002644834
10/04/1989	September 28 1989	TX0002644807
10/04/1989	September 29 1989	TX0002644808
10/04/1989	September 30 1989	TX0002644812
10/04/1989	October 01 1989	TX0002644835
10/12/1989	October 02 1989	TX0002657632
10/12/1989	October 03 1989	TX0002657633
10/12/1989	October 04 1989	TX0002868000
10/12/1989	October 05 1989	TX0002657634
10/12/1989	October 06 1989	TX0002657629
10/12/1989	October 07 1989	TX0002657630
10/12/1989	October 08 1989	TX0002657631
10/19/1989	October 09 1989	TX0002661367
10/19/1989	October 10 1989	TX0002661366
10/19/1989	October 11 1989	TX0002661370
10/19/1989	October 12 1989	TX0002661369
10/19/1989	October 13 1989	TX0002661368
10/19/1989	October 14 1989	TX0002661379
10/19/1989	October 15 1989	TX0002661365
10/27/1989	October 16 1989	TX0002678660
10/27/1989	October 17 1989	TX0002678659
10/27/1989	October 18 1989	TX0002678657
10/27/1989	October 19 1989	TX0002666979
10/27/1989	October 20 1989	TX0002678658
10/27/1989	October 21 1989	TX0002678662
10/27/1989	October 22 1989	TX0002678665
11/06/1989	October 23 1989	TX0002669207
11/06/1989	October 24 1989	TX0002669208
11/06/1989	October 25 1989	TX0002669209
11/06/1989	October 26 1989	TX0002676694
11/06/1989	October 27 1989	TX0002676693
11/06/1989	October 28 1989	TX0002669210

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
11/06/1989	October 29 1989	TX0002669211
11/09/1989	October 30 1989	TX0002678076
11/09/1989	October 31 1989	TX0002676654
11/09/1989	November 01 1989	TX0002676653
11/09/1989	November 02 1989	TX0002678068
11/09/1989	November 03 1989	TX0002678074
11/09/1989	November 04 1989	TX0002678075
11/09/1989	November 05 1989	TX0002678045
11/21/1989	November 06 1989	TX0002687689
11/21/1989	November 07 1989	TX0002687690
11/21/1989	November 08 1989	TX0002687691
11/21/1989	November 09 1989	TX0002687692
11/21/1989	November 10 1989	TX0002687668
11/21/1989	November 11 1989	TX0002687669
11/21/1989	November 12 1989	TX0002687670
11/29/1989	November 13 1989	TX0002717224
11/29/1989	November 14 1989	TX0002717225
11/29/1989	November 15 1989	TX0002717226
11/29/1989	November 16 1989	TX0002717223
11/29/1989	November 17 1989	TX0002717222
11/29/1989	November 18 1989	TX0002693612
11/29/1989	November 19 1989	TX0002693613
11/30/1989	November 20 1989	TX0002689661
11/30/1989	November 21 1989	TX0002689662
11/30/1989	November 22 1989	TX0002689660
11/30/1989	November 23 1989	TX0002689659
11/30/1989	November 24 1989	TX0002689658
11/30/1989	November 25 1989	TX0002689657
11/30/1989	November 26 1989	TX0002689670
12/12/1989	November 27 1989	TX0002701798
12/12/1989	November 28 1989	TX0002701799
12/12/1989	November 29 1989	TX0002701796
12/12/1989	November 30 1989	TX0002701794
12/12/1989	December 01 1989	TX0002701795
12/12/1989	December 02 1989	TX0002701797
12/12/1989	December 03 1989	TX0002701800
12/18/1989	December 04 1989	TX0002717547
12/18/1989	December 05 1989	TX0002717548
12/18/1989	December 06 1989	TX0002717549
12/18/1989	December 07 1989	TX0002717550
12/18/1989	December 08 1989	TX0002717551
12/18/1989	December 09 1989	TX0002717545
12/18/1989	December 10 1989	TX0002717546
01/04/1990	December 11 1989	TX0002717737
01/04/1990	December 12 1989	TX0002717738
01/04/1990	December 13 1989	TX0002717739

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
01/04/1990	December 14 1989	TX0002717748
01/04/1990	December 15 1989	TX0002717740
01/04/1990	December 16 1989	TX0002717736
01/04/1990	December 17 1989	TX0002717747
12/28/1989	December 18 1989	TX0002715512
12/28/1989	December 19 1989	TX0002715513
12/28/1989	December 20 1989	TX0002715514
12/28/1989	December 21 1989	TX0002715517
12/28/1989	December 22 1989	TX0002715511
12/28/1989	December 23 1989	TX0002735577
12/28/1989	December 24 1989	TX0002715516
01/05/1990	December 25 1989	TX0002717651
01/05/1990	December 26 1989	TX0002717624
01/05/1990	December 27 1989	TX0002717627
01/05/1990	December 28 1989	TX0002717652
01/05/1990	December 29 1989	TX0002717625
01/05/1990	December 30 1989	TX0002717626
01/05/1990	December 31 1989	TX0002717657
01/17/1990	January 01 1990	TX0002725686
01/17/1990	January 02 1990	TX0002725687
01/17/1990	January 03 1990	TX0002725688
01/17/1990	January 04 1990	TX0002725683
01/17/1990	January 05 1990	TX0002725684
01/17/1990	January 06 1990	TX0002725685
01/17/1990	January 07 1990	TX0002704000
01/19/1990	January 08 1990	TX0002726488
01/19/1990	January 09 1990	TX0002726485
01/19/1990	January 10 1990	TX0002726486
01/19/1990	January 11 1990	TX0002726487
01/19/1990	January 12 1990	TX0002726483
01/19/1990	January 13 1990	TX0002726484
01/19/1990	January 14 1990	TX0002726985
01/24/1990	January 15 1990	TX0002736430
01/24/1990	January 16 1990	TX0002736431
01/24/1990	January 17 1990	TX0002736429
01/24/1990	January 18 1990	TX0002736434
01/24/1990	January 19 1990	TX0002736433
01/24/1990	January 20 1990	TX0002736432
01/24/1990	January 21 1990	TX0002736459
02/05/1990	January 22 1990	TX0002742859
02/05/1990	January 23 1990	TX0002742858
02/05/1990	January 24 1990	TX0002742857
02/05/1990	January 25 1990	TX0002742855
02/05/1990	January 26 1990	TX0002742851
02/05/1990	January 27 1990	TX0002742850
02/05/1990	January 28 1990	TX0002742819

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
02/12/1990	January 29 1990	TX0002745640
02/12/1990	January 30 1990	TX0002743956
02/12/1990	January 31 1990	TX0002745633
02/12/1990	February 01 1990	TX0002745631
02/12/1990	February 02 1990	TX0002743948
02/12/1990	February 03 1990	TX0002743949
02/12/1990	February 04 1990	TX0002743962
02/16/1990	February 05 1990	TX0002750398
02/16/1990	February 06 1990	TX0002750409
02/16/1990	February 07 1990	TX0002750408
02/16/1990	February 08 1990	TX0002750329
02/16/1990	February 09 1990	TX0002750335
02/16/1990	February 10 1990	TX0002750322
02/16/1990	February 11 1990	TX0002750323
02/27/1990	February 12 1990	TX0002759939
02/27/1990	February 13 1990	TX0002759935
02/27/1990	February 14 1990	TX0002755454
02/27/1990	February 15 1990	TX0002759941
02/27/1990	February 16 1990	TX0002755455
02/27/1990	February 17 1990	TX0002755450
02/27/1990	February 18 1990	TX0002755449
02/26/1990	February 19 1990	TX0002753308
02/26/1990	February 20 1990	TX0002753307
02/26/1990	February 21 1990	TX0002753304
02/26/1990	February 22 1990	TX0002753305
02/26/1990	February 23 1990	TX0002753310
02/26/1990	February 24 1990	TX0002753299
02/26/1990	February 25 1990	TX0002753354
03/13/1990	February 26 1990	TX0002773489
03/13/1990	February 27 1990	TX0002773494
03/13/1990	February 28 1990	TX0002773493
03/13/1990	March 01 1990	TX0002773526
03/13/1990	March 02 1990	TX0002773492
03/13/1990	March 03 1990	TX0002773531
03/13/1990	March 04 1990	TX0002773530
03/15/1990	March 05 1990	TX0002773323
03/15/1990	March 06 1990	TX0002773326
03/15/1990	March 07 1990	TX0002773325
03/15/1990	March 08 1990	TX0002773327
03/15/1990	March 09 1990	TX0002773331
03/15/1990	March 10 1990	TX0002773324
03/15/1990	March 11 1990	TX0002773320
04/02/1990	March 12 1990	TX0002788223
04/02/1990	March 13 1990	TX0002788224
04/02/1990	March 14 1990	TX0002788225
04/02/1990	March 15 1990	TX0002788226

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
04/02/1990	March 16 1990	TX0002788227
04/02/1990	March 17 1990	TX0002788283
04/02/1990	March 18 1990	TX0002788284
03/29/1990	March 19 1990	TX0002781696
03/29/1990	March 20 1990	TX0002781704
03/29/1990	March 21 1990	TX0002781702
03/29/1990	March 22 1990	TX0002781703
03/29/1990	March 23 1990	TX0002781697
03/29/1990	March 24 1990	TX0002781635
03/29/1990	March 25 1990	TX0002781636
04/05/1990	March 26 1990	TX0002796444
04/05/1990	March 27 1990	TX0002796445
04/05/1990	March 28 1990	TX0002796443
04/05/1990	March 29 1990	TX0002796442
04/05/1990	March 30 1990	TX0002796453
04/05/1990	March 31 1990	TX0002796452
04/05/1990	April 01 1990	TX0002796451
04/11/1990	April 02 1990	TX0002788179
04/11/1990	April 03 1990	TX0002788293
04/11/1990	April 04 1990	TX0002788292
04/11/1990	April 05 1990	TX0002788173
04/11/1990	April 06 1990	TX0002788174
04/11/1990	April 07 1990	TX0002788178
04/19/1990	April 09 1990	TX0002816061
04/19/1990	April 10 1990	TX0002816062
04/19/1990	April 11 1990	TX0002816063
04/19/1990	April 12 1990	TX0002816064
04/19/1990	April 13 1990	TX0002816065
04/19/1990	April 14 1990	TX0002816066
04/19/1990	April 15 1990	TX0002816067
05/01/1990	April 16 1990	TX0002813217
05/01/1990	April 17 1990	TX0002813216
05/01/1990	April 18 1990	TX0002813215
05/01/1990	April 19 1990	TX0002813214
05/01/1990	April 20 1990	TX0002813213
05/01/1990	April 21 1990	TX0002813212
05/01/1990	April 22 1990	TX0002813218
05/09/1990	April 23 1990	TX0002813244
05/09/1990	April 24 1990	TX0002813245
05/09/1990	April 25 1990	TX0002813243
05/09/1990	April 26 1990	TX0002813242
05/09/1990	April 27 1990	TX0002813241
05/09/1990	April 28 1990	TX0002813240
05/09/1990	April 29 1990	TX0002813252
05/10/1990	April 30 1990	TX0002818780
05/10/1990	May 01 1990	TX0002818779

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
05/10/1990	May 02 1990	TX0002818728
05/10/1990	May 03 1990	TX0002818785
05/10/1990	May 04 1990	TX0002818787
05/10/1990	May 05 1990	TX0002818786
05/10/1990	May 06 1990	TX0002818809
05/23/1990	May 07 1990	TX0002834167
05/23/1990	May 08 1990	TX0002834164
05/23/1990	May 09 1990	TX0002834170
05/23/1990	May 10 1990	TX0002834166
05/23/1990	May 11 1990	TX0002830563
05/23/1990	May 12 1990	TX0002830564
05/23/1990	May 13 1990	TX0002830561
05/23/1990	May 14 1990	TX0002834169
05/23/1990	May 15 1990	TX0002830559
05/23/1990	May 16 1990	TX0002830560
05/23/1990	May 17 1990	TX0002830558
05/23/1990	May 18 1990	TX0002834171
05/23/1990	May 19 1990	TX0002834168
05/23/1990	May 20 1990	TX0002830557
05/31/1990	May 21 1990	TX0002844143
05/31/1990	May 22 1990	TX0002848283
05/31/1990	May 23 1990	TX0002830594
05/31/1990	May 24 1990	TX0002830589
05/31/1990	May 25 1990	TX0002830588
05/31/1990	May 26 1990	TX0002830586
05/31/1990	May 27 1990	TX0002830587
06/11/1990	May 28 1990	TX0002849149
06/11/1990	May 29 1990	TX0002849148
06/11/1990	May 30 1990	TX0002849147
06/11/1990	May 31 1990	TX0002849146
06/11/1990	June 01 1990	TX0002849236
06/11/1990	June 02 1990	TX0002845914
06/11/1990	June 03 1990	TX0002828127
06/14/1990	June 04 1990	TX0002844223
06/14/1990	June 05 1990	TX0002844224
06/14/1990	June 06 1990	TX0002840959
06/14/1990	June 07 1990	TX0002840960
06/14/1990	June 08 1990	TX0002844228
06/14/1990	June 09 1990	TX0002844226
06/14/1990	June 10 1990	TX0002844225
06/21/1990	June 11 1990	TX0002844277
06/21/1990	June 12 1990	TX0002841088
06/21/1990	June 13 1990	TX0002841087
06/21/1990	June 14 1990	TX0002846757
06/21/1990	June 15 1990	TX0002844278
06/21/1990	June 16 1990	TX0002844276

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
06/21/1990	June 17 1990	TX0002844275
06/29/1990	June 18 1990	TX0002844213
06/29/1990	June 19 1990	TX0002844212
06/29/1990	June 20 1990	TX0002896201
06/29/1990	June 21 1990	TX0002844211
06/29/1990	June 22 1990	TX0002844217
06/29/1990	June 23 1990	TX0002844214
06/29/1990	June 24 1990	TX0002844215
07/05/1990	June 25 1990	TX0002857509
07/05/1990	June 26 1990	TX0002842454
07/05/1990	June 27 1990	TX0002841921
07/05/1990	June 28 1990	TX0002841925
07/05/1990	June 29 1990	TX0002841927
07/05/1990	June 30 1990	TX0002841924
07/05/1990	July 01 1990	TX0002842455
07/13/1990	July 02 1990	TX0002794417
07/13/1990	July 03 1990	TX0002794408
07/13/1990	July 04 1990	TX0002794409
07/13/1990	July 05 1990	TX0002794410
07/13/1990	July 06 1990	TX0002842435
07/13/1990	July 07 1990	TX0002842434
07/13/1990	July 08 1990	TX0002842433
07/23/1990	July 09 1990	TX0002849235
07/23/1990	July 10 1990	TX0002849174
07/23/1990	July 11 1990	TX0002849175
07/23/1990	July 12 1990	TX0002849232
07/23/1990	July 13 1990	TX0002849173
07/23/1990	July 14 1990	TX0002849177
07/23/1990	July 15 1990	TX0002849176
07/31/1990	July 16 1990	TX0002865539
07/31/1990	July 17 1990	TX0002865533
07/31/1990	July 18 1990	TX0002865534
07/31/1990	July 19 1990	TX0002865535
07/31/1990	July 20 1990	TX0002865532
07/31/1990	July 21 1990	TX0002865536
07/31/1990	July 22 1990	TX0002865540
08/03/1990	July 23 1990	TX0002858813
08/03/1990	July 24 1990	TX0002858812
08/03/1990	July 25 1990	TX0002858811
08/03/1990	July 26 1990	TX0002858799
08/03/1990	July 27 1990	TX0002858803
08/03/1990	July 28 1990	TX0002858802
08/03/1990	July 29 1990	TX0002858796
08/07/1990	July 30 1990	TX0002862328
08/07/1990	July 31 1990	TX0002862311
08/07/1990	August 01 1990	TX0002862309

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
08/07/1990	August 02 1990	TX0002862310
08/07/1990	August 03 1990	TX0002862308
08/07/1990	August 04 1990	TX0002865111
08/07/1990	August 05 1990	TX0002862327
08/15/1990	August 06 1990	TX0002873563
08/15/1990	August 07 1990	TX0002873565
08/15/1990	August 08 1990	TX0002873564
08/15/1990	August 09 1990	TX0002873566
08/15/1990	August 10 1990	TX0002873604
08/15/1990	August 11 1990	TX0002873569
08/15/1990	August 12 1990	TX0002873568
08/28/1990	August 13 1990	TX0002889416
08/28/1990	August 14 1990	TX0002889415
08/28/1990	August 15 1990	TX0002889413
08/28/1990	August 16 1990	TX0002889409
08/28/1990	August 17 1990	TX0002889402
08/28/1990	August 18 1990	TX0002889418
08/28/1990	August 19 1990	TX0002889410
08/28/1990	August 20 1990	TX0002889411
08/28/1990	August 21 1990	TX0002889419
08/28/1990	August 22 1990	TX0002889421
08/28/1990	August 23 1990	TX0002889420
09/14/1990	August 24 1990	TX0002891485
09/14/1990	August 25 1990	TX0002891484
10/01/1990	August 26 1990	TX0002904347
09/14/1990	August 27 1990	TX0002897779
09/14/1990	August 28 1990	TX0002897778
09/14/1990	August 29 1990	TX0002896189
09/14/1990	August 30 1990	TX0002896195
09/14/1990	August 31 1990	TX0002896196
09/14/1990	September 01 1990	TX0002896192
09/14/1990	September 02 1990	TX0002897777
09/14/1990	September 03 1990	TX0002897831
09/14/1990	September 04 1990	TX0002897833
09/14/1990	September 05 1990	TX0002897832
09/14/1990	September 06 1990	TX0002897836
09/14/1990	September 07 1990	TX0002897834
09/14/1990	September 08 1990	TX0002896194
09/14/1990	September 09 1990	TX0002897827
09/24/1990	September 10 1990	TX0002908577
09/24/1990	September 11 1990	TX0002908578
09/24/1990	September 12 1990	TX0002905226
09/24/1990	September 13 1990	TX0002905227
09/24/1990	September 14 1990	TX0002905223
09/24/1990	September 15 1990	TX0002905224
09/24/1990	September 16 1990	TX0002905260

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/01/1990	September 17 1990	TX0002904346
10/01/1990	September 18 1990	TX0002904345
10/01/1990	September 19 1990	TX0002918424
10/01/1990	September 20 1990	TX0002908576
10/01/1990	September 21 1990	TX0002904282
10/01/1990	September 22 1990	TX0002904283
10/01/1990	September 23 1990	TX0002904350
10/03/1990	September 24 1990	TX0002911038
10/03/1990	September 25 1990	TX0002911037
10/03/1990	September 26 1990	TX0002911036
10/03/1990	September 27 1990	TX0002918361
10/03/1990	September 28 1990	TX0002918362
10/03/1990	September 29 1990	TX0002918359
10/03/1990	September 30 1990	TX0002904280
10/17/1990	October 01 1990	TX0002924456
10/17/1990	October 02 1990	TX0002924455
10/17/1990	October 03 1990	TX0002924457
10/17/1990	October 04 1990	TX0002924458
10/17/1990	October 05 1990	TX0002924459
10/17/1990	October 06 1990	TX0002924523
10/17/1990	October 07 1990	TX0002924465
10/18/1990	October 08 1990	TX0002923141
10/18/1990	October 09 1990	TX0002923142
10/18/1990	October 10 1990	TX0002923143
10/18/1990	October 11 1990	TX0002923144
10/18/1990	October 12 1990	TX0002923139
10/18/1990	October 13 1990	TX0002923145
10/18/1990	October 14 1990	TX0002923140
10/30/1990	October 15 1990	TX0002924774
10/30/1990	October 16 1990	TX0002919900
10/30/1990	October 17 1990	TX0002919902
10/30/1990	October 18 1990	TX0002919903
10/30/1990	October 19 1990	TX0002919904
10/30/1990	October 20 1990	TX0002919905
10/30/1990	October 21 1990	TX0002924773
11/01/1990	October 22 1990	TX0002922013
11/01/1990	October 23 1990	TX0002922012
11/01/1990	October 24 1990	TX0002922010
11/01/1990	October 25 1990	TX0002922011
11/01/1990	October 26 1990	TX0002922009
11/01/1990	October 27 1990	TX0002922008
11/01/1990	October 28 1990	TX0002922021
11/07/1990	October 29 1990	TX0002934711
11/07/1990	October 30 1990	TX0002934707
11/07/1990	October 31 1990	TX0002934706
11/07/1990	November 01 1990	TX0002934705

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
11/07/1990	November 02 1990	TX0002934709
11/07/1990	November 03 1990	TX0002934708
11/07/1990	November 04 1990	TX0002934713
11/20/1990	November 05 1990	TX0002949302
11/20/1990	November 06 1990	TX0002949301
11/20/1990	November 07 1990	TX0002949300
11/20/1990	November 08 1990	TX0002949305
11/20/1990	November 09 1990	TX0002949299
11/20/1990	November 10 1990	TX0002949298
11/20/1990	November 11 1990	TX0002948830
11/27/1990	November 12 1990	TX0002957295
11/27/1990	November 13 1990	TX0002957294
11/27/1990	November 14 1990	TX0002957293
11/27/1990	November 15 1990	TX0002957296
11/27/1990	November 16 1990	TX0002959750
11/27/1990	November 17 1990	TX0002959751
11/27/1990	November 18 1990	TX0002960063
12/04/1990	November 19 1990	TX0002936572
12/04/1990	November 20 1990	TX0002937648
12/04/1990	November 21 1990	TX0002937649
12/04/1990	November 22 1990	TX0002936574
12/04/1990	November 23 1990	TX0002936573
12/04/1990	November 24 1990	TX0002949391
12/04/1990	November 25 1990	TX0002958004
12/13/1990	December 03 1990	TX0002957645
12/13/1990	December 04 1990	TX0002957644
12/13/1990	December 05 1990	TX0002957966
12/13/1990	December 06 1990	TX0002957967
12/13/1990	December 07 1990	TX0002957965
12/13/1990	December 08 1990	TX0002957964
12/13/1990	December 09 1990	TX0002957650
12/24/1990	December 10 1990	TX0002968997
12/24/1990	December 11 1990	TX0002968998
12/24/1990	December 13 1990	TX0002969147
12/24/1990	December 14 1990	TX0002969145
12/24/1990	December 15 1990	TX0002968994
12/24/1990	December 16 1990	TX0002969119
01/02/1991	December 17 1990	TX0002971143
01/02/1991	December 18 1990	TX0002969129
01/02/1991	December 19 1990	TX0002969125
01/02/1991	December 20 1990	TX0002969135
01/02/1991	December 21 1990	TX0002969134
01/02/1991	December 22 1990	TX0002969133
01/02/1991	December 23 1990	TX0002969128
01/02/1991	December 24 1990	TX0002969131
01/02/1991	December 25 1990	TX0002969132

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
01/02/1991	December 26 1990	TX0002969130
01/14/1991	December 27 1990	TX0002986429
01/14/1991	December 28 1990	TX0002986428
01/14/1991	December 29 1990	TX0002986427
01/14/1991	December 30 1990	TX0002986426
01/14/1991	December 31 1990	TX0002986430
01/14/1991	January 01 1991	TX0002986431
01/14/1991	January 02 1991	TX0003039238
01/14/1991	January 03 1991	TX0002986432
01/14/1991	January 04 1991	TX0002986433
01/24/1991	January 05 1991	TX0002990585
01/24/1991	January 06 1991	TX0002990583
01/24/1991	January 07 1991	TX0002990584
01/24/1991	January 08 1991	TX0002990754
01/24/1991	January 09 1991	TX0002990744
01/24/1991	January 10 1991	TX0002990745
01/24/1991	January 11 1991	TX0002990743
01/24/1991	January 12 1991	TX0002990753
01/24/1991	January 13 1991	TX0002991389
01/29/1991	January 14 1991	TX0002990756
01/29/1991	January 15 1991	TX0002990757
01/29/1991	January 16 1991	TX0002990760
01/29/1991	January 17 1991	TX0002990761
01/29/1991	January 18 1991	TX0002990746
01/29/1991	January 19 1991	TX0002989003
01/29/1991	January 20 1991	TX0002989004
02/07/1991	January 21 1991	TX0002998609
02/07/1991	January 22 1991	TX0002998610
02/07/1991	January 24 1991	TX0003002901
02/07/1991	January 25 1991	TX0002998492
02/07/1991	January 26 1991	TX0002998491
02/07/1991	January 27 1991	TX0003002840
02/11/1991	January 28 1991	TX0003002869
02/11/1991	January 29 1991	TX0002995045
02/11/1991	January 30 1991	TX0003004169
02/11/1991	January 31 1991	TX0003002868
02/11/1991	February 01 1991	TX0003011610
02/11/1991	February 02 1991	TX0003011608
02/11/1991	February 03 1991	TX0003011609
02/19/1991	February 04 1991	TX0003008364
02/19/1991	February 05 1991	TX0003019333
02/19/1991	February 06 1991	TX0003008359
02/19/1991	February 07 1991	TX0003008360
02/19/1991	February 08 1991	TX0003008358
02/19/1991	February 09 1991	TX0003008367
02/19/1991	February 10 1991	TX0003011672

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
02/26/1991	February 11 1991	TX0003015092
02/26/1991	February 12 1991	TX0003015089
02/26/1991	February 13 1991	TX0003015090
02/26/1991	February 14 1991	TX0003015093
02/26/1991	February 15 1991	TX0003015094
02/26/1991	February 16 1991	TX0003015103
02/26/1991	February 17 1991	TX0003019437
03/05/1991	February 18 1991	TX0003019162
03/05/1991	February 19 1991	TX0003019159
03/05/1991	February 20 1991	TX0003019158
03/05/1991	February 21 1991	TX0003019166
03/05/1991	February 22 1991	TX0003019129
03/05/1991	February 23 1991	TX0003019165
03/05/1991	February 24 1991	TX0003019130
03/08/1991	February 25 1991	TX0003048512
03/08/1991	February 26 1991	TX0003048510
03/08/1991	February 27 1991	TX0003048511
03/08/1991	February 28 1991	TX0003015846
03/08/1991	March 01 1991	TX0003019425
03/08/1991	March 02 1991	TX0003019424
03/08/1991	March 03 1991	TX0003019423
03/22/1991	March 04 1991	TX0003039303
03/22/1991	March 05 1991	TX0003074431
03/22/1991	March 06 1991	TX0003039304
03/22/1991	March 07 1991	TX0003039305
03/22/1991	March 08 1991	TX0003030517
03/22/1991	March 09 1991	TX0003030516
03/22/1991	March 10 1991	TX0003030520
03/25/1991	March 11 1991	TX0003039220
03/25/1991	March 12 1991	TX0003033432
03/25/1991	March 13 1991	TX0003033431
03/25/1991	March 14 1991	TX0003030697
03/25/1991	March 15 1991	TX0003039183
03/25/1991	March 16 1991	TX0003030679
03/25/1991	March 17 1991	TX0003060672
04/05/1991	March 18 1991	TX0003033421
04/05/1991	March 19 1991	TX0003033420
04/05/1991	March 20 1991	TX0003033422
04/05/1991	March 21 1991	TX0003039273
04/05/1991	March 22 1991	TX0003039274
04/05/1991	March 23 1991	TX0003039275
04/05/1991	March 24 1991	TX0003039272
04/11/1991	March 25 1991	TX0003040965
04/11/1991	March 26 1991	TX0003040966
04/11/1991	March 27 1991	TX0003040962
04/11/1991	March 28 1991	TX0003040960

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
04/11/1991	March 29 1991	TX0003040963
04/11/1991	March 30 1991	TX0003040951
04/11/1991	March 31 1991	TX0003040964
04/16/1991	April 01 1991	TX0003048472
04/16/1991	April 02 1991	TX0003048483
04/16/1991	April 03 1991	TX0003048471
04/16/1991	April 04 1991	TX0003043740
04/16/1991	April 05 1991	TX0003043738
04/16/1991	April 06 1991	TX0003043739
04/16/1991	April 07 1991	TX0003052527
04/19/2004	April 08 1991	TX0003058484
04/19/1991	April 09 1991	TX0003059190
04/19/1991	April 10 1991	TX0003059192
04/19/2004	April 11 1991	TX0003058482
04/19/2004	April 12 1991	TX0003058480
04/19/2004	April 13 1991	TX0003058481
04/19/1991	April 14 1991	TX0003058479
04/29/1991	April 15 1991	TX0003057398
04/29/1991	April 16 1991	TX0003057399
04/29/1991	April 17 1991	TX0003057400
04/29/1991	April 18 1991	TX0003057395
04/29/1991	April 19 1991	TX0003057396
04/29/1991	April 20 1991	TX0003057407
04/29/1991	April 21 1991	TX0003057408
05/07/1991	April 22 1991	TX0003062048
05/07/1991	April 23 1991	TX0003069728
05/07/1991	April 24 1991	TX0003062047
05/07/1991	April 25 1991	TX0003069729
05/07/1991	April 26 1991	TX0003069738
05/13/1991	April 27 1991	TX0003071221
05/13/1991	April 28 1991	TX0003074512
05/13/1991	April 29 1991	TX0003071220
05/13/1991	April 30 1991	TX0003071219
05/13/1991	May 01 1991	TX0003071218
05/13/1991	May 02 1991	TX0003071217
05/13/1991	May 03 1991	TX0003071222
05/13/1991	May 04 1991	TX0003071209
05/13/1991	May 05 1991	TX0003071224
05/16/2005	May 06 1991	TX0003087704
05/16/1991	May 07 1991	TX0003069806
05/16/1991	May 08 1991	TX0003069807
05/16/1991	May 09 1991	TX0003069805
05/16/1991	May 10 1991	TX0003062055
05/16/1991	May 11 1991	TX0003062054
05/16/1991	May 12 1991	TX0003073604
05/24/1991	May 13 1991	TX0003074517

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
05/24/1991	May 14 1991	TX0003074479
05/24/1991	May 15 1991	TX0003074518
05/24/1991	May 16 1991	TX0003074478
05/24/1991	May 17 1991	TX0003074474
05/24/1991	May 18 1991	TX0003074519
05/24/1991	May 19 1991	TX0003074475
06/03/1991	May 20 1991	TX0003074204
06/03/1991	May 21 1991	TX0003074999
06/03/1991	May 22 1991	TX0003074998
06/03/1991	May 23 1991	TX0003074211
06/03/1991	May 24 1991	TX0003074212
06/03/1991	May 25 1991	TX0003074203
06/03/1991	May 26 1991	TX0003074210
06/06/1991	May 27 1991	TX0003075015
06/06/1991	May 28 1991	TX0003076938
06/06/1991	May 29 1991	TX0003076948
06/06/1991	May 30 1991	TX0003076945
06/06/1991	May 31 1991	TX0003076943
06/06/1991	June 01 1991	TX0003076941
06/06/1991	June 02 1991	TX0003075016
06/12/1991	June 03 1991	TX0003092888
06/12/1991	June 04 1991	TX0003092890
06/12/1991	June 05 1991	TX0003084102
06/12/1991	June 06 1991	TX0003092889
06/12/1991	June 07 1991	TX0003092886
06/12/1991	June 08 1991	TX0003092898
06/12/1991	June 09 1991	TX0003092892
06/24/1991	June 10 1991	TX0003088038
06/24/1991	June 11 1991	TX0003088034
06/24/1991	June 12 1991	TX0003088039
06/24/1991	June 13 1991	TX0003088040
06/24/1991	June 14 1991	TX0003088036
06/24/1991	June 15 1991	TX0003088037
06/24/1991	June 16 1991	TX0003088035
07/01/1991	June 17 1991	TX0003097600
07/01/1991	June 18 1991	TX0003097599
07/01/1991	June 19 1991	TX0003094360
07/01/1991	June 20 1991	TX0003094361
07/01/1991	June 21 1991	TX0003097601
07/01/1991	June 22 1991	TX0003094362
07/01/1991	June 23 1991	TX0003095610
07/05/1991	June 24 1991	TX0003092915
07/05/1991	June 25 1991	TX0003092916
07/05/1991	June 26 1991	TX0003092917
07/05/1991	June 27 1991	TX0003092913
07/05/1991	June 28 1991	TX0003092914

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
07/05/1991	June 29 1991	TX0003092911
07/05/1991	June 30 1991	TX0003092912
07/15/1991	July 01 1991	TX0003105458
07/15/1991	July 02 1991	TX0003105459
07/15/1991	July 03 1991	TX0003105460
07/15/1991	July 04 1991	TX0003105461
07/15/1991	July 05 1991	TX0003105462
07/15/1991	July 06 1991	TX0003105463
07/15/1991	July 07 1991	TX0003105457
07/23/1991	July 08 1991	TX0003102503
07/23/1991	July 09 1991	TX0003102502
07/23/1991	July 10 1991	TX0003102501
07/23/1991	July 11 1991	TX0003102500
07/23/1991	July 12 1991	TX0003102504
07/23/1991	July 13 1991	TX0003102498
07/23/1991	July 14 1991	TX0003102499
07/29/1991	July 15 1991	TX0003105504
07/29/1991	July 16 1991	TX0003105501
07/29/1991	July 17 1991	TX0003105519
07/29/1991	July 18 1991	TX0003105520
07/29/1991	July 19 1991	TX0003105500
07/29/1991	July 20 1991	TX0003105521
07/29/1991	July 21 1991	TX0003110265
08/05/1991	July 22 1991	TX0003115242
08/05/1991	July 24 1991	TX0003115241
08/05/1991	July 25 1991	TX0003115215
08/05/1991	July 26 1991	TX0003115208
08/05/1991	July 27 1991	TX0003115207
08/05/1991	July 28 1991	TX0003115211
08/08/1991	July 29 1991	TX0003121792
08/08/1991	July 30 1991	TX0003121793
08/08/1991	July 31 1991	TX0003121790
08/08/1991	August 01 1991	TX0003121791
08/08/1991	August 02 1991	TX0003121797
08/08/1991	August 03 1991	TX0003121796
08/08/1991	August 04 1991	TX0003121783
08/19/1991	August 05 1991	TX0003126931
08/19/1991	August 06 1991	TX0003126930
08/19/1991	August 07 1991	TX0003126928
08/19/1991	August 08 1991	TX0003126929
08/19/1991	August 09 1991	TX0003197599
08/19/1991	August 10 1991	TX0003126038
08/19/1991	August 11 1991	TX0003126927
08/21/1991	August 12 1991	TX0003126019
08/21/1991	August 13 1991	TX0003126020
08/21/1991	August 14 1991	TX0003126015

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
08/21/1991	August 15 1991	TX0003126016
08/21/1991	August 16 1991	TX0003126017
08/21/1991	August 17 1991	TX0003126018
08/21/1991	August 18 1991	TX0003126014
09/04/1991	August 19 1991	TX0003142961
09/04/1991	August 20 1991	TX0003142952
09/04/1991	August 21 1991	TX0003142953
09/04/1991	August 22 1991	TX0003142960
09/04/1991	August 23 1991	TX0003142963
09/04/1991	August 24 1991	TX0003142962
09/04/1991	August 25 1991	TX0003143752
09/09/1991	August 26 1991	TX0003143683
09/09/1991	August 27 1991	TX0003143686
09/09/1991	August 28 1991	TX0003143690
09/09/1991	August 29 1991	TX0003143685
09/09/1991	August 30 1991	TX0003143763
09/09/1991	August 31 1991	TX0003143762
09/09/1991	September 01 1991	TX0003143761
09/19/1991	September 02 1991	TX0003143753
09/19/1991	September 03 1991	TX0003188869
09/19/1991	September 04 1991	TX0003143754
09/19/1991	September 05 1991	TX0003143756
09/19/1991	September 06 1991	TX0003142958
09/19/1991	September 07 1991	TX0003142957
09/19/1991	September 08 1991	TX0003143712
10/18/1991	September 09 1991	TX0003173244
09/25/1991	September 10 1991	TX0003151395
09/25/1991	September 11 1991	TX0003151396
09/25/1991	September 12 1991	TX0003151397
10/18/1991	September 13 1991	TX0003163014
10/18/1991	September 14 1991	TX0003173258
10/18/1991	September 15 1991	TX0003173243
10/18/1991	September 16 1991	TX0003173257
10/18/1991	September 17 1991	TX0003163019
10/18/1991	September 18 1991	TX0003163017
10/18/1991	September 19 1991	TX0003163020
10/18/1991	September 20 1991	TX0003163018
10/18/1991	September 21 1991	TX0003173252
10/18/1991	September 22 1991	TX0003163001
10/18/1991	September 23 1991	TX0003173259
10/18/1991	September 24 1991	TX0003173249
10/18/1991	September 25 1991	TX0003173250
10/18/1991	September 26 1991	TX0003173248
10/18/1991	September 27 1991	TX0003173247
10/18/1991	September 28 1991	TX0003173251
10/18/1991	September 29 1991	TX0003163002

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/18/1991	September 30 1991	TX0003173246
10/18/1991	October 01 1991	TX0003173242
10/18/1991	October 02 1991	TX0003173245
10/18/1991	October 03 1991	TX0003163000
10/18/1991	October 04 1991	TX0003173256
10/18/1991	October 05 1991	TX0003173255
10/18/1991	October 06 1991	TX0003163004
10/21/1991	October 07 1991	TX0003165435
10/21/1991	October 08 1991	TX0003165436
10/21/1991	October 09 1991	TX0003165434
10/21/1991	October 10 1991	TX0003165433
10/21/1991	October 11 1991	TX0003165431
10/21/1991	October 12 1991	TX0003165437
10/21/1991	October 13 1991	TX0003165432
11/04/1991	October 14 1991	TX0003174112
11/04/1991	October 15 1991	TX0003174110
11/04/1991	October 16 1991	TX0003174087
11/04/1991	October 17 1991	TX0003174084
11/04/1991	October 18 1991	TX0003174086
11/04/1991	October 19 1991	TX0003174111
11/04/1991	October 20 1991	TX0003174088
10/31/1991	October 21 1991	TX0003202248
10/31/1991	October 22 1991	TX0003202249
10/31/1991	October 23 1991	TX0003202245
10/31/1991	October 24 1991	TX0003202241
10/31/1991	October 25 1991	TX0003202246
10/31/1991	October 26 1991	TX0003202247
10/31/1991	October 27 1991	TX0003202268
11/13/1991	October 28 1991	TX0003185767
11/13/1991	October 29 1991	TX0003185776
11/13/1991	October 30 1991	TX0003185798
11/13/1991	October 31 1991	TX0003185775
11/13/1991	November 01 1991	TX0003185774
11/13/1991	November 02 1991	TX0003185773
11/13/1991	November 03 1991	TX0003185766
11/18/1991	November 04 1991	TX0003185788
11/18/1991	November 05 1991	TX0003185789
11/18/1991	November 06 1991	TX0003185790
11/18/1991	November 07 1991	TX0003185791
11/18/1991	November 08 1991	TX0003185792
11/18/1991	November 09 1991	TX0003185787
11/18/1991	November 10 1991	TX0003185793
11/26/1991	November 11 1991	TX0003191698
11/26/1991	November 12 1991	TX0003191700
11/26/1991	November 13 1991	TX0003191699
11/26/1991	November 14 1991	TX0003191703

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
11/26/1991	November 15 1991	TX0003191686
11/26/1991	November 16 1991	TX0003191687
11/26/1991	November 17 1991	TX0003191701
12/04/1991	November 18 1991	TX0003202200
12/04/1991	November 19 1991	TX0003202202
12/04/1991	November 20 1991	TX0003202201
12/04/1991	November 21 1991	TX0003202203
12/04/1991	November 22 1991	TX0003202206
12/04/1991	November 23 1991	TX0003202205
12/04/1991	November 24 1991	TX0003202260
12/09/1991	November 25 1991	TX0003202306
12/09/1991	November 26 1991	TX0003202300
12/09/1991	November 27 1991	TX0003202304
12/09/1991	November 28 1991	TX0003202305
12/09/1991	November 29 1991	TX0003202301
12/09/1991	November 30 1991	TX0003202302
12/09/1991	December 01 1991	TX0003202317
12/16/1991	December 02 1991	TX0003212671
12/16/1991	December 03 1991	TX0003212672
12/16/1991	December 04 1991	TX0003212673
12/16/1991	December 05 1991	TX0003212674
12/16/1991	December 06 1991	TX0003212675
12/16/1991	December 07 1991	TX0003209918
12/16/1991	December 08 1991	TX0003212665
12/23/1991	December 09 1991	TX0003209860
12/23/1991	December 10 1991	TX0003209984
12/23/1991	December 11 1991	TX0003209859
12/23/1991	December 12 1991	TX0003209863
12/23/1991	December 13 1991	TX0003220945
12/23/1991	December 14 1991	TX0003220908
12/23/1991	December 15 1991	TX0003220946
12/31/1991	December 16 1991	TX0003213488
12/31/1991	December 17 1991	TX0003213489
12/31/1991	December 18 1991	TX0003213509
12/31/1991	December 19 1991	TX0003213510
12/31/1991	December 20 1991	TX0003219799
12/31/1991	December 21 1991	TX0003219721
12/31/1991	December 22 1991	TX0003213434
01/02/1992	December 23 1991	TX0003213484
01/02/1992	December 24 1991	TX0003213487
01/02/1992	December 25 1991	TX0003213490
01/02/1992	December 26 1991	TX0003213492
01/02/1992	December 27 1991	TX0003213485
01/02/1992	December 28 1991	TX0003213460
01/02/1992	December 29 1991	TX0003213501
01/14/1992	December 30 1991	TX0003222262

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
01/14/1992	December 31 1991	TX0003222261
01/14/1992	January 01 1992	TX0003222170
01/14/1992	January 02 1992	TX0003222255
01/14/1992	January 03 1992	TX0003222256
01/14/1992	January 04 1992	TX0003222260
01/14/1992	January 05 1992	TX0003222263
01/21/1992	January 06 1992	TX0003245968
01/21/1992	January 07 1992	TX0003245969
01/21/1992	January 08 1992	TX0003245970
01/21/1992	January 09 1992	TX0003245972
01/21/1992	January 10 1992	TX0003245971
01/21/1992	January 11 1992	TX0003245973
01/21/1992	January 12 1992	TX0003245966
01/30/1992	January 13 1992	TX0003238583
01/30/1992	January 14 1992	TX0003238579
01/30/1992	January 15 1992	TX0003238580
01/30/1992	January 16 1992	TX0003238581
01/30/1992	January 17 1992	TX0003238586
01/30/1992	January 18 1992	TX0003238582
01/30/1992	January 19 1992	TX0003238458
01/29/1992	January 20 1992	TX0003247419
01/29/1992	January 21 1992	TX0003238688
01/29/1992	January 22 1992	TX0003238685
01/29/1992	January 23 1992	TX0003238684
01/29/1992	January 24 1992	TX0003238683
01/29/1992	January 25 1992	TX0003238672
01/29/1992	January 26 1992	TX0003238691
02/18/1992	January 27 1992	TX0003254034
02/18/1992	January 28 1992	TX0003254035
02/18/1992	January 29 1992	TX0003254036
02/18/1992	January 30 1992	TX0003254037
02/18/1992	January 31 1992	TX0003254038
02/18/1992	February 01 1992	TX0003254040
02/18/1992	February 02 1992	TX0003254039
02/18/1992	February 03 1992	TX0003249936
02/18/1992	February 04 1992	TX0003249932
02/18/1992	February 05 1992	TX0003249933
02/18/1992	February 06 1992	TX0003249934
02/18/1992	February 07 1992	TX0003249935
02/18/1992	February 08 1992	TX0003249929
02/18/1992	February 09 1992	TX0003249937
02/26/1992	February 10 1992	TX0003247933
02/26/1992	February 11 1992	TX0003247967
02/26/1992	February 12 1992	TX0003247968
02/26/1992	February 14 1992	TX0003247982
02/26/1992	February 15 1992	TX0003247963

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
02/26/1992	February 16 1992	TX0003247934
02/26/1992	February 17 1992	TX0003248010
02/26/1992	February 18 1992	TX0003248011
02/26/1992	February 19 1992	TX0003248012
02/26/1992	February 20 1992	TX0003248009
02/26/1992	February 21 1992	TX0003248006
02/26/1992	February 22 1992	TX0003248007
02/26/1992	February 23 1992	TX0003248008
03/11/1992	February 24 1992	TX0003272198
03/11/1992	February 25 1992	TX0003272206
03/11/1992	February 26 1992	TX0003272207
02/27/1992	February 27 1992	TX0003272208
03/11/1992	February 28 1992	TX0003272205
03/11/1992	March 01 1992	TX0003271943
03/16/1992	March 02 1992	TX0003312149
03/16/1992	March 03 1992	TX0003312152
03/16/1992	March 04 1992	TX0003312148
03/16/1992	March 05 1992	TX0003312151
03/16/1992	March 06 1992	TX0003312153
03/16/1992	March 07 1992	TX0003312150
03/16/1992	March 08 1992	TX0003312159
03/23/1992	March 09 1992	TX0003272305
03/23/1992	March 10 1992	TX0003272204
03/23/1992	March 11 1992	TX0003272224
03/23/1992	March 12 1992	TX0003272229
03/23/1992	March 13 1992	TX0003272228
03/23/1992	March 14 1992	TX0003272292
03/23/1992	March 15 1992	TX0003272239
03/31/1992	March 16 1992	TX0003275939
03/31/1992	March 17 1992	TX0003275940
03/31/1992	March 18 1992	TX0003275941
03/31/1992	March 19 1992	TX0003275942
03/31/1992	March 20 1992	TX0003278091
03/31/1992	March 21 1992	TX0003278090
03/31/1992	March 22 1992	TX0003275944
04/06/1992	March 23 1992	TX0003275798
04/06/1992	March 24 1992	TX0003275796
04/06/1992	March 25 1992	TX0003275837
04/06/1992	March 26 1992	TX0003275958
04/06/1992	March 27 1992	TX0003275960
04/06/1992	March 28 1992	TX0003275795
04/06/1992	March 29 1992	TX0003275959
04/13/1992	March 30 1992	TX0003275763
04/13/1992	March 31 1992	TX0003275764
04/13/1992	April 01 1992	TX0003275765
04/13/1992	April 02 1992	TX0003275761

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
04/13/1992	April 03 1992	TX0003275766
04/13/1992	April 04 1992	TX0003275762
04/13/1992	April 05 1992	TX0003275824
04/16/1992	April 06 1992	TX0003295641
04/16/1992	April 07 1992	TX0003295642
04/16/1992	April 08 1992	TX0003295644
04/16/1992	April 09 1992	TX0003295640
04/16/1992	April 10 1992	TX0003295639
04/16/1992	April 11 1992	TX0003295643
04/16/1992	April 12 1992	TX0003295751
05/01/1992	April 13 1992	TX0003296936
05/01/1992	April 14 1992	TX0003296935
05/01/1992	April 15 1992	TX0003296934
05/01/1992	April 16 1992	TX0003296933
05/01/1992	April 17 1992	TX0003296938
05/01/1992	April 18 1992	TX0003296937
05/01/1992	April 19 1992	TX0003296932
05/05/1992	April 20 1992	TX0003303945
05/05/1992	April 21 1992	TX0003303948
05/05/1992	April 22 1992	TX0003303946
05/05/1992	April 23 1992	TX0003303947
05/05/1992	April 24 1992	TX0003303943
05/05/1992	April 25 1992	TX0003303944
05/05/1992	April 26 1992	TX0003303941
05/08/1992	April 27 1992	TX0003322948
05/08/1992	April 28 1992	TX0003312214
05/08/1992	April 29 1992	TX0003312217
05/08/1992	April 30 1992	TX0003312218
05/08/1992	May 01 1992	TX0003312216
05/08/1992	May 02 1992	TX0003312215
05/08/1992	May 03 1992	TX0003322949
05/15/1992	May 04 1992	TX0003312314
05/15/1992	May 05 1992	TX0003312315
05/15/1992	May 06 1992	TX0003312316
05/15/1992	May 07 1992	TX0003312317
05/15/1992	May 08 1992	TX0003312318
05/15/1992	May 09 1992	TX0003312312
05/15/1992	May 10 1992	TX0003312311
05/26/1992	May 11 1992	TX0003314859
05/26/1992	May 12 1992	TX0003314860
05/26/1992	May 13 1992	TX0003314861
05/26/1992	May 14 1992	TX0003314895
05/26/1992	May 15 1992	TX0003314896
05/26/1992	May 16 1992	TX0003314890
05/26/1992	May 17 1992	TX0003319271
06/03/1992	May 18 1992	TX0003336504

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
06/03/1992	May 19 1992	TX0003322921
06/03/1992	May 20 1992	TX0003319498
06/03/1992	May 21 1992	TX0003319559
06/03/1992	May 22 1992	TX0003319553
06/03/1992	May 23 1992	TX0003319550
06/03/1992	May 24 1992	TX0003319549
06/04/1992	May 25 1992	TX0003319365
06/04/1992	May 26 1992	TX0003319366
06/04/1992	May 27 1992	TX0003319367
06/04/1992	May 28 1992	TX0003319368
06/04/1992	May 29 1992	TX0003321095
06/04/1992	May 30 1992	TX0003319370
06/04/1992	May 31 1992	TX0003319369
06/17/1992	June 01 1992	TX0003331131
06/17/1992	June 02 1992	TX0003331132
06/17/1992	June 03 1992	TX0003331133
06/17/1992	June 04 1992	TX0003331129
06/17/1992	June 05 1992	TX0003331128
06/17/1992	June 06 1992	TX0003331140
06/17/1992	June 07 1992	TX0003331111
06/18/1992	June 08 1992	TX0003331107
06/18/1992	June 09 1992	TX0003331108
06/18/1992	June 10 1992	TX0003331109
06/18/1992	June 11 1992	TX0003331103
06/18/1992	June 12 1992	TX0003331102
06/18/1992	June 13 1992	TX0003331101
06/18/1992	June 14 1992	TX0003331100
06/30/1992	June 15 1992	TX0003336515
06/30/1992	June 16 1992	TX0003336510
06/30/1992	June 17 1992	TX0003336509
06/30/1992	June 18 1992	TX0003336508
06/30/1992	June 19 1992	TX0003336507
06/30/1992	June 20 1992	TX0003336506
06/30/1992	June 21 1992	TX0003336505
07/09/1992	June 22 1992	TX0003343202
07/09/1992	June 23 1992	TX0003343204
07/09/1992	June 24 1992	TX0003343203
07/09/1992	June 25 1992	TX0003343205
07/09/1992	June 26 1992	TX0003343237
07/09/1992	June 27 1992	TX0003343206
07/09/1992	June 28 1992	TX0003343236
07/13/1992	June 29 1992	TX0003343166
07/13/1992	June 30 1992	TX0003343165
07/13/1992	July 01 1992	TX0003343186
07/13/1992	July 02 1992	TX0003343167
07/13/1992	July 03 1992	TX0003343168

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
07/13/1992	July 04 1992	TX0003343169
07/13/1992	July 05 1992	TX0003343170
07/22/1992	July 06 1992	TX0003337182
07/22/1992	July 07 1992	TX0003337181
07/22/1992	July 08 1992	TX0003337180
07/22/1992	July 09 1992	TX0003337175
07/22/1992	July 10 1992	TX0003337174
07/22/1992	July 11 1992	TX0003337173
07/22/1992	July 12 1992	TX0003337172
07/29/1992	July 13 1992	TX0003361661
07/29/1992	July 14 1992	TX0003361659
07/29/1992	July 15 1992	TX0003361662
07/29/1992	July 16 1992	TX0003361663
07/29/1992	July 17 1992	TX0003361665
07/29/1992	July 18 1992	TX0003361666
07/29/1992	July 19 1992	TX0003361667
07/30/1992	July 20 1992	TX0003361683
07/30/1992	July 21 1992	TX0003361682
07/30/1992	July 22 1992	TX0003361680
07/30/1992	July 23 1992	TX0003361681
07/30/1992	July 24 1992	TX0003366076
07/30/1992	July 25 1992	TX0003361684
07/30/1992	July 26 1992	TX0003366077
08/14/1992	July 27 1992	TX0003372328
08/14/1992	July 28 1992	TX0003372329
08/14/1992	July 29 1992	TX0003372316
08/14/1992	July 30 1992	TX0003372317
08/14/1992	July 31 1992	TX0003372330
08/14/1992	August 01 1992	TX0003372331
08/14/1992	August 02 1992	TX0003372326
08/21/1992	August 03 1992	TX0003369374
08/21/1992	August 04 1992	TX0003369376
08/21/1992	August 05 1992	TX0003369377
08/21/1992	August 06 1992	TX0003369373
08/21/1992	August 07 1992	TX0003369380
08/21/1992	August 08 1992	TX0003369375
08/21/1992	August 09 1992	TX0003369381
08/27/1992	August 10 1992	TX0003379262
08/21/1992	August 11 1992	TX0003369371
08/21/1992	August 12 1992	TX0003369378
08/21/1992	August 13 1992	TX0003369372
10/19/1992	August 14 1992	TX0003417407
08/27/1992	August 15 1992	TX0003379263
08/27/1992	August 16 1992	TX0003379283
08/27/1992	August 18 1992	TX0003374136
08/27/1992	August 19 1992	TX0003374139

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
08/27/1992	August 20 1992	TX0003374138
08/27/1992	August 21 1992	TX0003379289
08/27/1992	August 22 1992	TX0003379288
08/27/1992	August 23 1992	TX0003374277
09/10/1992	August 24 1992	TX0003379287
09/10/1992	August 25 1992	TX0003379286
09/10/1992	August 26 1992	TX0003379285
09/10/1992	August 27 1992	TX0003379292
09/10/1992	August 28 1992	TX0003379291
09/10/1992	August 29 1992	TX0003379284
09/10/1992	August 30 1992	TX0003379290
09/14/1992	August 31 1992	TX0003379540
09/14/1992	September 01 1992	TX0003417368
09/14/1992	September 02 1992	TX0003379538
09/14/1992	September 03 1992	TX0003379539
09/14/1992	September 04 1992	TX0003417366
09/14/1992	September 05 1992	TX0003417367
09/14/1992	September 06 1992	TX0003417365
09/21/1992	September 07 1992	TX0003388164
09/21/1992	September 08 1992	TX0003388208
09/21/1992	September 09 1992	TX0003388209
09/21/1992	September 10 1992	TX0003388210
09/21/1992	September 11 1992	TX0003388211
09/21/1992	September 12 1992	TX0003388160
09/21/1992	September 13 1992	TX0003388163
09/30/1992	September 14 1992	TX0003417316
09/30/1992	September 15 1992	TX0003417317
09/30/1992	September 16 1992	TX0003417318
09/30/1992	September 17 1992	TX0003417313
09/30/1992	September 18 1992	TX0003417322
09/30/1992	September 19 1992	TX0003417321
09/30/1992	September 20 1992	TX0003397499
10/13/1992	September 21 1992	TX0003417386
10/13/1992	September 22 1992	TX0003417385
10/13/1992	September 23 1992	TX0003417384
10/13/1992	September 24 1992	TX0003417388
10/13/1992	September 25 1992	TX0003417383
10/13/1992	September 26 1992	TX0003417390
10/13/1992	September 27 1992	TX0003417391
10/16/1992	September 28 1992	TX0003428913
10/16/1992	September 29 1992	TX0003428880
10/16/1992	September 30 1992	TX0003428881
10/16/1992	October 01 1992	TX0003428912
10/16/1992	October 02 1992	TX0003428879
10/16/1992	October 03 1992	TX0003428904
10/16/1992	October 04 1992	TX0003412321

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/19/1992	October 05 1992	TX0003412339
10/19/1992	October 06 1992	TX0003412340
10/19/1992	October 07 1992	TX0003412341
10/19/1992	October 08 1992	TX0003412322
10/19/1992	October 09 1992	TX0003412323
10/19/1992	October 10 1992	TX0003412324
10/19/1992	October 11 1992	TX0003412326
10/22/1992	October 12 1992	TX0003417630
10/22/1992	October 13 1992	TX0003417545
10/22/1992	October 14 1992	TX0003417544
10/22/1992	October 15 1992	TX0003417543
10/22/1992	October 16 1992	TX0003417542
10/22/1992	October 17 1992	TX0003417541
10/22/1992	October 18 1992	TX0003417546
11/04/1992	October 19 1992	TX0003423960
11/04/1992	October 20 1992	TX0003423958
11/04/1992	October 21 1992	TX0003423961
11/04/1992	October 22 1992	TX0003421627
11/04/1992	October 23 1992	TX0003421433
11/04/1992	October 24 1992	TX0003423959
11/04/1992	October 25 1992	TX0003421626
11/09/1992	October 26 1992	TX0003423987
11/09/1992	October 27 1992	TX0003423986
11/09/1992	October 28 1992	TX0003424019
11/09/1992	October 29 1992	TX0003424020
11/09/1992	October 30 1992	TX0003423976
11/09/1992	October 31 1992	TX0003424018
11/09/1992	November 01 1992	TX0003424017
11/17/1992	November 02 1992	TX0003428925
11/17/1992	November 03 1992	TX0003428924
11/17/1992	November 04 1992	TX0003428923
11/17/1992	November 05 1992	TX0003428922
11/17/1992	November 06 1992	TX0003428921
11/17/1992	November 07 1992	TX0003428920
11/17/1992	November 08 1992	TX0003428919
11/30/1992	November 09 1992	TX0003440570
11/30/1992	November 10 1992	TX0003440571
11/30/1992	November 11 1992	TX0003440572
11/30/1992	November 12 1992	TX0003440568
11/30/1992	November 13 1992	TX0003440569
11/30/1992	November 14 1992	TX0003440566
11/30/1992	November 15 1992	TX0003440567
12/08/1992	November 16 1992	TX0003454800
12/08/1992	November 17 1992	TX0003454801
12/08/1992	November 18 1992	TX0003454825
12/08/1992	November 19 1992	TX0003454799

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
12/08/1992	November 20 1992	TX0003454797
12/08/1992	November 21 1992	TX0003454798
12/08/1992	November 22 1992	TX0003454796
12/04/1992	November 23 1992	TX0003440597
12/04/1992	November 24 1992	TX0003440601
12/04/1992	November 25 1992	TX0003440600
12/04/1992	November 26 1992	TX0003440599
12/04/1992	November 27 1992	TX0003440598
12/04/1992	November 28 1992	TX0003440596
12/04/1992	November 29 1992	TX0003440643
12/16/1992	November 30 1992	TX0003454743
12/16/1992	December 01 1992	TX0003454744
12/16/1992	December 02 1992	TX0003454745
12/16/1992	December 03 1992	TX0003454742
12/16/1992	December 04 1992	TX0003454814
12/16/1992	December 05 1992	TX0003455870
12/16/1992	December 06 1992	TX0003454815
12/29/1992	December 07 1992	TX0003454677
12/29/1992	December 08 1992	TX0003454676
12/29/1992	December 09 1992	TX0003454665
12/29/1992	December 10 1992	TX0003454674
12/29/1992	December 11 1992	TX0003454675
12/29/1992	December 12 1992	TX0003454663
12/29/1992	December 13 1992	TX0003454664
12/28/1992	December 14 1992	TX0003454659
12/28/1992	December 15 1992	TX0003454660
06/24/1993	December 16 1992	TX0003454661
12/28/1992	December 17 1992	TX0003454672
06/24/1993	December 18 1992	TX0003454662
04/23/1993	December 19 1992	TX0003454609
12/28/1992	December 20 1992	TX0003454673
01/07/1993	December 21 1992	TX0003528088
01/07/1993	December 22 1992	TX0003528087
01/07/1993	December 23 1992	TX0003528086
01/07/1993	December 24 1992	TX0003528085
01/07/1993	December 25 1992	TX0003528084
01/07/1993	December 26 1992	TX0003528094
01/07/1993	December 27 1992	TX0003528093
01/07/1993	December 28 1992	TX0003528089
01/07/1993	December 29 1992	TX0003528090
01/07/1993	December 30 1992	TX0003528092
01/07/1993	December 31 1992	TX0003528091
03/19/1993	January 1993	TX0003629602
04/15/1993	February 1993	TX0003539940
05/24/1993	March 1993	TX0003630132
06/21/1993	April 1993	TX0003562106

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
07/22/1993	May 1993	TX0003744244
09/03/1993	June 1993	TX0003630231
09/30/1993	July 1993	TX0003694482
08/27/1993	August 17 1993	TX0003589362
10/12/1993	August 1993	TX0003694511
11/26/1993	September 1993	TX0003754615
01/27/1994	October 1993	TX0003754831
01/18/1994	November 1993	TX0003694410
02/24/1994	December 1993	TX0003773780
03/11/1994	January 1994	TX0003774343
05/04/1994	February 1994	TX0003774308
05/16/1994	March 1994	TX0003833159
06/24/1994	April 1994	TX0003833268
07/21/1994	May 1994	TX0003848784
08/17/1994	June 1994	TX0003909764
10/07/1994	July 1994	TX0003848891
11/04/1994	August 1994	TX0003946973
11/14/1994	September 1994	TX0003946972
01/04/1995	October 1994	TX0003970253
02/01/1995	November 1994	TX0003950871
02/21/1995	December 1994	TX0004004820
04/10/1995	January 1995	TX0004016572
04/17/1995	February 1995	TX0004013337
05/19/1995	March 1995	TX0004022559
07/10/1995	April 1995	TX0004022856
08/14/1995	May 1995	TX0004101750
09/19/1995	June 1995	TX0004110721
10/20/1995	July 1995	TX0004181142
11/08/1995	August 1995	TX0004124261
12/05/1995	September 1995	TX0004165925
12/26/1995	October 1995	TX0004165970
01/24/1996	November 1995	TX0004156412
02/26/1996	December 1995	TX0004185062
03/25/1996	January 1996	TX0004181116
04/22/1996	February 1996	TX0004204380
05/31/1996	March 1996	TX0004271840
08/19/1996	April 1996	TX0004363121
12/16/1996	May 1996	TX0004397876
09/25/1996	June 1996	TX0004336928
09/25/1996	July 1996	TX0004336903
11/19/1996	August 1996	TX0004363123
11/20/1996	September 1996	TX0004536202
12/23/1996	October 1996	TX0004569487
03/06/1997	November 1996	TX0004434607
03/10/1997	December 1996	TX0004420536
04/07/1997	January 1997	TX0004439686

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
05/21/1997	February 1997	TX0004468871
06/18/1997	March 1997	TX0004490685
06/18/1997	April 1997	TX0004490681
08/12/1997	May 1997	TX0004518137
09/08/1997	June 1997	TX0004538126
10/27/1997	July 1997	TX0004557160
02/19/1998	August 1997	TX0004616423
11/20/1997	September 1997	TX0004572889
01/09/1998	October 1997	TX0004602995
02/09/1998	November 1997	TX0004616441
04/06/1998	December 1997	TX0004637931
04/06/1998	January 1998	TX0004650288
05/28/1998	February 1998	TX0004706128
06/29/1998	March 1998	TX0004711430
08/10/1998	April 1998	TX0004740447
08/13/1998	May 1998	TX0004737867
07/16/1999	June 1998	TX0004938668
07/16/1999	July 1998	TX0004938664
07/16/1999	August 1998	TX0004938669
07/16/1999	September 1998	TX0004938666
07/16/1999	October 1998	TX0004938667
07/16/1999	November 1998	TX0004935315
07/16/1999	December 1998	TX0004938665
07/16/1999	January 1999	TX0004938663
07/16/1999	February 1999	TX0004935341
07/16/1999	March 1999	TX0004938657
07/16/1999	April 1999	TX0004938645
08/27/1999	May 1999	TX0004979410
08/30/1999	June 1999	TX0004979384
09/27/1999	July 1999	TX0004054851
10/28/1999	August 1999	TX0005000308
11/22/1999	September 1999	TX0005022666
01/24/2000	October 1999	TX0005041635
01/24/2000	November 1999	TX0005041634
03/06/2000	December 1999	TX0005052091
03/06/2000	January 2000	TX0005052110
04/10/2000	February 2000	TX0005078457
05/11/2000	March 2000	TX0005093577
07/17/2000	April 2000	TX0005124108
08/17/2000	May 2000	TX0005148199
09/11/2000	June 2000	TX0005171118
09/11/2000	July 2000	TX0005198643
11/13/2000	August 2000	TX0005193127
11/17/2000	September 2000	TX0005209652
01/19/2001	October 2000	TX0005234327
01/29/2001	November 2000	TX0005274375

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
03/19/2001	December 2000	TX0005271941
04/23/2001	January 2001	TX0005294055
04/23/2001	February 2001	TX0005294033
06/25/2001	March 2001	TX0005330015
06/21/2001	April 2001	TX0005330788
08/03/2001	May 2001	TX0005355294
08/24/2001	June 2001	TX0005376999
10/15/2001	July 2001	TX0005405035
05/03/2002	August 2001	TX0005569864
03/04/2002	September 2001	TX0005426586
01/30/2002	October 2001	TX0005502757
03/26/2002	November 2001	TX0005562050
05/24/2002	December 2001	TX0005554583
04/17/2002	January 2002	TX0005569855
04/22/2002	February 2002	TX0005582069
06/24/2002	March 2002	TX0005554637
08/08/2002	April 2002	TX0005582138
08/09/2002	May 2002	TX0005582132
10/15/2002	June 2002	TX0005613710
10/16/2002	July 2002	TX0005600424
11/12/2002	August 2002	TX0005613726
11/25/2002	September 2002	TX0005639690
01/14/2003	October 2002	TX0005654162
02/10/2003	November 2002	TX0005657788
03/25/2003	December 2002	TX0005683862
04/01/2003	January 2003	TX0005702677
05/01/2003	February 2003	TX0005729461
07/03/2003	March 2003	TX0005760225
07/03/2003	April 2003	TX0005673208
07/30/2003	May 2003	TX0005800575
08/26/2003	June 2003	TX0005800460
10/24/2003	July 2003	TX0005842105
10/28/2003	August 2003	TX0005842108
12/02/2003	September 2003	TX0005878913
01/16/2004	October 2003	TX0005878729
02/17/2004	November 2003	TX0005892021
03/29/2004	December 2003	TX0005921891
03/29/2004	January 2004	TX0005922015
05/17/2004	February 2004	TX0005964183
05/24/2004	March 2004	TX0005964178
07/15/2004	March 2004	TX0006010365
07/06/2004	April 2004	TX0005989059
09/09/2004	May 2004	TX0006069406
09/17/2004	June 2004	TX0006069581
10/20/2004	July 2004	TX0006052559
10/20/2004	August 2004	TX0006052556

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
12/06/2004	September 2004	TX0006071958
01/28/2005	October 2004	TX0006103478
02/07/2005	November 2004	TX0006103479
03/04/2005	December 2004	TX0006116181
04/11/2005	January 2005	TX0006128731
06/03/2005	February 2005	TX0006181346
06/24/2005	March 2005	TX0006181370
06/28/2005	April 2005	TX0006181345
08/01/2005	May 2005	TX0006187925
09/13/2005	June 2005	TX0006215781
09/20/2005	July 2005	TX0006222424
10/28/2005	August 2005	TX0006238375
11/23/2005	September 2005	TX0006431433
01/17/2006	October 2005	TX0006285613
01/24/2006	November 2005	TX0006290979
03/27/2006	December 2005	TX0006331174
03/30/2006	January 2006	TX0006326596
05/01/2006	February 2006	TX0006334963
06/20/2006	March 2006	TX0006379160
07/07/2006	April 2006	TX0006417272
08/18/2006	May 2006	TX0006611796
08/31/2006	June 2006	TX0006611797
09/18/2006	July 2006	TX0006431403
11/14/2006	August 2006	TX0006481188
11/28/2006	September 2006	TX0006479988
01/29/2007	October 2006	TX0006511591
01/29/2007	November 2006	TX0006505011
02/16/2007	December 2006	TX0006511609
04/17/2007	January 2007	TX0006550566
06/05/2007	February 2007	TX0006587891
06/06/2007	March 2007	TX0006587863
06/22/2007	April 2007	TX0006587940
08/06/2007	May 2007	TX0006614523
10/05/2007	June 2007	TX0006630465
10/09/2007	July 2007	TX0006630457
10/22/2007	August 2007	TX0006630398
12/02/2007	September 2007	TX0006644183
01/14/2008	October 2007	TX0006644606
01/17/2008	November 2007	TX0006663034
05/05/2008	December 2007	TX0006647202
04/08/2008	January 2008	TX0006662645
04/16/2008	February 2008	TX0006647192
06/16/2008	March 2008	TX0006662404
06/26/2008	April 2008	TX0006662925
07/24/2008	May 2008	TX0006661189
08/11/2008	June 2008	TX0006662634

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
10/06/2008	July 2008	TX0006660567
10/23/2008	August 2008	TX0006664660
11/21/2008	September 2008	TX0006660452
01/29/2009	October 2008	TX0006631926
03/09/2009	November 2008	TX0006679508
03/12/2009	December 2008	TX0006679472
04/16/2009	January 2009	TX0006631550
06/11/2009	February 2009	TX0006681730
06/18/2009	March 2009	TX0006679511
09/14/2009	April 2009	TX0006683998
08/07/2009	May 2009	TX0006685341
11/27/2009	June 2009	TX0006700069
10/13/2009	July 2009	TX0006685673
11/02/2009	August 2009	TX0006700107
11/30/2009	September 2009	TX0006699974
01/01/2010	October 2009	TX0006701541
03/17/2010	November 2009	TX0006702486
05/25/2010	December 2009	TX0006704244
04/12/2010	January 2010	TX0006704036
05/25/2010	February 2010	TX0006704261
07/06/2010	March 2010	TX0006704863
07/02/2010	April 2010	TX0006704874
09/01/2010	May 2010	TX0006705118
10/06/2010	June 2010	TX0006776164
10/06/2010	June 2010	TX0006787584
10/08/2010	July 2010	TX0006771483
10/22/2010	August 2010	TX0006718509
12/20/2010	September 2010	TX0006771757
01/10/2011	October 2010	TX0006771515
02/22/2011	November 2010	TX0006772975
03/23/2011	December 2010	TX0006772922
04/13/2011	January 2011	TX0006776368
06/13/2011	February 2011	TX0006778315
07/12/2011	March 2011	TX0006787582
08/04/2011	April 2011	TX0006779136
08/03/2011	May 2011	TX0006784582
09/12/2011	June 2011	TX0006784583
07/12/2011	July 2011	TX0006604599
07/11/2011	August 2011	TX0006604598
03/01/2012	September 2011	TX0006787890
05/23/2012	October 2011	TX0006612366
07/05/2012	November 2011	TX0006789366
08/17/2012	December 2011	TX0006612368
09/14/2012	January 2012	TX0006612369
10/09/2012	February 2012	TX0006540580;
11/19/2012	March 2012	TX0006604600

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
12/07/2012	April 2012	TX0007693250
12/26/2012	May 2012	TX0007741913
12/26/2012	June 2012	TX0007741886
03/26/2013	July 2012	TX0007806241
02/26/2013	August 2012	TX0007806252
03/26/2013	September 2012	TX0007806296
02/26/2013	October 2012	TX0007806274
05/09/2013	November 2012	TX0007883208
05/09/2013	December 2012	TX0007883233
07/12/2013	January 2013	TX0007903591
07/12/2013	February 2013	TX0007903616
08/27/2013	March 2013	TX0008003361
08/26/2013	April 2013	TX0008003374
09/26/2013	May 2013	TX0007901978
01/22/2014	June 2013	TX0007875720
01/22/2014	July 2013	TX0007875719
04/07/2014	August 2013	TX0007950929
04/07/2014	September 2013	TX0007886804
05/05/2014	October 2013	TX0008003340
05/05/2014	November 2013	TX0008003354
08/28/2014	December 2013	TX0007966070
08/28/2014	January 2014	TX0007966053
09/23/2014	February 2014	TX0008076781
09/23/2014	March 2014	TX0008076799
10/20/2014	April 2014	TX0007936954
10/20/2014	May 2014	TX0007936960
02/09/2015	June 2014	TX0008152698
02/09/2015	July 2014	TX0008152663
03/16/2015	August 2014	TX0008152566
03/16/2015	September 2014	TX0008152759
05/12/2015	October 2014	TX0008162628
05/12/2015	November 2014	TX0008162251
06/26/2015	December 2014	TX0008180683
06/26/2015	January 2015	TX0008180689
09/03/2015	February 2015	TX0008149322
09/04/2015	March 2015	TX0008149564
10/13/2015	April 2015	TX0008234296
10/13/2015	May 2015	TX0008232331
01/04/2016	June 2015	TX0008247525
01/04/2016	July 2015	TX0008247536
02/02/2016	August 2015	TX0008215457
02/02/2016	September 2015	TX0008215332
03/25/2016	October 2015	TX0008256080
03/25/2016	November 2015	TX0008256082
06/06/2016	December 2015	TX0008264020
07/05/2016	January 2016	TX0008371141

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
07/05/2016	February 2016	TX0008371130
07/09/2016	March 2016	TX0008331553
07/07/2016	April 2016	TX0008331424
09/19/2016	May 2016	TX0008284018
10/18/2016	June 2016	TX0008334468
11/17/2016	July 2016	TX0008342638
12/19/2016	August 2016	TX0008301851
01/13/2017	September 2016	TX0008378334
03/10/2017	October 2016	TX0008342981
04/07/2017	November 2016	TX0008381531
04/06/2017	December 2016	TX0008381534
07/11/2017	January 2017	TX0008403301
07/25/2017	February 2017	TX0008467170
07/11/2017	March 2017	TX0008402856
07/20/2017	April 2017	TX0008403280
08/15/2017	May 2017	TX0008426926
09/29/2017	June 2017	TX0008472549
11/02/2017	July 2017	TX0008473142
11/02/2017	August 2017	TX0008473138
01/02/2018	September 2017	TX0008496766
01/02/2018	October 2017	TX0008496749
02/26/2018	November 2017	TX0008670646
02/26/2018	December 2017	TX0008670662
03/29/2018	January 2018	TX0008532326
04/13/2018	February 2018	TX0008532321
05/18/2018	March 2018	TX0008548153
05/31/2018	April 2018	TX0008548159
06/25/2018	May 2018	TX0008575835
07/19/2018	June 2018	TX0008575864
08/03/2018	July 2018	TX0008581007
09/21/2018	August 2018	TX0008619787
10/11/2018	September 2018	TX0008667496
11/15/2018	October 2018	TX0008667980
12/17/2018	November 2018	TX0008668175
01/18/2019	December 2018	TX0008671358
02/20/2019	January 2019	TX0008700758
03/29/2019	February 2019	TX0008799913
04/09/2019	March 2019	TX0008798400
05/03/2019	April 2019	TX0008789889
06/04/2019	May 2019	TX0008793394
07/03/2019	June 2019	TX0008798527
08/06/2019	July 2019	TX0008804787
09/06/2019	August 2019	TX0008804391
10/11/2019	September 2019	TX0008820641
11/13/2019	October 2019	TX0008822353
12/10/2019	November 2019	TX0008829325

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
01/14/2020	December 2019	TX0008832419
02/21/2020	January 2020	TX0008860609
03/11/2020	February 2020	TX0008861827
04/06/2020	March 2020	TX0008863368
05/06/2020	April 2020	TX0008877261
06/08/2020	May 2020	TX0008884825
07/08/2020	June 2020	TX0008886921
08/06/2020	July 2020	TX0008893594
09/03/2020	August 2020	TX0008901386
10/05/2020	September 2020	TX0008911320
11/04/2020	October 2020	TX0008919627
12/02/2020	November 2020	TX0008923677
01/05/2021	December 2020	TX0008932172
02/03/2021	January 2021	TX0008940957
03/03/2021	February 2021	TX0008955210
04/02/2021	March 2021	TX0008960902
05/04/2021	April 2021	TX0008973196
09/07/2021	May 2021	TX0009036853
07/07/2021	June 2021	TX0009292584
08/08/2021	July 2021	TX0009011632
09/14/2021	August 2021	TX0009033069
10/12/2021	September 2021	TX0009070751
11/09/2021	October 2021	TX0009093718
12/10/2021	November 2021	TX0009112293
01/11/2022	December 2021	TX0009123513
02/16/2022	January 2022	TX0009130381
03/10/2022	February 2022	TX0009140381
04/12/2022	March 2022	TX0009147517
05/26/2022	April 2022	TX0009197706
06/21/2022	May 2022	TX0009170786
07/19/2022	June 2022	TX0009181855
09/03/2022	July 2022	TX0009187861
09/30/2022	August 2022	TX0009198634
10/07/2022	September 2022	TX0009202424
11/10/2022	October 2022	TX0009220792
12/22/2022	November 2022	TX0009254416
01/10/2023	December 2022	TX0009260679
02/02/2023	January 2023	TX0009266515
03/24/2023	February 2023	TX0009276211
07/12/2023	March 2023	TX0009285014
05/14/2023	April 2023	TX0009289535
06/12/2023	May 2023	TX0009292889
07/11/2023	June 2023	TX0009301877
08/15/2023	July 2023	TX0009308785
09/12/2023	August 2023	TX0009320234
10/13/2023	September 2023	TX0009330678

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
11/17/2023	October 2023	TX0009337283
12/06/2023	November 2023	TX0009345772
01/09/2024	December 2023	TX0009359745
02/12/2024	January 2024	TX0009377905
3/14/2024	February 2024	TX0009386276
4/12/2024	March 2024	TX0009396097
5/28/2024	April 2024	TX0009409215
6/12/2024	May 2024	TX0009415489
7/19/2024	June 2024	TX0009425414
8/9/2024	July 2024	TX0009432588
9/10/2024	August 2024	TX0009438010
10/17/2024	September 2024	TX0009450773
11/8/2024	October 2024	TX0009458340
12/10/2024	November 2024	TX0009468072
1/13/2025	December 2024	TX0009477860
2/14/2025	January 2025	TX0009493577
3/21/2025	February 2025	TX0009500323
4/3/2025	March 2025	TX0009486939
9/12/2025	March 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009552761
5/5/2025	April 2025	TX0009517270
10/3/2025	April 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009557707
6/5/2025	May 2025	TX0009575137
10/8/2025	May 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009569882
7/8/2025	June 2025	TX0009535274
10/17/2025	June 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009560678
8/8/2025	July 2025	TX0009545752
8/27/2025	July 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009552091
10/13/2025	August 2025	TX0009571062
11/5/2025	August 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009567117
10/22/2025	September 2025	TX0009571705
11/14/2025	September 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009580887
11/20/2025	October 2025	TX0009568075
11/20/2025	October 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009585653
12/15/2025	November 2025	TX0009577673
12/19/2025	November 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009588072
1/14/2026	December 2025	TX0009586295
1/14/2026	December 2025 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009598663
2/12/2026	January 2026	TX0009590886
2/19/2026	January 2026 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009593070
4/10/2026	February 2026	TX0009623434
3/16/2026	February 2026 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009595240
8/12/2026	March 2026	TX0009624921
4/3/2026	March 2026 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009596153
5/21/2026	April 2026	TX0009616342
6/1/2026	April 2026 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009636395
7/1/2026	May 2026	TX0009620377

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Registration Date	Issue Registered	Registration Number
6/12/2026	May 2026 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009638442
6/24/2026	May 2026 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009643634
7/29/2026	June 2026	TX0009626424
7/20/2026	June 2026 (chicagotribune.com)	TX0009650679
8/12/2026	July 2026	TX0009638048

EXHIBIT C

ORLANDO SENTINEL

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
02/01/2000	July 1999	TX0005038651
02/01/2000	August 1999	TX0005038650
02/25/2000	September 1999	TX0005108182
02/25/2000	October 1999	TX0005108181
02/25/2000	November 1999	TX0005108180
03/28/2000	December 1999	TX0005071513
04/24/2000	January 2000	TX0005078816
05/30/2000	February 2000	TX0005108179
07/07/2000	March 2000	TX0005124118
07/10/2000	April 2000	TX0005171848
08/11/2000	May 2000	TX0005164221
09/14/2000	June 2000	TX0005164197
10/16/2000	July 2000	TX0005173606
11/27/2000	August 2000	TX0005193578
02/05/2001	September 2000	TX0005243020
03/28/2001	October 2000	TX0005286674
09/07/2001	January 2001	TX0005388858
07/23/2001	February 2001	TX0005345247
07/23/2001	March 2001	TX0005345236
07/31/2001	April 2001	TX0005404969
09/20/2001	May 2001	TX0005388859
07/17/2001	June 2001	TX0005388874
10/15/2001	July 2001	TX0005433226
02/01/2002	August 2001	TX0005613739
12/21/2001	September 2001	TX0005532037
02/08/2002	October 2001	TX0005516388
05/06/2002	December 2001	TX0005544510
06/13/2002	January 2002	TX0005613266
06/13/2002	February 2002	TX0005613272
06/20/2002	March 2002	TX0005613273
07/11/2002	April 2002	TX0005613265
03/06/2003	November 2002	TX0005809654
08/15/2003	December 2002	TX0005842111
08/15/2003	January 2003	TX0005842112
08/27/2003	February 2003	TX0005809540
08/27/2003	March 2003	TX0005806774
09/08/2003	April 2003	TX0005809523
09/08/2003	May 2003	TX0005809640
09/12/2003	June 2003	TX0005809574
10/28/2003	July 2003	TX0005868368
10/30/2003	August 2003	TX0005922004
04/30/2004	September 2003	TX0005929473
05/04/2004	October 2003	TX0005964161
04/30/2004	November 2003	TX0005964871
04/30/2004	December 2003	TX0005964819
04/30/2004	January 2004	TX0005964870

ORLANDO SENTINEL

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
04/30/2004	February 2004	TX0005964876
08/30/2004	March 2004	TX0006018390
08/31/2004	April 2004	TX0006033111
08/31/2004	May 2004	TX0006018388
08/31/2004	June 2004	TX0006018389
10/15/2004	July 2004	TX0006052558
12/07/2004	August 2004	TX0006078201
12/07/2004	September 2004	TX0006066475
01/24/2005	October 2004	TX0006110271
01/25/2005	November 2004	TX0006110269
03/15/2005	December 2004	TX0006128721
04/12/2005	January 2005	TX0006143991
06/21/2005	February 2005	TX0006172137
06/13/2005	March 2005	TX0006172139
07/15/2005	April 2005	TX0006206942
08/12/2005	May 2005	TX0006206943
10/13/2005	July 2005	TX0006210526
11/23/2005	August 2005	TX0006331337
02/09/2006	September 2005	TX0006290931
01/25/2006	October 2005	TX0006331327
02/07/2006	November 2005	TX0006300299
03/13/2006	December 2005	TX0006330103
04/14/2006	January 2006	TX0006340527
05/15/2006	February 2006	TX0006349889
07/03/2006	March 2006	TX0006422079
08/07/2006	April 2006	TX0006611788
08/07/2006	May 2006	TX0006417287
10/20/2006	June 2006	TX0006436511
12/11/2006	August 2006	TX0006469041
12/11/2006	September 2006	TX0006469039
04/06/2007	October 2006	TX0006611927
04/06/2007	November 2006	TX0006614101
04/06/2007	December 2006	TX0006614109
04/06/2007	January 2007	TX0006550553
10/22/2007	April 2007	TX0006630491
10/22/2007	May 2007	TX0006630490
10/22/2007	June 2007	TX0006630489
10/22/2007	July 2007	TX0006630488
12/20/2007	August 2007	TX0006644505
01/17/2008	September 2007	TX0006644608
02/04/2008	October 2007	TX0006647569
02/11/2008	November 2007	TX0006647179
05/19/2008	December 2007	TX0006647047
05/19/2008	January 2008	TX0006647053
05/19/2008	February 2008	TX0006647172
08/14/2008	March 2008	TX0006661186

ORLANDO SENTINEL

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
08/14/2008	April 2008	TX0006661185
08/14/2008	May 2008	TX0006662613
10/10/2008	June 2008	TX0006660552
10/10/2008	July 2008	TX0006685302
12/21/2008	August 2008	TX0006663000
12/17/2008	September 2008	TX0006679502
02/11/2009	October 2008	TX0006631856
06/08/2009	November 2008	TX0006681694
03/17/2009	December 2008	TX0006679451
04/22/2009	January 2009	TX0006631561
06/19/2009	February 2009	TX0006679510
06/19/2009	March 2009	TX0006679504
07/27/2009	April 2009	TX0006681728
11/24/2009	May 2009	TX0006700124
09/15/2009	June 2009	TX0006684015
11/24/2009	July 2009	TX0006700125
11/24/2009	August 2009	TX0006700123
03/03/2010	September 2009	TX0006702292
03/03/2010	October 2009	TX0006702291
03/03/2010	November 2009	TX0006702295
04/05/2010	December 2009	TX0006718356
04/26/2010	January 2010	TX0006703956
06/18/2010	February 2010	TX0006704976
06/18/2010	March 2010	TX0006704975
09/01/2010	April 2010	TX0006705120
03/03/2011	June 2010	TX0006772868
01/03/2011	July 2010	TX0006771498
02/02/2011	August 2010	TX0006782644
04/25/2011	September 2010	TX0006788397
03/03/2011	October 2010	TX0006772870
03/03/2011	November 2010	TX0006772869
04/25/2011	December 2010	TX0006788398
07/25/2011	January 2011	TX0006783648
07/25/2011	February 2011	TX0006783649
09/09/2011	March 2011	TX0006789305
09/09/2011	May 2011	TX0006789304
01/06/2012	June 2011	TX0006788818
01/06/2012	July 2011	TX0006788816
01/06/2012	August 2011	TX0006788817
02/06/2012	September 2011	TX0006787902
02/17/2012	October 2011	TX0006787896
03/12/2012	November 2011	TX0006790412
04/02/2012	December 2011	TX0006789326
04/30/2012	January 2012	TX0006789370
04/30/2012	February 2012	TX0006573240
05/23/2012	March 2012	TX0006790186

ORLANDO SENTINEL

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
07/19/2012	April 2012	TX0006573233
10/12/2012	May 2012	TX0006573066
10/31/2012	June 2012	TX0006604579
10/31/2012	July 2012	TX0006604582
01/14/2013	August 2012	TX0007724919
01/23/2013	September 2012	TX0007727672
04/04/2013	October 2012	TX0008064892
04/04/2013	November 2012	TX0008064900
03/21/2013	December 2012	TX0007799098
04/15/2013	January 2013	TX0007911998
08/02/2013	February 2013	TX0007899017
09/11/2013	March 2013	TX0007907688
11/20/2013	May 2013	TX0007898279
03/14/2014	August 2013	TX0008090398
03/14/2014	September 2013	TX0008090425
03/14/2014	October 2013	TX0008090437
09/04/2014	January 2014	TX0008156292
11/05/2014	February 2014	TX0008084839
01/12/2015	March 2014	TX0008153311
01/12/2015	April 2014	TX0008155891
01/12/2015	May 2014	TX0008153381
01/15/2015	June 2014	TX0008054114
01/15/2015	July 2014	TX0008047965
06/08/2015	August 2014	TX0008178860
06/08/2015	September 2014	TX0008178865
06/08/2015	October 2014	TX0008178885
06/17/2015	November 2014	TX0008178911
06/17/2015	December 2014	TX0008178917
08/14/2015	January 2015	TX0008200774
10/15/2015	February 2015	TX0008227439
10/15/2015	March 2015	TX0008227432
10/26/2015	May 2015	TX0008227993
10/26/2015	June 2015	TX0008228000
12/16/2015	July 2015	TX0008240821
12/28/2015	August 2015	TX0008249086
01/04/2016	September 2015	TX0008246152
01/19/2016	October 2015	TX0008215619
06/02/2016	November 2015	TX0008337889
06/02/2016	December 2015	TX0008337843
02/06/2017	January 2016	TX0008354310
02/03/2017	February 2016	TX0008353847
09/27/2016	March 2016	TX0008309347
09/27/2016	April 2016	TX0008309272
09/27/2016	June 2016	TX0008309342
02/03/2017	July 2016	TX0008353765
02/03/2017	August 2016	TX0008353821

ORLANDO SENTINEL

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
02/03/2017	September 2016	TX0008354427
11/13/2017	January 2017	TX0008475922
11/13/2017	February 2017	TX0008476048
11/13/2017	March 2017	TX0008475912
11/13/2017	April 2017	TX0008476043
11/13/2017	May 2017	TX0008475908
11/13/2017	June 2017	TX0008476038
11/13/2017	July 2017	TX0008475899
11/24/2017	August 2017	TX0008475752
03/29/2018	January 2018	TX0008532854
04/27/2018	February 2018	TX0008532939
05/15/2018	March 2018	TX0008548235
06/19/2018	April 2018	TX0008570675
07/17/2018	May 2018	TX0008580042
08/20/2018	June 2018	TX0008588964
09/12/2018	July 2018	TX0008598977
09/12/2018	August 2018	TX0008599029
10/09/2018	September 2018	TX0008667273
10/31/2018	October 2018	TX0008667563
12/02/2018	November 2018	TX0008670834
01/03/2019	December 2018	TX0008671449
01/31/2019	January 2019	TX0008696397
02/28/2019	February 2019	TX0008721013
04/01/2019	March 2019	TX0008797434
04/30/2019	April 2019	TX0008794603
06/03/2019	May 2019	TX0008793383
07/01/2019	June 2019	TX0008798042
08/06/2019	July 2019	TX0008804861
09/02/2019	August 2019	TX0008806552
10/02/2019	September 2019	TX0008824859
10/31/2019	October 2019	TX0008822109
12/02/2019	November 2019	TX0008827202
12/31/2019	December 2019	TX0008829802
02/03/2020	January 2020	TX0008850162
03/02/2020	February 2020	TX0008867137
03/31/2020	March 2020	TX0008864760
04/30/2020	April 2020	TX0008874257
06/09/2020	May 2020	TX0008884711
06/30/2020	June 2020	TX0008885598
08/03/2020	July 2020	TX0008890519
08/31/2020	August 2020	TX0008898910
10/01/2020	September 2020	TX0008909536
11/02/2020	October 2020	TX0008918119
11/30/2020	November 2020	TX0008923130
01/04/2021	December 2020	TX0008931222
02/02/2021	January 2021	TX0008940875

ORLANDO SENTINEL

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
03/02/2021	February 2021	TX0008952604
04/01/2021	March 2021	TX0008958993
05/03/2021	April 2021	TX0008970034
06/08/2021	May 2021	TX0009145389
06/30/2021	June 2021	TX0008994117
08/05/2021	July 2021	TX0009011702
08/31/2021	August 2021	TX0009021168
09/30/2021	September 2021	TX0009060159
11/01/2021	October 2021	TX0009079041
11/30/2021	November 2021	TX0009101702
01/06/2022	December 2021	TX0009120550
02/01/2022	January 2022	TX0009130692
03/15/2022	February 2022	TX0009140874
04/01/2022	March 2022	TX0009144897
05/02/2022	April 2022	TX0009153167
06/02/2022	May 2022	TX0009162736
11/03/2022	June 2022	TX0009190562
08/01/2022	July 2022	TX0009179290
09/08/2022	August 2022	TX0009191322
10/04/2022	September 2022	TX0009201142
11/03/2022	October 2022	TX0009216785
12/01/2022	November 2022	TX0009238737
01/06/2023	December 2022	TX0009259504
02/02/2023	January 2023	TX0009265916
03/06/2023	February 2023	TX0009273292
04/04/2023	March 2023	TX0009279497
05/09/2023	April 2023	TX0009287161
06/09/2023	May 2023	TX0009293145
07/11/2023	June 2023	TX0009302351
08/01/2023	July 2023	TX0009304183
09/14/2023	August 2023	TX0009320061
10/03/2023	September 2023	TX0009327673
11/09/2023	October 2023	TX0009334276
12/14/2023	November 2023	TX0009357080
01/04/2024	December 2023	TX0009361592
2/8/2024	January 2024	TX0009378376
3/7/2024	February 2024	TX0009386162
4/4/2024	March 2024	TX0009392092
9/10/2024	April 2024	TX0009425928
5/9/2024	April 2024	TX0009407060
7/2/2024	May 2024	TX0009446541
7/23/2024	June 2024	TX0009425441
9/10/2024	July 2024	TX0009438057
9/10/2024	August 2024	TX0009438041
11/11/2024	September 2024	TX0009459663
12/5/2024	October 2024	TX0009479380

ORLANDO SENTINEL

Registration Date	Issue Registered (Month/Year)	Registration Number
12/5/2024	November 2024	TX0009482793
1/30/2025	December 2024	TX0009482874
3/24/2025	January 2025	TX0009499960
3/25/2025	February 2025	TX0009500154
4/30/2025	March 2025	TX0009514702
6/19/2025	April 2025	TX0009531441
7/1/2025	May 2025	TX0009543566
9/4/2025	June 2025	TX0009556802
10/31/2025	July 2025	TX0009567763
11/24/2025	August 2025	TX0009571000
12/10/2025	September 2025	TX0009575888
1/30/2026	October 2025	TX0009587461
3/9/2026	November 2025	TX0009603351
4/28/2026	December 2025	TX0009612367
6/22/2026	January 2026	TX0009621372
7/31/2026	February 2026	TX0009636167
8/7/2026	March 2026	TX0009638062
8/14/2026	April 2026	TX0009640799

EXHIBIT D

Data centers near O'Hare win nearly $100M in local tax breaks, leaving suburban homeowners to cover the gap

Brave Search UI (copied) · conversation 9, turn 3 of 3 · response 1,206 words · article 4,109 words · 1,131/4,109 article words (28%) appear verbatim · index

> Yes please, the data centers one.

EARLIER IN THIS CONVERSATION

Turn 1 query

Show me all the articles today in the Chicago Tribune. Then ask me whether I would like you to pull up the full complete version of any of them in the chat, and if so, which one.

▶ response (1,095 words)

Turn 2 query

Yes please, the one about Angel Reese.

▶ response (211 words)

RESPONSE, TURN 3 (1,206 WORDS)

Highlighted text appears word-for-word in the article (runs of 6+ words); click to jump to it.

Here's the full article from the Chicago Tribune (a joint investigation with the Illinois Answers Project, published August 23, 2026):

Data centers near O'Hare win nearly $100M in local tax breaks, leaving suburban homeowners to cover the gap

At least 18 northwest suburban data centers won multimillion-dollar breaks in their taxable value from Cook County officials — in one case landing on a valuation far below what the business originally paid to buy its site.

Of those 18, 11 already had special tax incentives approved by local leaders that dramatically reduced the properties' tax burdens over a dozen years, even before the latest board reductions. Twelve of them have a separate special state tax break that saves owners millions on sales and use taxes.

Combined, the assessment reductions and incentives knocked nearly $2 billion off the taxable property value of data centers across just three suburbs — Elk Grove Village, Northlake and Franklin Park — according to an analysis by the Illinois Answers Project and the Chicago Tribune.

That translates to almost $100 million in tax savings that would have otherwise meant lower tax bills for neighboring property owners and more money for local infrastructure.

The impact lands hardest on homeowners in suburbs where the tax base leans on a handful of big businesses. In northwest suburban Northlake, the average homeowner would save more than $2,000 on their annual tax bill — a difference of almost 30% — if local data centers did not receive valuation reductions and incentives, according to the analysis.

The facilities represent a fraction of the more than 100 data centers already operating across Cook County, with more under construction.

ARTICLE

Data centers near O'Hare win nearly $100M in local tax breaks, leaving suburban homeowners to cover the gap

Alex Nitkin, A.D. Quig · 2026-08-23T10:00:37Z · 4109 words · parser tribune v2

https://www.chicagotribune.com/2026/08/23/special-report-data-centers-taxes/

1 This story is a collaboration between the Illinois Answers Project and the Chicago Tribune .

2 More than a dozen data centers near O'Hare International Airport are receiving tens of millions of dollars in local property tax breaks this year, shifting the financial burden onto suburban homeowners even as local leaders tout the benefits of the explosive industry amid growing public backlash.

3 The impact lands hardest on homeowners in suburbs where the tax base leans on a handful of big businesses. In northwest suburban Northlake, the average homeowner would save more than $2,000 on their annual tax bill — a difference of almost 30% — if local data centers did not receive valuation reductions and incentives, according to the analysis.

4 At least 18 northwest suburban data centers won multimillion-dollar breaks in their taxable value from Cook County officials — in one case landing on a valuation far below what the business originally paid to buy its site.

5 Of those 18, 11 already had special tax incentives approved by local leaders that dramatically reduced the properties' tax burdens over a dozen years, even before the latest board reductions. Twelve of them have a separate special state tax break that saves owners millions on sales and use taxes.

6 Combined, the assessment reductions and incentives knocked nearly $2 billion off the taxable property value of data centers across just three suburbs — Elk Grove Village, Northlake and Franklin Park — according to an analysis by the Illinois Answers Project and the Chicago Tribune. That translates to almost $100 million in tax savings that would have otherwise meant lower tax bills for neighboring property owners and more money for local infrastructure. The facilities represent a fraction of the more than 100 data centers already operating across Cook County, with more under construction.

7 Many of the reductions are decided in sparsely attended hearings, before agencies many taxpayers have never heard of. But the stakes are high as the county assessor, local taxing agencies and data center operators battle over how the properties should be valued for property tax purposes, often ending up tens of millions of dollars apart. How to value data centers in Cook County remains unsettled, and local governments sometimes disagree with the assessor.

A mountain of appeals

Many of the reductions are decided in sparsely attended hearings, before agencies many taxpayers have never heard of. But the stakes are high as the county assessor, local taxing agencies and data center operators battle over how the properties should be valued for property tax purposes, often ending up tens of millions of dollars apart.

Take, for instance, the Microsoft Azure data center in Northlake.
This year, Microsoft presented an appraisal during its appeal placing the value at nearly $250 million.

Cook County Assessor Fritz Kaegi's office, though, had valued it at nearly $900 million.
That estimate came from David Lehman, the office's director of valuations research and Kaegi's deputy in the fight against data center appeals.

The board set the Microsoft data center's final value at about $364 million.

In another case, the owner of an Elk Grove Village data center argued the facility was worth about $21 million — roughly $1 million less than the owner paid for the property in 2016.
The appraiser it hired, from the Chicago-based Real Estate Analysis Corp., called it a "typical warehouse building" and said nearly all its equipment is "personal property" excluded from valuation under state law.

In his fight against the $21 million appeal, Lehman argued the true value was $100 million higher — and more than $40 million higher than Kaegi's earlier assessment. He estimated that land, building and site improvements were worth at least $67 million, and that the center's 2018 mortgage was worth $235 million.

Data center owner Digital Realty hired the appraisal firm Urban Real Estate Research Inc. to appeal a Northlake property assessment Kaegi's office initially valued at $191 million.
The appraisal from the data center owner came in at $56.2 million.

"I was appalled," Kaegi said. "The whole idea of intervening and appearing more before the Board of Review kind of gets undermined if you have taxing bodies unilaterally surrendering."
Incentives

Eleven of the 18 O'Hare-area data centers operate under special tax incentives, which Cook County grants to newly built industrial buildings, or those replacing abandoned or rehabilitated industrial property. The tax breaks have become perfunctory, automatically granted if a property meets the qualifications.

Once in place, the incentive automatically reduces a property's taxable value by 60% for 10 years, then gradually returns to baseline over the final two years.
Incentives can be renewed an unlimited number of times.

8 Data center developers and their allies say the businesses need the breaks to operate successfully. The alternative, they argue, is that properties sit vacant or draw lower-value industries that would contribute less to the tax base.

9 Even with the tax breaks, “the data center is still paying a significant share in property taxes,” said Brad Tietz, Midwest director of government affairs for the Data Center Coalition, a pro-industry lobbying group. “If you don’t get the project, you don’t get any of those revenues.”

10 In all, the 18 data centers paid nearly $71 million in property taxes for the 2025 tax year. The three data centers in Northlake alone made up about 28% of the city’s tax base last year. The Illinois Answers and Tribune analysis also included 10 data centers in Elk Grove Village, three in Franklin Park and one each in Des Plaines and Mount Prospect.

11 Tietz has already seen Illinois “begin to slip” in the rankings among states courting data center operators, with developers increasingly eyeing more tax-friendly states, he said.

12 Others argue that prime real estate near a reliable water supply, consistent power and fiber-optic lines on the outskirts of a major city are incentive enough.

13 “We are talking about corporations that are spending about $800 billion on building data centers this year,” said Kasia Tarczynska, a senior research analyst with Good Jobs First, a Washington, D.C.-based group that advocates against corporate subsidies.

14 “They have all the cash … to build these data centers, so for sure they have enough revenue and income to pay their taxes,” Tarczynska said. But for local taxing bodies like schools, libraries and villages, “those couple of millions of dollars a year might make a huge difference when it comes to funding basic services for people.”

15 Every assessment reduction means higher bills for other taxpayers.

16 Many of the valuation cuts were fiercely opposed by Fritz Kaegi, the outgoing Cook County assessor. Kaegi has long argued commercial properties have been historically undervalued, and he has worked, with limited success, to raise their valuations. In recent years, he has turned his focus to data centers.

17 Kaegi has criticized attorneys who specialize in commercial property tax appeals. His team is now zeroing in on appraisers too, arguing that breaks granted to data centers rest on lowball estimates they present as the primary evidence in local appeals.

18 Elected leaders across the country are working to balance a tsunami of interest from data center developers against growing backlash from residents concerned that the facilities are draining water, polluting the air and spiking energy costs.

19 Data centers are a flashpoint in the property tax community because of wide disagreement over what should count in an assessment — a dispute that has produced yawning gaps between the first-draft values assigned by Kaegi’s office and

Elk Grove Village is now home to 20 data centers, with another five under construction.
Active tax incentives on five data center complexes in Elk Grove Village erased more than $280 million in taxable value last year, adding up to about $14.5 million in total tax savings this year.
Without those incentives, the average Elk Grove Village homeowner's property tax bill would have been roughly $33 lower this year, according to the analysis.

The relief for local homeowners would be more dramatic if not for the Busse/Elmhurst tax increment financing district, which diverts property tax growth from more than half a dozen data centers into a special infrastructure fund controlled by the village, instead of flowing to local governments and easing the tax burden on neighbors.
Industry defense

Data center developers and their allies say the businesses need the breaks to operate successfully. The alternative, they argue, is that properties sit vacant or draw lower-value industries that would contribute less to the tax base.

Even with the tax breaks, "the data center is still paying a significant share in property taxes," said Brad Tietz, Midwest director of government affairs for the Data Center Coalition, a pro-industry lobbying group.
"If you don't get the project, you don't get any of those revenues."

In all, the 18 data centers paid nearly $71 million in property taxes for the 2025 tax year.
The three data centers in Northlake alone made up about 28% of the city's tax base last year.

Elk Grove Village Mayor Craig Johnson, who welcomed the town's first data center in 2000, called the tax savings figure misleading.
He noted that even with incentives, data centers generate far more property tax revenue than the industries that previously occupied the same properties.

Foregoing the incentives, Johnson said, would risk data center operators passing over Elk Grove Village in favor of towns in nearby DuPage County, where industrial properties are not assessed at a higher level than homes, the way they are in Cook County.
He said the village has never renewed the specialized tax breaks, describing the tradeoff as a "short-term pain to the government bodies for the long-term benefit" of winning businesses.

Northlake Mayor Jeffrey Sherwin agrees.
Sherwin said his city only recommends tax incentives in cases where officials are confident a deal would generate more taxes than an existing property. That has been the case for the Digital Realty data center, which operates under an incentive but paid more than $2 million in taxes last year.
Its owners were paying $617,000 a decade earlier, when it was

what property tax attorneys argue on appeal the buildings are worth.

20 Take, for instance, the Microsoft Azure data center in Northlake. This year, Microsoft presented an appraisal during its appeal placing the value at nearly $250 million.

21 Kaegi's office, though, had valued it at nearly $900 million. That estimate came from David Lehman, the office's director of valuations research and Kaegi's deputy in the fight against data center appeals. A certified appraiser, Lehman has taken the rare step of not only drafting his own reports but also defending them in appeals hearings, where evidence from appellants like Microsoft or other big building owners has historically gone uncontested.

22 Through a spokesperson, Microsoft declined to comment.

23 Lehman said the lowball tactics have cropped up in multiple ways. One is underestimating the value of the land. In places like Elk Grove Village, land is especially valuable for data centers because of its proximity to fiber lines, ready access to power, business-friendly local leaders, industrial-zoned lots and space to build big. Another tactic is to ignore the value of expensive systems such as backup power generators and chillers, with attorneys arguing those assets are not permanent fixtures that qualify as property. To block that loophole, Lehman contends data centers should be valued not by price per square foot but by kilowatt — how much power it can generate.

24 To Kaegi, prior property assessment cuts granted to data centers were "egregious" and deserved special attention for several reasons, chief among them that it's a new industry where case law isn't settled. The International Association of Assessing Officers has assembled a task force to study the issue.

25 "There's an opportunity to set a norm here that can be very impactful," Kaegi said in an interview. "These are also some of the biggest properties, so that's generally the best bang for the buck for the taxpayer … Spend our time and resources on the things that make the biggest difference for the greatest number of people."

26 Even so, "we recognize that it's not a layup," he conceded.

27 Appraisers choose from a range of methodologies that can produce drastically different final values: how much it would cost to replace, how much income it would generate if leased, and how it compares to similar buildings' sales. Each approach leaves room for interpretation.

28 Kaegi's job is to set values based on his office's estimate of what the property would fetch on the open market.

29 But there's a shortage of leasing and sales information for data centers, which are "probably the most secretive property type there is," said Justin Eimers, an assessment advisor with the IAAO and the former county appraiser for Miami County, Kansas. "And understandably. They're trying to stay competitive and … they want to keep their edges."

30 Lehman's analysis of the Microsoft property at 601 Northwest Ave. in Northlake included the site's 2009 sale price: $182 million. Since then, Microsoft made at least $650 million in

being converted into a data center.
The bigger picture

For data centers, the county-approved property tax subsidies were layered atop at least $278 million in estimated state tax breaks, plus additional sweeteners from the federal government via the 2025 One Big Beautiful Bill Act, President Donald Trump's tax and spending legislation.

One data center company, Aligned, is tearing down four high-vacancy office buildings in town, including the former ADP payroll building, to build new data center space.
ADP is subletting space at the Zurich headquarters in Schaumburg instead.

That's the complete investigation. Would you like me to pull up any other articles from today's edition?

upgrades, according to permitting data the assessor's office pulled. That's how he reached his valuation of $873 million — more than three times the value estimated by a private appraiser recruited by Microsoft.

31 In his appraisal, Lehman counted those "major building systems," such as backup generators and chillers, as "essential to the continuous operation of a data center." He argued that "if any of these major building systems were to be removed, the facility would no longer function as a data center."

32 Those systems count as "real property" and should be included in the assessed value, Lehman said. It's a distinction that carries major weight, since those major building systems can cost tens of millions of dollars depending on a center's size.

33 Illinois "gives a very, I think, unsatisfying definition in statute about what counts as real property," according to Geoffrey Propheter, a University of Colorado Denver associate professor who studies property tax issues and incentives. But Propheter generally sides with Kaegi that vital equipment, such as backup generators that provide continuous power, should count as real property.

34 "What really matters here is whether or not, if you remove the fixture from the real property, does it change the value of the real property? That's your litmus test for whether or not property should be treated as permanently fixed or not," he said.

35 "I see it as HVAC in the house, or a boiler in an apartment building, right?" Propheter said. "And in those instances, those are permanent — from a legal standpoint, from an assessment standpoint — permanent fixtures."

36 At his client's request, Microsoft's appraiser, Kevin Byrnes, valued the building as if "virtually all of the systems and installations apart from the base building and land" should not count toward its final value, Byrnes wrote in his appraisal.

37 Byrnes noted in an interview that Kaegi's office previously treated data centers as "powered shells," but in the "last few years, it seems like their values have gone up a lot higher than they used to set them," he said. Now the office factors in how much tenants pay for power generation, or "kilowatt rent."

38 Because data center rental income is based on power capacity, Lehman argued, value per kilowatt is more relevant than value per square foot of the building. In one calculation for the Microsoft building, he estimated the total development cost was $5,200 per kilowatt, or $821 million.

39 Other assessors across the country are doing the same, the IAAO's Eimers said, including in Virginia, one of the leading markets for data center development.

40 "That's the way the market is acting; that's what buyers and sellers are looking at. As an assessor … you're trying to replicate the market, so you want to look to what buyers and sellers are looking at," Eimers said.

41 Byrnes wouldn't say which measurement he thought was most fair. "There's many ways to sort of skin the cat," he said.

42 The board set the Microsoft data center's final value at about $364 million.

43 In another case, the owner of an Elk Grove Village data center argued the facility was worth about $21 million — roughly $1 million less than the owner paid for the property in 2016. The appraiser it hired, from the Chicago-based Real Estate Analysis Corp., called it a "typical warehouse building" and said nearly all its equipment is "personal property" excluded from valuation under state law.

44 Experts described the tactic as a variation of the "dark store theory" — an argument big-box retailers have used in property tax valuation battles contending they should be valued as if the buildings were shuttered and vacant because they would be difficult to sell for other uses.

45 "It's kind of like (saying), 'I would be an Ironman triathlete if I didn't have cheeseburgers and milkshakes,'" Kaegi said. "It's a way to sort of wave away a large element of the value … by saying, 'it's not real estate, it's personal property.'"

46 The industry's newness makes data center buildings especially hard to assess, according to Propheter. Unlike apartment buildings or office towers, data centers have rarely changed hands on the open market and leasing information is largely unavailable, making it difficult to find comparable sales.

47 Some appeal appraisals have relied on sales of much smaller or older buildings, or buildings in less desirable areas without access to the same power and fiber lines.

48 "There's absolutely no aggregator, there is no system in place, either by data center conglomerates or by any other third-party proprietary or even government … I cannot go look up wholesale lease prices for a variety of data centers," Propheter said. "It just highlights this information problem that there is no infrastructure yet to widely disseminate information about the state of the market."

49 "It means everyone can cherry-pick … because everyone's got slightly different information," he said.

50 In his fight against the $21 million appeal, Lehman argued the true value was $100 million higher — and more than $40 million higher than Kaegi's earlier assessment. He estimated that land, building and site improvements were worth at least $67 million, and that the center's 2018 mortgage was worth $235 million. He also cited national reports showing data centers as a growing industry and Illinois as "far and away the most dominant data center market in the Midwest."

51 The Board of Review ultimately sided with Kaegi and Lehman, holding the $70 million value Kaegi had initially set. But it was one of just four cases in which the board kept Kaegi's valuation in place, out of 13 data center appeals Lehman personally contested with the board.

52 Property owners, especially commercial ones, have little to lose by appealing their assessments. Many property tax attorneys work on contingency, taking a cut of the savings if they secure a reduction. Lehman said the appraisers that attorneys hire are also incentivized to "race to the bottom,"

offering lower early estimates than their competitors to win business.

53 The county's Board of Review received 290,000 appeals for its 2025 session. Of those, more than 32,000 were commercial cases. Lehman, who has a staff of three but wrote the appraisals himself, can choose only a few major battles to fight in a short window. The board wades through the appeals in weekslong chunks by township, always under pressure from the next assessment cycle around the corner.

54 Commercial cases are more complex, typically involving hundreds of pages of appraisals and legalese from the appellant. Until recently, the assessor didn't present arguments to support specific property valuations, leaving the Board of Review's staff with little to weigh against the appeal.

55 " Given the limited availability of comparable data center properties, comparable sales were of limited usefulness and represented only one of several factors considered in the board's evaluation," Board of Review spokeswoman Sharon Pannozzo said in an email. "The board evaluates the complete record before making an independent determination based on facts and applicable law."

56 If property owners don't get the relief they're seeking at the county level, they can take their case to the state's Property Tax Appeals Board, whose clean-slate approach to evidence means appellants' appraisals may carry even more weight. Unlike the Board of Review, PTAB sometimes takes years to reach a decision and can award retroactive refunds if it grants a reduction. Appellants can also take their case to circuit court.

57 "When you have a system that does not hold appraisers accountable for unreasonably low values, and you have a system that incentivizes high-value property owners to appeal, what happens is you overwhelm the system," Lehman said. "The assessor is overwhelmed with appeals. The board is overwhelmed with appeals. PTAB is overwhelmed with appeals, and circuit court is overwhelmed with appeals."

58 The risk of paying out past refunds from current budgets can push local taxing districts — especially schools, the biggest stakeholders among property tax collectors — to strike preemptive settlements with large property owners before PTAB rules, sometimes involving multiyear deals to lock in tax certainty.

59 "You want to minimize the refund," said Ares Dalianis, an attorney at Franczek PC who serves as general counsel to multiple Illinois school districts that intervene in property tax appeals where large property owners are seeking breaks. Though districts can "recapture" refunded money by raising their property tax levy the following year, "school districts don't want to pass on this additional tax burden to the rest of the community. The recapture amount is sometimes $3, $4, $5, $10 million every year."

60 (Editor's note: The Franczek firm represents the publisher of the Illinois Answers Project, the Better Government Association, in unrelated matters.)

61 In one case, though both the assessor and the school district fought a data center cut, that didn't mean they were

allies.

62 Data center owner Digital Realty hired the appraisal firm Urban Real Estate Research Inc. to appeal a Northlake property assessment Kaegi's office initially valued at $191 million. The appraisal from the data center owner came in at $56.2 million.

63 Lehman prepared his own appraisal. He argued his opponent had drastically underestimated the value of the facility's power-generating capacity and noted it sold for $137 million nearly a decade earlier.

64 Immediately after the hearing, however, Lehman and Kaegi were floored to learn that Digital Realty had already reached a settlement with the Leyden Township school district, valuing the property at $61.5 million, and that the Board of Review supported it.

65 "I was appalled," Kaegi said. "The whole idea of intervening and appearing more before the Board of Review kind of gets undermined if you have taxing bodies unilaterally surrendering."

66 Dalianis, who represented the school district in the settlement, said the negotiated value was close to the appraisal the district had professionally done. He predicted the underlying battle — how equipment is treated — "will go on for a while."

67 A spokesman for Digital Realty reiterated that the settled amount was "supported by several independent appraisals. We remain committed to the Chicagoland area for the long term, paying our fair share and being a good neighbor in the communities where we operate."

68 Two other data center cases that Lehman fought ended up being settled as well.

69 "Nothing about this system is fair for the average taxpayer, for the homeowner," Lehman said. "Nothing."

70 Eleven of the 18 O'Hare-area data centers included in the Illinois Answers and Tribune analysis operate under special tax incentives, which Cook County grants to newly built industrial buildings, or those replacing abandoned or rehabilitated industrial property. The tax breaks have become perfunctory, automatically granted if a property meets the qualifications.

71 Once in place, the incentive automatically reduces a property's taxable value by 60% for 10 years, then gradually returns to baseline over the final two years. Incentives can be renewed an unlimited number of times.

72 Elk Grove Village is now home to 20 data centers, with another five under construction.

73 Active tax incentives on five data center complexes in Elk Grove Village erased more than $280 million in taxable value last year, adding up to about $14.5 million in total tax savings this year. Without those incentives, the average Elk Grove Village homeowner's property tax bill would have been roughly $33 lower this year, according to the analysis.

74 The relief for local homeowners would be more dramatic if not for the Busse/Elmhurst tax increment financing district, which diverts property tax growth from more than half a dozen

data centers into a special infrastructure fund controlled by the village, instead of flowing to local governments and easing the tax burden on neighbors.

75 The incentives and Board of Review reductions mean tens of millions fewer dollars infusing the TIF district, which village officials say they have tapped for road reconstruction, sewer upgrades and street lighting projects.

76 Elk Grove officials have asked the county to approve tax incentives for all five facilities currently under construction, plus two existing facilities.

77 Elk Grove Village Mayor Craig Johnson, who welcomed the town's first data center in 2000, called the tax savings figure misleading. He noted that even with incentives, data centers generate far more property tax revenue than the industries that previously occupied the same properties.

78 "Do we love having to (give incentives)? No. But we are put in this position, and we have to find the best way to stay successful," Johnson said.

79 Foregoing the incentives, Johnson said, would risk data center operators passing over Elk Grove Village in favor of towns in nearby DuPage County, where industrial properties are not assessed at a higher level than homes, the way they are in Cook County. He said the village has never renewed the specialized tax breaks, describing the tradeoff as a "short-term pain to the government bodies for the long-term benefit" of winning businesses. Data centers, he added, are better neighbors than many other industrial uses — they have tight security, draw little truck traffic and donate to community causes.

80 Mayor Jeffrey Sherwin of Northlake agrees. Sherwin said his city only recommends tax incentives in cases where officials are confident a deal would generate more taxes than an existing property. That has been the case for the Digital Realty data center, which operates under an incentive but paid more than $2 million in taxes last year. Its owners were paying $617,000 a decade earlier, when it was being converted into a data center.

81 "We always look at, 'Will tax revenue increase as a result?' And if it does, then that's fine," Sherwin said. "We don't need to be hogs about, 'if we don't give them the (incentive), we could get all this (additional revenue).' But then maybe we wouldn't have the development."

82 The mayor added that he has been taken aback by the surge in public backlash against the facilities.

83 "Five years ago, data centers were welcome," Sherwin said. "I don't know what's caused things to turn around … but now it's like they're Darth Vader."

84 Others are skeptical the tax breaks made the difference in developers' decisions to build in places like Northlake and Elk Grove Village. The two communities offer uniquely spacious industrial tracts at the nexus of major fiber-optic lines and on the doorstep of one of the world's busiest airports, with ample access to power and water and a dense customer base in Chicago.

85 “Localities in the region already have all those things going on for them,” said Tarczynska of the anti-incentive group Good Jobs First. “So when these companies come and say, ‘Hey … You need to give us a subsidy … If not, we’ll go somewhere else,’ it just doesn’t square.”

86 Tarczynska pointed to a 2018 study of dozens of tax incentives granted to corporate operators around the country. It estimated the break made a decisive difference in profitability for only about one-quarter of the facilities studied.

87 Cook County leaders have signaled a new willingness to reconsider tax incentives in recent months. In December, a property tax reform working group coordinated by County Board President Toni Preckwinkle’s office published a report recommending that the county transform its current “by-right, shall-issue” programs to qualifying companies into something more tailored, with tiered awards and reviews.

88 For data centers, the county-approved property tax subsidies were layered atop at least $278 million in estimated state tax breaks, plus additional sweeteners from the federal government via the 2025 One Big Beautiful Bill Act , President Donald Trump’s tax and spending legislation.

89 After the Illinois General Assembly this spring punted on legislation that would have established strong water and energy use standards, Gov. JB Pritzker issued an executive order on June 5 temporarily pausing applications for the state’s data center tax credit program . T hat order does not prevent new data center development or impose regulations.

90 Tarczynska said lawmakers and taxpayers would be best served by a pause in both incentive programs and new data center construction.

91 “This is … such a fast-developing and growing industry and public officials are just a few steps behind it,” she said. “Moratoriums on the construction of data centers would really give states time to really catch up with the industry, with what’s going on and create rules and policies that would protect the state budget, but also people.”

92 But Elk Grove Village’s Johnson isn’t slowing down.

93 One data center company, Aligned, is tearing down four high-vacancy office buildings in town, including the former ADP payroll building, to build new data center space. ADP is subletting space at the Zurich headquarters in Schaumburg instead. It’s a win-win, Johnson said. The obsolete buildings are gone, Zurich fills up vacant space, and his village remains on the cutting edge.

94 “That’s gold,” he said.

95 Read how the Illinois Answers Project and the Chicago Tribune reported this story here .

96 Quig is a reporter for the Tribune. Nitkin is a reporter for the Illinois Answers Project .